

Sheds for Life: An evaluation of a community-based men's health promotion programme in the men's shed setting through the application of implementation science

Submission date 04/03/2021	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 05/03/2021	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 29/08/2024	Condition category Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

Plain English summary of protocol

Background study and aims

Men's sheds or community sheds are non-profit local organisations that provide a space for craftwork and social interaction.

Although there has been increasing attention on "the problem" of men's health in recent years, men still remain disproportionately impacted by poorer health, dying younger than women.

There have been calls for health promotion initiatives to recognize women and men are different in both biology and their roles in society, which means they require specific strategies that account for gender and sex differences. This is particularly true for "hard-to-reach" groups of men (i.e. those who are unemployed, socially disadvantaged, isolated and have low educational attainment) who are also least likely to engage with health. Men's Sheds offer a unique opportunity to reach a captive audience of hard-to-reach men. However, attempts to engage Sheds in more structured health promotion programs must respect the ethos of Sheds as highly variable, autonomous, non-structured spaces. "Sheds for Life" is a men's health intervention that seeks to engage hard-to-reach men with health in the men's shed setting. It consists of four core pillars of a health check, physical activity, mental health and health eating with supplementary pillars such as diabetes and cancer awareness that Sheds can self-select into. Central to its effective implementation is a partnership approach between the men's shed members, partner provider organizations, academics and the Irish Men's Sheds Association. Sheds for Life aims to identify an appropriate model for a structured health promotion program that respects the Sheds environment and is effective in improving health and wellbeing for the men who participate. The overall aim of this research is to investigate the process and effectiveness of the SFL intervention with a focus on the key strategies involved in effective implementation and future scale-up of SFL in order to maximize engagement of hard to reach men in the Sheds setting.

Who can participate?

Members of men's sheds who chose to participate in Sheds for Life.

What does the study involve?

Men's shed members who chose to participate in Sheds for Life attend the 10-week program in their sheds. As part of the evaluation, we ask participants to share their health check results (BMI, blood pressure etc.). We also ask questions about their health and wellbeing such as their physical activity levels and how satisfied they feel with life at the beginning of the program, at the end of the program and again 6 and 12 months later. We ask participants in the comparison group the same questions while they are waiting for Sheds for Life to come to their Sheds. We then ask those questions again at the beginning and end of the program and again 6 and 12 months later.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

This study will enable us to find out if Sheds for Life is a model that works in the men's shed setting. Men's Shed members are pioneers of the program who work closely with the research team to identify what the needs of the men in the sheds are in terms of health and wellbeing and how we can best meet those needs. Participating in the program will help us to understand how SFL can be most helpful to men. This will in turn help to support men's shed members to improve their overall health and wellbeing. By demonstrating that SFL works we hope to be able to give all men's sheds across Ireland the opportunity to participate.

The primary risk for participants is the possibility of being identified as a participant in the research. Steps have been taken to off-set these risks and have been approved by the WIT research ethics committee. All intervention content will be run under the guidance and training of the Irish Men's Sheds Association and by qualified external partners. All SFL partners are adequately insured and qualified to run elements of SFL and engage in a screening process with participants to assess their ability to partake in the intervention for safety purposes. Screening elements of SFL will be run by registered nurses from the Irish Heart Foundation. Other practitioners working directly with participants are trained in first aid and also will complete Guidance training for working effectively within the environment of the Sheds. This training also incorporates ENGAGE training which is gender-sensitive training for front line service providers working directly with men. In the event that there are any concerns about the health of participants they will be referred to their GP or signposted to the relevant service.

Where is the study run from?

Waterford Institute of Technology (Ireland)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

January 2019 to December 2021

Who is funding the study?

The Irish Men's Sheds Association, The Health Service Executive, partner organizations, Slaintecare and The Irish Research Council

Who is the main contact?

