

# Impact of pharmacists ACCESs to clinical information on the quality and the continuity of care in poly-medicamented community patients: a randomised controlled trial

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		<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 18/06/2008	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 18/06/2008	<b>Condition category</b> Signs and Symptoms	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data
		<input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

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## Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

## Secondary identifying numbers

N/A

# Study information

## Scientific Title

## Acronym

ACCES

## Study objectives

Drug-related problems (DRP) are associated with an increased morbidity and mortality. In the primary care setting, the number of poly-medicamented patients is constantly increasing, resulting in an increased risk of DRP.

Access to clinical information, such as laboratory results and health problems, should help the community pharmacist detect more DRPs. The detection of these DRPs, and better documented pharmacist's suggestions, can result in an increase of the acceptance rate by general practitioners. To our knowledge, there are few studies on the impact of access to clinical information on the detection of DRPs by community pharmacists.

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

## Ethics approval(s)

Ethics approval received from the local medical ethics committee (Centre de santé et de services sociaux [CSSS] de Laval Ethics Committee) on the 24th September 2007.

## Study design

Randomised controlled trial

## Primary study design

Interventional

## Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

## Study setting(s)

Hospital

## Study type(s)

Diagnostic

## Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Drug-related problems from multiple prescription drugs

## **Interventions**

All pharmacists in the area of Laval were invited to a three-hour workshop on the interpretation of laboratory results. They also have access to a consultation service with pharmacists currently working at the Family Medicine Clinic of CSSS de Laval. For all patients, the family doctor asked the community pharmacist to perform an analysis of the pharmacotherapy.

To help the pharmacist analyse the drug profile, the intervention group received the following clinical information:

1. Most recent laboratory results:
  - 1.1. Creatinine clearance
  - 1.2. Potassium
  - 1.3. Sodium
  - 1.4. Lipid profile
  - 1.5. Alanine aminotransferase (ALT)
  - 1.6. Creatine kinase (CK)
  - 1.7. Glycosylated haemoglobin (HbA1c)
  - 1.8. Thyroid stimulating hormone (TSH) and free thyroxine (FT4)
  - 1.9. Complete blood count
  - 1.10. Blood levels of certain drugs (phenytoin, digoxin, lithium)
2. Health problems
3. Drug profile as figured in the medical record

The control group received usual care.

The duration of follow-up was 8 weeks in both groups.

## **Intervention Type**

Other

## **Phase**

Not Specified

## **Primary outcome measure**

The following will be assessed after two months of follow-up:

1. Compare the mean number of DRP per patient identified by community pharmacists in both groups (intervention group and control group)
2. Compare the mean number of pharmacotherapy changes per patient between both groups (intervention group and control group)

## **Secondary outcome measures**

The following will be assessed after two months of follow-up:

1. Compare the proportion of patients in each group for whom at least one intervention was made by the community pharmacists
2. For each type of intervention, compare the proportion of interventions made by the community pharmacists in both groups
3. Compare the proportion of pharmaceutical opinions that resulted in a pharmacotherapy change in both groups
4. Describe and compare the type of contact made between community pharmacists and Family Medicine Clinics pharmacists in both groups

**Overall study start date**

01/10/2007

**Completion date**

24/04/2008

## **Eligibility**

**Key inclusion criteria**

Family doctors or residents:

1. Practicing at the Family Medicine Clinic of CSSS de Laval
2. Agree to participate and sign the consent form

Community pharmacists:

1. Practicing in one of the pharmacies in the area of Laval or surrounding areas
2. Have one or more patients eligible for the study
3. Agree to participate and sign the consent form

Patients:

1. 18 years old or older, either sex
2. Have an appointment at the Family Medicine Clinic of CSSS de Laval between October 2007 and March 2008
3. Takes at least five chronic medications
4. Reports being a patient of one of the participating pharmacies
5. Agrees to participate and sign the consent form
6. Is considered eligible by his family doctor

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Adult

**Lower age limit**

18 Years

**Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

170

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Is not able to speak or read French
2. Is a patient of more than one community pharmacy
3. Is not able to give a informed consent

**Date of first enrolment**

01/10/2007

**Date of final enrolment**

24/04/2008

## **Locations**

**Countries of recruitment**

Canada

**Study participating centre****Research Team in Primary Care**

Laval

Canada

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## **Sponsor information**

**Organisation**

Pfizer (Canada)

**Sponsor details**

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**Sponsor type**

Industry

**Website**

<http://www.pfizer.ca>

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/059g90c15>

## **Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

Industry

**Funder Name**

Pfizer (Canada)

**Alternative Name(s)**

Pfizer Inc., Pfizer Consumer Healthcare, Davis, Charles Pfizer & Company, Warner-Lambert, King Pharmaceuticals, Wyeth Pharmaceuticals, Seagen

**Funding Body Type**

Government organisation

**Funding Body Subtype**

For-profit companies (industry)

**Location**

United States of America

## **Results and Publications**

**Publication and dissemination plan**

Not provided at time of registration

**Intention to publish date****Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan****IPD sharing plan summary**

Not provided at time of registration