# A pragmatic randomised controlled trial in primary care to determine the effectiveness of active physiotherapy treatment and enhanced pharmacy review for knee pain

Submission date	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	Prospectively registered		
03/01/2003		☐ Protocol		
Registration date 03/01/2003	Overall study status Completed	Statistical analysis plan		
		[X] Results		
<b>Last Edited</b> 06/03/2007	Condition category  Musculoskeletal Diseases	[] Individual participant data		

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# **Contact information**

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Dr EM Hay

#### Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

**IRAS** number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

# Secondary identifying numbers

S0646

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

#### **Acronym**

TOPIK (Treatment Options for Pain In the Knee)

#### **Study objectives**

The primary objective of this trial is to examine the clinical effectiveness, of two innovative interventions: enhanced pharmacy review and active physiotherapy, compared with a control group receiving an advice and information booklet reinforced with telephone support.

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Not provided at time of registration

#### Study design

Randomised controlled trial

# Primary study design

Interventional

#### Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

#### Study setting(s)

GP practice

## Study type(s)

Treatment

## Participant information sheet

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Knee pain

#### **Interventions**

- 1. Pharmacy review of medication
- 2. Active physiotherapy management
- 3. Advice leaflet

#### Intervention Type

Other

#### **Phase**

**Not Specified** 

#### Primary outcome measure

Change in the Western Ontario and McMaster Universities Osteoarthritis Index (WOMAC) at 6 months.

#### Secondary outcome measures

Anxiety and Depression (HADS); Confidence in managing pain, function, and other symptoms associated with arthritis (Arthritis Self-Efficacy Scale); Overall health status (EuroQoL).

## Overall study start date

01/05/2001

#### Completion date

31/03/2005

# Eligibility

#### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Male and female patients aged 55 years and above
- 2. Pain with or without stiffness in one or both knees
- 3. Considered suitable for primary care management by GP
- 4. Able to read English
- 5. Available for telephone contact
- 6. Able and willing to consent to participation

#### Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

#### Age group

Senior

#### Sex

Both

#### Target number of participants

325

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Patients with potentially serious pathology (e.g. inflammatory arthritis, malignancy) on the basis of GP diagnosis or past medical history
- 2. Patients with severe disability: WOMAC Physical Function score 3 40
- 3. Patients already on a surgical waiting list
- 4. Patients who have already had an exercise programme for their knee problem within the previous 3 months (normal recreational involvement in sport or exercise will not be an exclusion)
- 5. Patients who have received an intra-articular injection to the knee in the last 6 months
- 6. Patients who have a knee replacement
- 7. Patients unable or unwilling to receive the study interventions, or for whom the interventions are contraindicated

- 8. Patients with acute trauma
- 9. Knee pain due to malignancies

### Date of first enrolment

01/05/2001

#### Date of final enrolment

31/03/2005

# Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

England

**United Kingdom** 

# Study participating centre Primary Care Sciences Research Centre

Keele United Kingdom ST5 5BG

# Sponsor information

#### Organisation

Arthritis Research Campaign (ARC) (UK)

#### Sponsor details

Copeman House St Mary's Court St Mary's Gate Chesterfield Derbyshire United Kingdom

S41 7TD

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info@arc.org.uk

#### Sponsor type

Charity

#### Website

http://www.arc.org.uk

#### **ROR**

# Funder(s)

# Funder type

Charity

#### Funder Name

Arthritis Research Campaign

# **Results and Publications**

## Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

## IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

# **Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	Results	11/11/2006		Yes	No