Aisling McGrath (aisling.mcgrath@postgrad.wit.ie)

Edel Byrne (edel@menssheds.ie)

Contact information

Type(s)

Scientific

Contact name

Ms Aisling McGrath

ORCID ID

<http://orcid.org/0000-0003-3731-9165>

Contact details

Department of Sport and Exercise Science
Waterford Institute of Technology
Cork Rd. Campus
Waterford
Ireland
X91 K0EK
+353 852163077
aisling.mcgrath@postgrad.wit.ie

Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

Nil known

IRAS number**ClinicalTrials.gov number**

Nil known

Secondary identifying numbers

Nil known

Study information

Scientific Title

The effect of a 10-week gender-specific men's health intervention on health and wellbeing outcomes of men's shed members

Acronym

SFL

Study objectives

To determine whether the SFL program delivered in the men's shed setting was effective in engaging hard to reach men with health and improving health and wellbeing outcomes

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 11/12/2018, Waterford Institute of Technology Research Ethics Committee (Waterford Institute of Technology, Waterford, Ireland; no telephone number provided; info@wit.ie), ref: WIT2018REC0010

Study design

Multicenter longitudinal pragmatic controlled trial

Primary study design

Interventional

Secondary study design

Non randomised study

Study setting(s)

Community

Study type(s)

Prevention

Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use the contact details to request a patient information sheet

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Promotion of physical activity, subjective wellbeing, mental well-being and healthy diet in men's shed members

Interventions

Sheds for Life is a 10-week tailored and targeted intervention delivered directly in the men's shed setting. Participants are non-randomized and Sheds self-select into the intervention. A clustered design over a representative geographical spread where the intervention is delivered to small clusters of men within the Sheds is preferable to honor the ethos and promote social capital within the familiar setting (circa 20 men in each cluster (n=20)). The intervention is designed using gender-specific strategies to engage at risk or hard-to-reach men and therefore consists of core pillars with optional components to allow each Shed to tailor the intervention to promote a sense of buy-in, autonomy and control.

The intervention comprises of four core pillars including:

1. An initial free health check [BMI, waist circumference, BP, cholesterol, glucose and carbon monoxide]
2. Structured 1 hour weekly exercise of either a) a facilitated group walking program or b) group exercise focusing on strength, balance and mobility
3. A facilitated four hour mental health workshop
4. A cooking and health eating course (2.5 hours weekly for six weeks)

The intervention consists of several other facilitated, optional workshops that Sheds can select including; CPR, suicide prevention, diabetes awareness, cancer awareness, digital literacy, bereavement, dementia awareness and oral health awareness. The core objectives of the intervention are standardised across delivery sites.

A wait-list control method will be used where two control counties with clusters (n=3) awaiting the intervention will be used a comparison group.

Intervention Type

Behavioural

Primary outcome measure

1. General health history, help-seeking and perception, measured using a questionnaire adapted from SLÁN 2007 [Barry et al., 2009] assessed at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months
2. Self-rated health measured using a single question Likert scale with high reliability among older men (Lunderberg and Manderbacka, 1996) assessed at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months
3. Changes in physical activity; The single item walking measure will be used to record days walking on an 8-point scale (0-7), average minutes walking will be recorded and the single-item PA measure will be used to record PA levels (Milton, Bull and Bauman, 2011). All assessed at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months
4. Physical activity self-efficacy: measured with The Self-Efficacy for Exercise Scale (SEE) assessed at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months (Resnick and Jenkins, 2000)
5. Subjective wellbeing: Life worth and satisfaction will be recorded at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months using the Office of National Statistics subjective wellbeing 11-point scales (ONS, 2015)
6. Mental wellbeing will be measured at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months using the Short Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scale (SWEMWBS) with raw to metric score conversion where a change of 2+ is considered relevant (Stewart-Brown et al., 2009)
7. Social Capital; belonging, close support and trust will be assessed at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months adapted from the whatworkswellbeing questionnaire and Office of National Statistics (2016)
8. Dietary habits and confidence assessed at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months from the Garcia et al., (2017) adapted questionnaire.
9. Alcohol habits, measured using a questionnaire adapted from SLÁN [Barry et al., 2009] assessed at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months
10. Smoking habits, measured using a questionnaire adapted from SLÁN [Barry et al., 2009] assessed at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months

