

# The effect of lutein supplementation on macular pigment density in patients who have undergone cataract surgery

<b>Submission date</b> 04/11/2009	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 25/11/2009	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 25/11/2009	<b>Condition category</b> Eye Diseases	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

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### Contact details

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## Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers

#462

# Study information

## Scientific Title

Prospective, open, pilot study of oral supplementation with lutein in patients having undergone cataract surgery: effect on macular pigment density

## Acronym

Lutein Pilot Study

## Study objectives

In this study will be tested the hypothesis that a 6 month treatment, after cataract surgery, of lutein at a dosage of 10 mg daily, significantly increases macular pigment optical density as measured by a Raman spectrometer. The null hypothesis, expected to be rejected, is that there is no difference between the measurement just after surgery and the measurement 6 months after surgery. An additional hypothesis, that a 2 month treatment of lutein increases macular pigment optical density before cataract surgery, will also be tested.

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

## Ethics approval(s)

Local medical ethics committee (Comite consultatif de protection des personnes dans la recherche biomédicale de Bourgogne) approved on the 9th May 2006

## Study design

Prospective open monocentric non-controlled pilot study

## Primary study design

Interventional

## Secondary study design

Non randomised controlled trial

## Study setting(s)

Hospital

## Study type(s)

Treatment

## Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Cataract

## Interventions

This was an open-label pilot study at a single site to assess if eight months of lutein supplementation results in a significant increase in macular pigment optical density and plasma lutein levels to protect the macula of subjects after cataract surgery.

There was no control group in this study.

A total of at least 40 subjects were planned for enrolment in this single site study. All included subjects received 10 mg soft capsules of lutein (containing lutein and vitamin E). Each subject was to swallow one capsule daily with a glass of water without chewing. The planned treatment duration was eight months.

Cataract surgery was to be scheduled two months after enrolment. One week after surgery, data was to be collected to establish baseline information for post-surgery MPOD.

A follow-up visit was planned for two months (+/- 7 days) following surgery and the final follow-up visit was planned for six months (+/- 2 weeks) after surgery.

### **Intervention Type**

Drug

### **Phase**

Phase IV

### **Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)**

Lutein

### **Primary outcome measure**

To check that lutein supplementation of 10 mg results in significant Macular pigment optical density (MPOD) increase to protect the macula of patients after cataract surgery and significant increase in lutein plasma levels

### **Secondary outcome measures**

1. Macular pigment optical density increase after lutein supplementation before surgery to protect the macula during surgery
2. Plasma levels of lutein to check treatment compliance
3. Safety of oral lutein supplementation

### **Overall study start date**

05/07/2006

### **Completion date**

24/10/2008

## **Eligibility**

### **Key inclusion criteria**

1. Men or women aged over 55 years
2. Having to undergo cataract surgery on one eye (study eye) with extracapsular cataract extraction (ECCE) by phacoemulsification and insertion of a posterior chamber implant
3. Written informed consent

### **Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Adult

**Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

At least 40

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Body mass index (BMI) greater than or equal to 29 kg/m<sup>2</sup>
2. Poor pupillary dilation less than 6 mm with mydriatic drugs
3. Age-related maculopathy or macular degeneration (Age-Related Eye Disease Study [AREDS] class 2, 3 or 4)
4. Diabetic retinopathy
5. History of other progressive disease in the study eye which may complicate the assessment of pigment density
6. Known sensitivity to lutein, vitamin E or vehicles
7. Use of cholesterol-lowering drugs that act as bile acid binders (may interfere with carotenoid absorption) within the last month
8. Concomitant disease or therapy which could interfere with lutein absorption
9. Supplementation with carotenoids within the previous 6 months
10. Drastic change of food and/or food supplements within the last month
11. Involvement in the last 30 days in any investigational drug study

**Date of first enrolment**

05/07/2006

**Date of final enrolment**

24/10/2008

**Locations****Countries of recruitment**

France

**Study participating centre**

Hopital Général Service d'ophtalmologie

Dijon Cedex

France

BP151921034

**Sponsor information****Organisation**

Dr. Mann Pharma GmbH, Bausch & Lomb Group (Germany)

**Sponsor details**

Brunsbütteler Damm 165 - 173

Berlin

Germany

13581

**Sponsor type**

Industry

**Website**

<http://www.bausch-lomb.de/>

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/049ncrn81>

**Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

Industry

**Funder Name**

Dr. Mann Pharma GmbH, Bausch & Lomb Group (Germany)

**Results and Publications**

**Publication and dissemination plan**

Not provided at time of registration

**Intention to publish date**

**Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan**

**IPD sharing plan summary**

Not provided at time of registration