Effect of exercises in Hand OsteoArthritis

Submission date 07/01/2011	Recruitment status No longer recruiting
Registration date 10/03/2011	Overall study status Completed
Last Edited 05/05/2016	Condition category Musculoskeletal Diseases

[] Prospectively registered

- [] Protocol
- [] Statistical analysis plan
- [X] Results
- [] Individual participant data

Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

Contact information

Type(s) Scientific

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Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers N/A

Study information

Scientific Title

Effect of exercises for persons with Hand OsteoArthritis: a randomised controlled trial

Acronym HOAexercises

Study objectives

Primary question:

Are hand exercises delivered by an occupational therapist (OT) more effective in improving activity performance than no exercises (treatment as usual) in people with hand osteoarthritis (OA) secondary care?

Secondary question: Does regular hand exercising improve grip-force, joint mobility and hand pain in people with hand OA?

Ethics approval required Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s) Ethical Committee for Medical Research, 18/11/2010. ref: 2010/2693a

Study design Randomised controlled trial

Primary study design Interventional

Secondary study design Randomised controlled trial

Study setting(s) Hospital

Study type(s) Treatment

Participant information sheet Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Hand osteoarthritis

Interventions

Group 1 - hand exercises:

Participants receive information about HOA and a leaflet containing five suggestions for alternative working methods to improve hand function and performance of daily activities. Thereafter, participants are instructed in five hand exercises, aimed at improving or maintaining joint mobility and grip force. They are given a leaflet with descriptions and pictures of the exercises, and instructed to perform the exercises with ten repetitions three times a week for the first two weeks, thereafter 12 repetitions for the next two weeks and if this is well tolerated to increase to fifteen repetitions for the rest of the trial period. They will be contacted by phone several times during the follow up.

Group 2 - treatment as usual (i.e., no exercises):

Participants' receive information about HOA and a leaflet containing five suggestions for alternative working methods to improve hand function and performance of daily activities. After completion of the study, participants are taught the same exercise program as participants in group 1.

Intervention Type

Behavioural

Primary outcome measure

Function in performance of daily activities, measured by the Patient Specific Functional Scale (PSFS), assessed at baseline and after three months

Secondary outcome measures

Current secondary outcome measures as of 11/07/2013:

Assessed at baseline and after three months:

1. Function in performance of daily activities, measured by Measure of Activity Performance of the Hand (MAP-Hand) and the Functional Index of the Hand (FIHOA)

- 2. Hand pain, stiffness, fatigue and disease activity measured on numeric rating scales (NRS)
- 3. Hand strength, measured with the Grippit
- 4. Abduction of the thumb, measured with Gripsizer
- 5. Joint mobility, measured as flextion or opposition (in millimeter) of digits I to V
- 6. Self-reported hand function (NRS)
- 7. Number of participants who fulfill the OMERACT-OARSI responder criteria

Participants in the exercise group are also asked to keep a diary where they register their exercising and also self-report hand pain immediately following each exercise bout on a NRS.

Previous secondary outcome measures:

Assessed at baseline and after three months:

1. Function in performance of daily activities, measured by Measure of Activity Performance of the Hand (MAP-Hand) and the Functional Index of the Hand (FIHOA)

- 2. Hand pain, stiffness, fatigue and disease activity measured on numeric rating scales (NRS)
- 3. Hand strength, measured with the Grippit
- 4. Abduction of the thumb, measured with Gripsizer
- 5. Joint mobility, measured as flextion or opposition (in millimeter) of digits I to V
- 6. Self-reported hand function (NRS)

Participants in the exercise group are also asked to keep a diary where they register their exercising and also self-report hand pain immediately following each exercise bout on a NRS.

Overall study start date

01/02/2011

Completion date

30/06/2014

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. Women aged from 18 to 80 years

2. Hand osteoarthritis according to the American College of Rheumatology (ACR) criteria

3 Stable medication last three months

4. Minimum three self-reported activity limitations caused by hand OA

5. Ability to communicate in Norwegian

Participant type(s)

Patient

Age group Adult

Lower age limit

18 Years

Sex Female

Target number of participants 80

Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Cognitive impairment or mental disease
- 2. Surgery in the hand for the last 6 months or in the follow-up period
- 3. Impaired hand function due to other diseases
- 4. Steroid injections within the last 2 weeks

Date of first enrolment

01/02/2011

Date of final enrolment 30/06/2014

Locations

Countries of recruitment Norway

Study participating centre Martina Hansens Hospital Sandvika Norway 1306

Sponsor information

Organisation Martina Hansens Hospital (Norway)

Sponsor details c/o Arne Ekeland Pb. 23, 1306 Bærum postterminal Sansvika Norway 1306

Sponsor type Hospital/treatment centre

Website http://www.mhh.no/

ROR https://ror.org/00a2gj556

Funder(s)

Funder type Hospital/treatment centre

Funder Name Martina Hansens Hospital (Norway)

Funder Name Norwegian Association of Occupational Therapists (Norsk Ergoterapeutforbund [NETF]) (Norway)

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

IPD sharing plan summary Not provided at time of registration

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	results	01/08/2015		Yes	No