# Septal closure of patent foramen ovale: does it prevent migraine?

Submission date	Recruitment status	<ul><li>Prospectively registered</li></ul>
11/04/2007	Stopped	☐ Protocol
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan
11/04/2007	Stopped	☐ Results
Last Edited	Condition category	Individual participant data
01/02/2019	Nervous System Diseases	<ul><li>Record updated in last year</li></ul>

### Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

### Study website

http://www.pfo-lumc.nl

# Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Dr H Koppen

### Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

**IRAS** number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

NCT00369499

### Secondary identifying numbers

N/A

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

Septal closure of patent foramen ovale: does it prevent migraine?

### Acronym

**STOP PAIN** 

### **Study objectives**

The primary objective of the study STOP PAIN is to compare the effect on migraine attack frequency of transcatheter device closure of atrial shunting with a non-closure group in migraine patients suffering severe migraine with aura.

### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

### Ethics approval(s)

Approval pending from the LUMC ethics committee.

### Study design

Randomised, placebo controlled, parallel group, double blind, multicentre trial

### Primary study design

Interventional

# Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

# Study setting(s)

Not specified

### Study type(s)

Treatment

### Participant information sheet

### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Migraine, foramen ovale persistens, closure

#### **Interventions**

In migraine patients with aura who have a patent foramen ovale, transcatheter device closure PFO after randomisation will be performed, versus a sham procedure.

### Intervention Type

Other

### **Phase**

**Not Specified** 

### Primary outcome measure

Number of patients experiencing 50% reduction of migraine in closure group compared with sham group.

Outcomes will be measured monthly from three to nine months after closure.

### Secondary outcome measures

- 1. Mean values of monthly migraine periods
- 2. Quality of Life (QoL) using headache impact test questionaire

Outcomes will be measured monthly from three to nine months after closure.

### Overall study start date

01/04/2007

### Completion date

01/04/2008

### Reason abandoned (if study stopped)

Participant recruitment issue

# **Eligibility**

### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Migraine with aura
- 2. Migraine history of at least one year:
- a. at least two migraine attacks/month
- b. at least one migraine attack with aura
- 3. Failure or intolerance to two classes prophylactic migraine medication
- 4. Aged 18 to 50 years
- 5. Right to left shunt suitable for closure

### Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

### Age group

Adult

### Lower age limit

18 Years

#### Sex

**Not Specified** 

### Target number of participants

50

### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. History of 15 or more headache days per month
- 2. Taking preventive medication for other conditions other than migraine
- 3. Eight or more non-migraine headache days/month
- 4. Overuse of acute headache medication (use on ten or more days/month)
- 5. Severe central nervous system disease
- 6. Previous surgical or device closure of Patent Foramen Ovale (PFO)/Atrial Septal Defect (ASD)
- 7. Atrial heart valve
- 8. Pacemaker or Implantable Cardioverter Defibrillator (ICD) implanted within past three months
- 9. History of atrial fibrillation
- 10. Undergoing dialysis
- 11. New York Heart Association (NYHA) class three or four cardiac failure
- 12. Pregnant
- 13. Anticoagulation

### Date of first enrolment

01/04/2007

### Date of final enrolment

01/04/2008

# Locations

### Countries of recruitment

Netherlands

Study participating centre Leiden University Medical Centre (LUMC)

Leiden Netherlands 2300 RC

# Sponsor information

### Organisation

St Jude Medical Inc (Belgium)

# Sponsor details

The Corporate Village
Da Vincilaan 11 - Box F1
Zaventem
Belgium
B-1935

### Sponsor type

### Industry

### Website

http://www.sjm.com/index.aspx

### **ROR**

https://ror.org/04x0p4p48

# Funder(s)

### Funder type

Industry

### **Funder Name**

St Jude Medical Inc (Belgium)

### **Funder Name**

Leiden University Medical Centre (LUMC) (The Netherlands)

# **Results and Publications**

### Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

# IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration