# A clinical trial of Hamilton-Russell traction on a) incidence of pressure sores, and b) pre-operative pain, in patients with fractured neck of femur.

Submission date	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	Prospectively registered		
23/01/2004		☐ Protocol		
Registration date 23/01/2004	Overall study status Completed	Statistical analysis plan		
		[X] Results		
<b>Last Edited</b> 11/01/2010	Condition category Injury, Occupational Diseases, Poisoning	Individual participant data		

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Dr Peter Draper

## Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

**IRAS** number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

# Secondary identifying numbers

**ACLINIC** 

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

## **Study objectives**

We propose to evaluate the effect of Hamilton-Russell traction on (a) the peri-operative incidence of pressure sores and (b) pre-operative pain, in patients with fractured neck of femur. There is little evidence to suggest that traction confers any advantage in the pre-operative period, upon patients who receive it. Furthermore, its use may increase the risk of pressure sore development. If the data from the study supports the hypothesis that Hamilton-Russell traction has no beneficial effect, we can strongly argue for its discontinuation. Money currently spent on traction kits will be saved. Furthermore, patient suffering will be reduced through a reduction in the development of pressure sores.

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

## Ethics approval(s)

Not provided at time of registration

## Study design

Randomised controlled trial

## Primary study design

Interventional

## Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

## Study setting(s)

Hospital

## Study type(s)

Treatment

## Participant information sheet

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Musculoskeletal injury

#### **Interventions**

Application of Hamilton-Russell traction

## Intervention Type

Other

## **Phase**

**Not Specified** 

## Primary outcome measure

- 1. Pain (measured by Bourbonnais pain ruler, a visual analogue scale)
- 2. Pressure sore (Torrance 5 point scale)

## Secondary outcome measures

Not provided at time of registration

## Overall study start date

10/01/1993

## Completion date

30/09/1995

# Eligibility

## Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Fractured neck of femur deemed suitable for surgical fixation
- 2. Patient Consent

## Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

## Age group

Senior

#### Sex

Both

## Target number of participants

303 (added 11/01/10, see publication)

## Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Multiple fractures or injuries
- 2. Pressure sores
- 3. Absence, paralysis or fracture of lower limb

## Date of first enrolment

10/01/1993

## Date of final enrolment

30/09/1995

# Locations

## Countries of recruitment

England

## **United Kingdom**

Study participating centre University of Hull Hull United Kingdom HU6 7RX

# Sponsor information

## Organisation

NHS R&D Regional Programme Register - Department of Health (UK)

## Sponsor details

The Department of Health Richmond House 79 Whitehall London United Kingdom SW1A 2NL +44 (0)20 7307 2622 dhmail@doh.gsi.org.uk

## Sponsor type

Government

## Website

http://www.doh.gov.uk

# Funder(s)

## Funder type

Government

## **Funder Name**

NHS Executive Northern and Yorkshire (UK)

# **Results and Publications**

Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

# Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

# IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

# **Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article		01/12/1997		Yes	No