# Effect of exercises in Hand OsteoArthritis

Submission date	Recruitment status  No longer recruiting	<ul><li>Prospectively registered</li></ul>		
07/01/2011		☐ Protocol		
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan		
10/03/2011	Completed	[X] Results		
<b>Last Edited</b> 05/05/2016	<b>Condition category</b> Musculoskeletal Diseases	[] Individual participant data		

### Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

### Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

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#### Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

**Secondary identifying numbers** N/A

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

Effect of exercises for persons with Hand OsteoArthritis: a randomised controlled trial

#### **Acronym**

**HOAexercises** 

#### **Study objectives**

Primary question:

Are hand exercises delivered by an occupational therapist (OT) more effective in improving activity performance than no exercises (treatment as usual) in people with hand osteoarthritis (OA) secondary care?

#### Secondary question:

Does regular hand exercising improve grip-force, joint mobility and hand pain in people with hand OA?

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Ethical Committee for Medical Research, 18/11/2010. ref: 2010/2693a

#### Study design

Randomised controlled trial

### Primary study design

Interventional

### Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

### Study setting(s)

Hospital

### Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Hand osteoarthritis

#### **Interventions**

Group 1 - hand exercises:

Participants receive information about HOA and a leaflet containing five suggestions for alternative working methods to improve hand function and performance of daily activities. Thereafter, participants are instructed in five hand exercises, aimed at improving or maintaining joint mobility and grip force. They are given a leaflet with descriptions and pictures of the exercises, and instructed to perform the exercises with ten repetitions three times a week for

the first two weeks, thereafter 12 repetitions for the next two weeks and if this is well tolerated to increase to fifteen repetitions for the rest of the trial period. They will be contacted by phone several times during the follow up.

Group 2 - treatment as usual (i.e., no exercises):

Participants' receive information about HOA and a leaflet containing five suggestions for alternative working methods to improve hand function and performance of daily activities. After completion of the study, participants are taught the same exercise program as participants in group 1.

#### Intervention Type

Behavioural

#### Primary outcome measure

Function in performance of daily activities, measured by the Patient Specific Functional Scale (PSFS), assessed at baseline and after three months

#### Secondary outcome measures

Current secondary outcome measures as of 11/07/2013:

Assessed at baseline and after three months:

- 1. Function in performance of daily activities, measured by Measure of Activity Performance of the Hand (MAP-Hand) and the Functional Index of the Hand (FIHOA)
- 2. Hand pain, stiffness, fatigue and disease activity measured on numeric rating scales (NRS)
- 3. Hand strength, measured with the Grippit
- 4. Abduction of the thumb, measured with Gripsizer
- 5. Joint mobility, measured as flextion or opposition (in millimeter) of digits I to V
- 6. Self-reported hand function (NRS)
- 7. Number of participants who fulfill the OMERACT-OARSI responder criteria

Participants in the exercise group are also asked to keep a diary where they register their exercising and also self-report hand pain immediately following each exercise bout on a NRS.

Previous secondary outcome measures:

Assessed at baseline and after three months:

- 1. Function in performance of daily activities, measured by Measure of Activity Performance of the Hand (MAP-Hand) and the Functional Index of the Hand (FIHOA)
- 2. Hand pain, stiffness, fatigue and disease activity measured on numeric rating scales (NRS)
- 3. Hand strength, measured with the Grippit
- 4. Abduction of the thumb, measured with Gripsizer
- 5. Joint mobility, measured as flextion or opposition (in millimeter) of digits I to V
- 6. Self-reported hand function (NRS)

Participants in the exercise group are also asked to keep a diary where they register their exercising and also self-report hand pain immediately following each exercise bout on a NRS.

### Overall study start date

01/02/2011

### Completion date

# **Eligibility**

#### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Women aged from 18 to 80 years
- 2. Hand osteoarthritis according to the American College of Rheumatology (ACR) criteria
- 3 Stable medication last three months
- 4. Minimum three self-reported activity limitations caused by hand OA
- 5. Ability to communicate in Norwegian

#### Participant type(s)

Patient

#### Age group

Adult

#### Lower age limit

18 Years

#### Sex

**Female** 

### Target number of participants

80

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Cognitive impairment or mental disease
- 2. Surgery in the hand for the last 6 months or in the follow-up period
- 3. Impaired hand function due to other diseases
- 4. Steroid injections within the last 2 weeks

#### Date of first enrolment

01/02/2011

#### Date of final enrolment

30/06/2014

### Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

Norway

### Study participating centre Martina Hansens Hospital

Sandvika Norway 1306

# Sponsor information

#### Organisation

Martina Hansens Hospital (Norway)

### Sponsor details

c/o Arne Ekeland Pb. 23, 1306 Bærum postterminal Sansvika Norway 1306

#### Sponsor type

Hospital/treatment centre

#### Website

http://www.mhh.no/

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/00a2gj556

# Funder(s)

### Funder type

Hospital/treatment centre

#### **Funder Name**

Martina Hansens Hospital (Norway)

#### **Funder Name**

Norwegian Association of Occupational Therapists (Norsk Ergoterapeutforbund [NETF]) (Norway)

### **Results and Publications**

### Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

### Intention to publish date

# Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

**IPD sharing plan summary**Not provided at time of registration

## Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	results	01/08/2015		Yes	No