

# World Hip Trauma Evaluation

**Submission date**  
13/12/2011

**Recruitment status**  
No longer recruiting

☐ Prospectively registered

☒ Protocol

**Registration date**  
20/03/2012

**Overall study status**  
Completed

☐ Statistical analysis plan

☒ Results

**Last Edited**  
26/02/2021

**Condition category**  
Injury, Occupational Diseases, Poisoning

☐ Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

### Background and study aims

Current as of 29/06/2017: This is cohort multiple embedded randomised controlled trial study. The study aims to capture data from the cohort of patients who present with a hip fracture at 21 NHS Trusts within the United Kingdom. We will record patient-reported outcomes and provide a baseline cohort within which to test the clinical effectiveness of experimental interventions through embedded randomised controlled trials.

Previous: The aim of this study is to evaluate the use of PROMs in the context of the National Hip Fracture Audit. It will record how well patients recover from their broken hip. The patients will be asked about their health using questionnaires in the post or over the telephone at 1 month, 4 months and 1 year.

### Who can participate?

Current as of 29/06/2017: Patients presenting to one of the NHS Trusts with a fracture of the proximal femur.

Previous: Patients presenting with a fracture of the proximal femur to University Hospital Coventry & Warwickshire NHS Trust.

### What does the study involve?

Current as of 29/06/2017: The study involves using patient reported questionnaires to monitor activity level, general health and how well they are able to perform certain day-to-day tasks at 4 months following a hip fracture.

Previous: The study involves using patient reported questionnaires to monitor activity level, general health and how well they are able to perform certain day-to-day tasks at 1 month, 4 months and 1 year following a hip fracture.

### What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

There are no specific benefits. There are no specific risks either. We will ask you to fill in some questionnaires. The information we get from this study may help us to treat future patients with hip fracture.

### Where is the study run from?

Current as of 29/06/2017: The study is sponsored by the University of Oxford and is run from

Oxford Trauma, a part of the Nuffield Department of Orthopaedics Rheumatology and Musculoskeletal Sciences.

Previous: The study is run from University Hospitals Coventry & Warwickshire NHS Trust & University of Warwick.

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?  
January 2011 to March 2023

Who is funding the study?  
NIHR Programme Development Grants (UK)

Who is the main contact?  
Professor Matthew Costa  
white@ndorms.ox.ac.uk

**Study website**  
<https://www.ndorms.ox.ac.uk/research-groups/oxford-trauma>

## Contact information

**Type(s)**  
Scientific

**Contact name**  
Prof Matthew Costa

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## Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers

-

## Study information

**Scientific Title**

World Hip Trauma Evaluation: a comprehensive cohort study of patients with fracture of the proximal femur

**Acronym**

WHiTE

**Study objectives**

NHS Trusts are required to follow-up and record data about all patients admitted with a fracture of the proximal femur as part of the National Hip Fracture Audit. This Audit records data relevant to service evaluation but does not contain patient-centred outcomes (PROMs). Therefore, it cannot provide meaningful data regarding the clinical effectiveness of treatments.

The aim of this study is to evaluate the use of PROMs in the context of the National Hip Fracture Audit.

**Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

**Ethics approval(s)**

National Research Ethics Committee, London - Camberwell St Giles, 18/08/2011, ref: 11/LO/0927

**Study design**

Comprehensive cohort study

**Primary study design**

Observational

**Secondary study design**

Cohort study

**Study setting(s)**

Hospital

**Study type(s)**

Other

**Participant information sheet**

Not available in web format, please contact [white@ndorms.ox.ac.uk](mailto:white@ndorms.ox.ac.uk) to request a patient information sheet

**Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Proximal femur fracture

**Interventions**

Patients will receive normal standard of care operative treatments for their proximal femur fracture. The type of operation will depend on their fracture classification.

1. Undisplaced intracapsular - internal fixation
2. Displaced intracapsular - cemented hemiarthroplasty
3. Extracapsular and subtrochanteric - internal fixation

**Intervention Type**

Procedure/Surgery

**Primary outcome measure**

Current outcome measures as of 29/06/2017:

EQ-5D measured at 120 days

Previous outcome measures:

EQ-5D measured at 1 month, 4 months and 1 year

**Secondary outcome measures**

Current secondary outcome measures as of 29/06/2017:

1. Mortality at 120 days
2. Complications at Baseline and 120 days
3. Residential Status at Baseline and 120 days
4. Mobility Status at Baseline and 120 days
5. Hospital information (Admission, assessment, treatment, discharge)
6. Resource Use at Baseline and 120 days

Previous secondary outcome measures:

1. ICEpop CAPability measure for Older people [ICECAP(O)] at 1 month, 4 months and 1 year
2. Oxford Hip Score at 1 month, 4 months and 1 year
3. Re-operation and cause
4. Length of index hospital stay

**Overall study start date**

01/01/2011

**Completion date**

01/03/2023

**Eligibility****Key inclusion criteria**

Participant inclusion criteria as of 21/09/2018:

Patients presenting with a fracture of the proximal femur to one of the participating sites

Previous participant inclusion criteria:

Patients presenting with a fracture of the proximal femur to University Hospital Coventry & Warwickshire NHS Trust

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Senior

**Sex**

Both

### **Target number of participants**

Sample size calculations will be undertaken for each of the embedded randomized controlled trials (RCTs), in the conventional manner. Details of sample size calculations for these embedded RCTs will be described in the relevant separate protocol for that research project.

### **Key exclusion criteria**

1. Patients younger than 60 years of age
2. Patients who are managed non-operatively

### **Date of first enrolment**

14/01/2012

### **Date of final enrolment**

31/08/2022

## **Locations**

### **Countries of recruitment**

England

United Kingdom

### **Study participating centre**

#### **Oxford Trauma**

Kadoorie Centre

John Radcliffe Hospital

Oxford

United Kingdom

OX3 9DU

## **Sponsor information**

### **Organisation**

University of Oxford

### **Sponsor details**

c/o Ms Heather House

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**Sponsor type**

University/education

**Website**

<https://www.ndorms.ox.ac.uk/research-groups/oxford-trauma>

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/052gg0110>

## **Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

Government

**Funder Name**

National Institute for Health Research

**Alternative Name(s)**

National Institute for Health Research, NIHR Research, NIHRresearch, NIHR - National Institute for Health Research, NIHR (The National Institute for Health and Care Research), NIHR

**Funding Body Type**

Government organisation

**Funding Body Subtype**

National government

**Location**

United Kingdom

## **Results and Publications**

**Publication and dissemination plan**

Planned publication in a high-impact peer-reviewed journal.

**Intention to publish date**

01/06/2022

**Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan****IPD sharing plan summary**

Data sharing statement to be made available at a later date

**Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Protocol article</a>	protocol	01/11/2012		Yes	No
<a href="#">Results article</a>	results	21/10/2016		Yes	No
<a href="#">Protocol article</a>	protocol for embedded pragmatic study	01/02/2021	26/02/2021	Yes	No