

# Effects of acupuncture on patients with fibromyalgia

<b>Submission date</b> 03/10/2010	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 19/10/2010	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 18/02/2016	<b>Condition category</b> Musculoskeletal Diseases	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

**Plain English summary of protocol**  
Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

**Type(s)**  
Scientific

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## Additional identifiers

**Protocol serial number**  
CS: PI0436/09; ISCIII-FIS:PI10/00675

## Study information

**Scientific Title**  
Effects of acupuncture on patients with fibromyalgia: a multicentre randomised controlled trial

**Study objectives**

Acupuncture can alleviate the pain experienced by patients with fibromyalgia (FM), either in its simple form or associated with severe depression, to a greater extent than can sham acupuncture. In addition, the application of this technique produces an improvement in patients' well-being, reduces levels of depression, combats dysfunction, enhances health-related quality of life and moderates the consumption of medicaments used as a conventional therapy, by reducing treatment-related disorders, without producing any such disorder itself to any significant degree.

**Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

**Ethics approval(s)**

Clinical Trials Ethics Committee of the Andalusian Regional Government, 07/04/2010

**Study design**

Multicentre randomised controlled trial

**Primary study design**

Interventional

**Study type(s)**

Treatment

**Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Fibromyalgia syndrome

**Interventions**

The participants in the study will receive a total of nine acupuncture sessions (one per week), either true or sham.

**A. True acupuncture (TA):**

Individualised acupuncture, applied in accordance with pain characteristics and the diagnostic criteria of traditional Chinese medicine, to obtain Deqi (the sensation that ensures the correct localisation of the insertion point and its depth).

**B. Sham acupuncture (SA):**

The patient lies face down, and the insertion of needles into the dorsal and lumbar regions is simulated.

The treatment sessions, both TA and SA, will be performed at a rate of one per week for nine weeks. The healthcare personnel applying the different treatments have taken a training course of at least 300 hours in the subject and have more than three years practical experience in its application.

**Intervention Type**

Other

**Phase**

Not Applicable

**Primary outcome(s)**

Changes in pain intensity, measured on a visual analogue scale (VAS), at the conclusion of treatment (10 weeks)

**Key secondary outcome(s)**

1. Changes in levels of depression, measured on the Hamilton Scale (HAMD), at the conclusion of treatment and after six months
2. Changes in the overall indicator value and in the various subscales of the Spanish version of the Fibromyalgia Impact Questionnaire (FIQ), at the conclusion of treatment and at six and twelve months following the start of treatment
3. Changes in pain intensity, measured on the VAS, at six and twelve months following the start of treatment
4. Changes in the pain threshold and the number of painful sites identified by an experienced evaluator, using a pressure algometer. Measured by comparing baseline values with those at end of treatment and at six and twelve months.
5. Changes in health-related quality of life, in accordance with version 2 of the SF-12 questionnaire
6. Consumption of antidepressant medication, analgesics and NSAIDs (prescribed or otherwise) at the time the treatment groups are determined and during follow up (at each treatment session, at the end of treatment and after six and twelve months)
7. Treatment expectations and credibility
8. Control of the treatment

**Completion date**

01/04/2013

**Eligibility****Key inclusion criteria**

1. Out-patients
2. Aged over 17 years, either sex
3. Diagnosed with fibromyalgia according to American Rheumatology College (ARC) criteria
4. Have not previously received acupuncture
5. The Hamilton Scale (HAMD) is used to classify the patients into two sub-groups (cut-off point: 21), with or without severe depression

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Healthy volunteers allowed**

No

**Age group**

Adult

**Sex**

All

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Suffering pain for a reason other than fibromyalgia
2. Receiving anticoagulant treatment
3. Pregnant or nursing
4. Involved in work-related litigation for reasons concerning fibromyalgia

**Date of first enrolment**

01/10/2010

**Date of final enrolment**

01/04/2013

## Locations

**Countries of recruitment**

Spain

**Study participating centre****Pain Treatment Unit**

Dos Hermanas

Spain

41700

## Sponsor information

**Organisation**

Carlos III Institute of Health (Instituto de Salud Carlos III) (Spain)

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/00ca2c886>

## Funder(s)

**Funder type**

Research organisation

**Funder Name**

Carlos III Institute of Health (Instituto de Salud Carlos III) (Spain) (ref: PI10/00675)

**Funder Name**

## Results and Publications

### Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

#### IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

#### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Results article</a>	results	01/08/2016		Yes	No
<a href="#">Protocol article</a>	protocol	28/02/2011		Yes	No
<a href="#">Participant information sheet</a>	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes