Boosting uptake of NHS Health Checks in Medway

Submission date	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	Prospectively registered		
28/03/2014		☐ Protocol		
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan		
25/06/2014	Completed	[X] Results		
Last Edited	Condition category	[] Individual participant data		
29/03/2016	Other			

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

The NHS Health Check programme has been set up to help prevent heart disease, stroke, diabetes, kidney disease and some types of dementia in the general population. Everyone aged 40 to 74 and not either already diagnosed with one of these conditions, or have certain risk factors, will be sent an invite once every 5 years to attend an appointment to check on their risk of developing these diseases. They will be then given support or advice on how to manage or reduce such risks. The programme is a policy priority for the Department of Health, NHS England, Public Health England and local authorities in their efforts to tackle premature death and promote healthy lifestyles. However, the number of people who join the programme are significantly lower than desired, at around 50 per cent. Local authority commissioners of the NHS Health Check currently use a range of different letters and marketing to encourage those eligible to attend. However, there has not, to date, been any robust research into what type of letters or marketing strategies will are most likely to lead to an increase in the number of people taking part in the programme. There is compelling evidence in the field of behavioural science to suggest that a low cost intervention within the content of the invitation letter or a reminder text message may be effective at changing peoples behaviour. The purpose of this study is to determine what type of patient invitation letter would be most likely to successfully encourage people to enrol on the NHS Health Check programme. The results will be used to help promote the uptake of Health Checks.

Who can participate?

Those eligible for an NHS Health Check in the Borough of Medway during the duration of the trial.

What does the study involve?

This study will test whether a number of small, low-cost changes to the invitation process for Health Checks can increase uptake. Patients will be randomly allocated to receive the usual letter of invitation (control) or a new, shorter, action focused letter which includes a commitment slip (intervention). Analysis will be able to investigate whether there is any interaction between letters and text messages.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating? There are no risks to participants. The standard NHS leaflet explaining the risks of attending a Health Check, or not, is including in both the control and intervention letters.

Where is the study run from?
GP surgeries at the Borough of Medway (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for? May 2013 to September 2013

Who is funding the study? The Department of Health (UK)

Who is the main contact?
Annabelle Bonus
Annabelle.Bonus@dh.gsi.gov.uk

Contact information

Type(s)

Scientific

Contact name

Ms Annabelle Bonus

Contact details

Richmond House 79 Whitehall London United Kingdom SW1A 2NS

Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers N/A

Study information

Scientific Title

Using behavioural insights to change uptake of the NHS Health Check

Study objectives

Does making small, low-cost changes, based on behavioural insight, to the NHS Health Check invitation process change levels of uptake?

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

NHS Health Research Authority NRES committee, 17/05/2013, ref. 13/NW/0399

Study design

Multicentre quasi-randomised controlled trial

Primary study design

Interventional

Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

Study setting(s)

GP practice

Study type(s)

Prevention

Participant information sheet

There is no patient information material associated with this trial.

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

NHS Health Checks

Interventions

Patients in participating practices who are due to be invited to a health check are randomly allocated. This is a simple randomization done locally by each practice once a month. This part of the trial has two arms. The letter variations include:

- 1. National template (control)
- 2. Shorter, simpler letter with action focussed language and a commitment slip

Intervention Type

Other

Phase

Not Applicable

Primary outcome measure

Uptake of the NHS Health Check

Secondary outcome measures

Not provided at time of registration

Overall study start date

01/05/2013

Completion date

30/10/2013

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

Any patient registered at a consenting GP practice in Medway during the trial duration who is due to be invited for an NHS Health Check. Patients aged between 40-74 are invited to attend for a Health Check via an invitation letter sent to the address held in their medical records. Invitation letters and leaflets are sent once a year to those identified as eligible.

Participant type(s)

Patient

Age group

Adult

Sex

Both

Target number of participants

3511

Key exclusion criteria

Participants will only be excluded if they are no longer eligible for an NHS Health Check at their GP's surgery, for example, if they have had one at a local pharmacy already.

Date of first enrolment

01/05/2013

Date of final enrolment

30/10/2013

Locations

Countries of recruitment

England

United Kingdom

Study participating centre Department of Health London United Kingdom SW1A 2NS

Sponsor information

Organisation

Department of Health (UK)

Sponsor details

c/o Tabitha Brufal Richmond House 79 Whitehall London United Kingdom SW1A 2NS

Sponsor type

Government

ROR

https://ror.org/03sbpja79

Funder(s)

Funder type

Government

Funder Name

Department of Health (UK)

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	results	24/03/2016		Yes	No
HRA research summary			28/06/2023	No	No