# Acupuncture-induced mobilization of neurogenic stem cells

Submission date 05/02/2019	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	Prospectively registered	
		[] Protocol	
<b>Registration date</b> 18/02/2019	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	[] Statistical analysis plan	
		[X] Results	
Last Edited	Condition category	[] Individual participant data	
18/02/2019	Injury, Occupational Diseases, Poisoning		

## Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

The aim of this study is to measure cellular mechanisms before and after acupuncture treatment in patients with traumatic spinal cord injuries. The cellular mechanisms measured are possibly responsible for regeneration of the spinal cord.

Who can participate? Patients aged 18-60 with traumatic spinal cord injuries

What does the study involve?

Participants undergo 15 acupuncture treatments consisting of the manual stimulation of 11 acupuncture points. Before and after each treatment blood samples are taken. Also, before the first and after the last acupuncture, neurological functions are tested by experienced examiners and classified according to the American Spinal Injury Association. Their quality of life is monitored with a standardized questionnaire.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

Benefits are acupuncture treatments and two additional neurological examinations. Risks include local bruising due to acupuncture needles and taking blood samples. Changes in blood pressure may occur.

Where is the study run from?

Patients were recruited in Bayreuth and Erlangen, blood analyses are performed in Berlin, Ludwigshafen and Mannheim, Germany.

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for? September 2010 to March 2015

Who is funding the study?

The study was funded by the German Medical Association for Acupuncture and the Chinese Scientific Council

Who is the main contact? 1. Dr Sonja Moldenhauer sonja.moldenhauer@gmx.de 2. Dr Anja Moldenhauer anja.moldenhauer@uni-saarland.de

## **Contact information**

**Type(s)** Scientific

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## Type(s)

Public

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# Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers 2009/112

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

Acupuncture-induced mobilization of CD133(+) 34(-) neuroprogenitors in patients with spinal cord injuries

## Acronym

AIMNP

#### **Study objectives**

Manual acupuncture induces an increase of neuroprogenitors in patients with spinal cord injuries leading to a clinical improvement.

**Ethics approval required** Old ethics approval format

**Ethics approval(s)** 2007: Charité - Univeristätsmedizin Berlin EA2/095/2007 2008: Ethics Committee of the Bavarian Medical Chamber Munich, 7/08111

**Study design** Pilot single-center non-controlled non-randomized study

**Primary study design** Interventional

Secondary study design Non randomised study

**Study setting(s)** Hospital

**Study type(s)** Treatment

#### Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use contact details to request a participant information sheet

#### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Spinal cord injuries

#### Interventions

Four patients were treated 15 times with manual acupuncture twice per week over a period of 2 months. Before and after each acupuncture, differential blood counts, the number of CD133(+) 34(-) and CD34(+) cells as well as CD14(+) and CD4(+) cells, brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF) and matrix metalloproteinase (MMP) 9 concentrations were determined. Before and after the treatment period ASIA scores were determined to assess sensor and motor functions and their quality of life was assessed.

Intervention Type

Procedure/Surgery

#### Primary outcome measure

Mobilization of CD133(+)34(-) cells) measured by flow cytometry of whole blood before and after each acupuncture treatment (30 times per patient)

#### Secondary outcome measures

Before the first (baseline) and after the last acupuncture (15th): 1. Quality of life measured by SF-36 2. Clinical changes measured by ASIA scores

#### Overall study start date

01/09/2010

Completion date 15/03/2015

# Eligibility

**Key inclusion criteria** Spinal cord injuries for at least 6 months, ASIA score A

Participant type(s) Patient

**Age group** Adult

**Sex** Both

Target number of participants 4

#### Key exclusion criteria

Need for mechanical ventilation and history of stroke, transient ischemic attack, epilepsy, Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, bleeding diathesis, cardiovascular diseases, severe diabetes, fever, chronic diarrhea, or severe mental disorders during the preceding 6 months

Date of first enrolment 01/10/2011

Date of final enrolment 11/03/2013

## Locations

**Countries of recruitment** Germany

#### Study participating centre Charite - Universitätsmedizin Berlin

Department of Psychiatry and Psychotherapy Charitéplatz 1 Berlin Germany 10117

#### **Study participating centre Klinikum der Stadt Ludwigshafen** Institute for Hemostaseology and Transfusion Medicine Bremserstr. 79 Ludwigshafen Germany 67063

## Study participating centre Klinikum Hohe Warte

Department of Neurology Hohe Warte 8 Bayreuth Germany 95445

#### **Study participating centre Clinic for Acupuncture** Dompfaffstr. 123 Erlangen Germany 91056

#### Study participating centre University of Applied Sciences Mannheim

Paul-Wittsack-Straße 10 Mannheim Germany 68163

## Sponsor information

#### **Organisation** German Medical Acupuncture Association

Sponsor details Würmtalstraße 54 81375 München Munich Germany 81375 089 7100511 wissenschaftszentrum@daegfa.de

**Sponsor type** Research organisation

#### Website https://www.daegfa.de

**Organisation** China Scholarship Council

#### Sponsor details

No. 9 Chegongzhuang Ave. Beijing China 100044 86 10 66093900 wumingyuan@sjtu.edu.cn

### Sponsor type

Government

Website https://www.csc.edu.cn/

# Funder(s)

**Funder type** Research organisation

**Funder Name** German Medical Acupuncture Association **Funder Name** China Scholarship Council

Alternative Name(s) CSC

**Funding Body Type** Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype National government

**Location** China

## **Results and Publications**

#### Publication and dissemination plan

The data on healthy volunteers has already been published. The ex vivo generation of neural cells from acupuncture patients is accepted for publication. The trialists plan to publish the results in the near future.

#### Intention to publish date

#### Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study are/will be available upon request from Dr Sonja Moldenhauer (sonja.moldenhauer@gmx.de).

#### IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request

#### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<u>Results article</u>	results	01/06/2010		Yes	Νο