

# Comparison of Artemether-Lumefantrine and Dihydroartemisinin-Piperaquine for treatment of uncomplicated malaria in Uganda: evaluation of efficacy, safety, and tolerability

<b>Submission date</b> 06/07/2006	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
<b>Registration date</b> 17/08/2006	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Last Edited</b> 25/10/2022	<b>Condition category</b> Infections and Infestations	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
		<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Study website

<http://www.muucsf.org/>

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

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### Contact details

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## Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

**ClinicalTrials.gov number**

**Secondary identifying numbers**

Version 1.1

## **Study information**

### **Scientific Title**

Comparison of Artemether-Lumefantrine and Dihydroartemisinin-Piperaquine for treatment of uncomplicated malaria in Uganda: evaluation of efficacy, safety, and tolerability

### **Acronym**

AL vs DP efficacy and safety trial

### **Study objectives**

To compare the efficacy, safety, and tolerability of Artemether-Lumefantrine (AL) and Dihydroartemisinin-Piperaquine (DP) for the treatment of uncomplicated falciparum malaria in Uganda.

### **Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

### **Ethics approval(s)**

1. Ugandan National Council of Science and Technology (HS 112; February 14 2006)
2. University of California San Francisco Committee for Human Research (H9926-28076-01; January 11 2006)
3. Makerere University Faculty of Medicine Research and Ethics Committee (January 31 2006).

### **Study design**

Randomised, single-blinded trial of two leading new antimalarial regimens at three sites with varying transmission intensity.

### **Primary study design**

Interventional

### **Secondary study design**

Randomised controlled trial

### **Study setting(s)**

Not specified

### **Study type(s)**

Treatment

### **Participant information sheet**

### **Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Malaria (P.falciparum)

### **Interventions**

Subjects will be randomised to treatment with AL or DP. Subjects in the DP arm will also receive placebo tablets to ensure that the number of doses received is identical in the two treatment groups.

Subjects who fail initial therapy will receive quinine, the standard treatment for recurrent malaria in Uganda.

**Intervention Type**

Drug

**Phase**

Not Specified

**Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)**

Artemether-lumefantrine and dihydroartemisinin-piperaquine

**Primary outcome measure**

Risk of treatment failure unadjusted and adjusted by genotyping at day 42

**Secondary outcome measures**

1. Prevalence of fever on days one to three
2. Prevalence of parasitemia on days two and three
3. Change in mean hemoglobin level between days zero and 42 (or day of treatment failure)
4. Prevalence of gametocytes during follow-up
5. Risk of serious adverse events during follow-up
6. Risk of adverse events of moderate or greater severity, at least possibly related to the study medications, excluding patients requiring quinine therapy
7. Selection of molecular markers associated with drug resistance

**Overall study start date**

20/03/2006

**Completion date**

20/07/2006

**Eligibility****Key inclusion criteria**

1. Aged six months to ten years
2. Weight more than 5 kg
3. Fever (more than 37.5°C axillary) or history of fever in the previous 24 hours
4. Provision of informed consent and agreement to follow-up for 42 days
5. Plasmodium falciparum mono-infection
6. Parasite density more than 2000/μl and less than 200,000/μl

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Child

**Lower age limit**

6 Months

**Upper age limit**

10 Years

**Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

400

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Previously enrolled in this study
2. History of serious side effects to study medications
3. Evidence of a concomitant febrile illness
4. Evidence of severe malaria or danger signs
5. Repeated vomiting of study medications on day zero

**Date of first enrolment**

20/03/2006

**Date of final enrolment**

20/07/2006

**Locations****Countries of recruitment**

Uganda

United States of America

**Study participating centre**

University of California, San Francisco (UCSF)

San Francisco

United States of America

CA 94143

**Sponsor information****Organisation**

Uganda Malaria Surveillance Project (Uganda)

**Sponsor details**

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**Sponsor type**  
Government

**Website**  
<http://www.muucsf.org>

## Funder(s)

**Funder type**  
Government

**Funder Name**  
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/Global Malaria Prevention and Control Cooperative agreement number U50/CCU925112-01

**Funder Name**  
Department for International Development (DFID) through Malaria Consortium (SUBK0001)

## Results and Publications

**Publication and dissemination plan**  
Not provided at time of registration

**Intention to publish date**

**Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan**  
Not provided at time of registration

**IPD sharing plan summary**  
Not provided at time of registration

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Other publications</a>		18/05/2007		Yes	No
<a href="#">Results article</a>		11/06/2008		Yes	No