Secondary outcome measures

1. Cost-effectiveness measured using the SF-6D assessed at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months (Brazier, Roberts & Deverill, 2002)
2. Assessment of implementation outcomes and process to inform sustainability and scale-up of the intervention using established implementation frameworks; The Consolidated Framework for Implementation Research (Damschroder et al., 2009), The PRACTical planning for Implementation and Scale-up guide (Koorts et al., 2018), The taxonomy of implementation outcomes (Proctor et al., 2011). Data collected through focus groups, interviews and field notes with key stakeholders (participants, service providers, host organisation)
3. Assessment of optional intervention components, tracking changes in confidence, knowledge and attitudes assessed at baseline, 3, 6 and 12 months

Overall study start date

01/01/2019

Completion date

17/12/2021

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

Adult males in the men's shed setting

Participant type(s)

All

Age group

Adult

Sex

Male

Target number of participants

A total of 600 participants will be targeted across n=30 clusters in the intervention with n=3 clusters in the wait-list control. To date the trialists have recruited 421 men in the intervention spread across n=21 clusters with a mean of 19 men per cluster

Key exclusion criteria

Non-proficiency in the English language

Date of first enrolment

04/03/2019

Date of final enrolment

15/10/2021

Locations

Countries of recruitment

Ireland

Study participating centre

Irish Men's Shed Association

Irish Farm Centre

Naas Rd

Drimnagh

Dublin

Ireland

D12 YXW5

Study participating centre

Dungarvan Men's Shed

Dungarvan

Waterford

Ireland

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Study participating centre

Deise and City Sheds

Waterford City

Waterford

Ireland

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Study participating centre

Waterford Estuary Men's Shed

Passage East

Waterford

Ireland

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Study participating centre

Leixlip Men's Shed

Leixlip

Kildare

Ireland

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Study participating centre

Kilcock Men's Shed

Kilcock

Kildare

Ireland

0000

Study participating centre

Maynooth Men's Shed

Maynooth

Kildare

Ireland

0000

Study participating centre

Naas Men's Shed

Naas

Kildare

Ireland

0000

Study participating centre
Cooleragh and Staplestown Men's Sheds
Cooleragh
Kildare
Ireland
0000

Study participating centre
Kildare Town Men's Shed
Kildare
Kildare
Ireland
0000

Study participating centre
Na Fianna and Allenwood Men's Sheds
Kildare
Kildare
Ireland
0000

Study participating centre
Clane Men's Shed
Clane
Kildare
Ireland
0000

Study participating centre
Kill Men's Shed
Kill
Kildare
Ireland
0000

Study participating centre
Galbally Men's Shed
Galbally
Limerick

Ireland
0000

Study participating centre
Croom and Adare Men's Sheds
Limerick
Ireland
0000

Study participating centre
Cooley Men's Shed
Louth
Ireland
0000

Study participating centre
Broomfield, Drogheda and Dundalk men's sheds
Louth
Ireland
0000

Study participating centre
Limerick City, Mulcair, Abbeyfeale and Doon Men's Sheds
Limerick
Ireland
0000

Sponsor information

Organisation
Waterford Institute of Technology

Sponsor details
Cork Rd. Campus
Waterford
Ireland
X91 K0EK
+353 51 30 2000
info@wit.ie

Sponsor type

University/education

Website

<http://www.wit.ie/>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Research council

Funder Name

Irish Research Council

Alternative Name(s)

An Chomhairle um Thaighde in Éirinn, IrishResearch

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

Research institutes and centers

Location

Ireland

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan

It is envisaged there will be numerous publications arising from this research study and the following are currently under development:

1. Sheds for Life methodology: program and research design
2. A baseline profile of the men who participated in this study that will also look at the relationship between physiological and psychosocial health indicators
3. The impact of a 10-week targeted men's health program for men in men's sheds on health and wellbeing outcomes (Quantitative Data).
4. Implementation of gender-specific strategies that maximize engagement of hard-to-reach men
5. The implementation and scale-up of Sheds for Life – process and outcomes
6. The cost-effectiveness of Sheds for Life
7. An Interim Report of impact findings
8. A final report will be produced for the Irish Men's Sheds Association, targeted principally at policy makers and service providers. An accessible version of the report will be produced for Shed members, and the general public to ensure knowledge exchange at all levels. This will comprise of infographic representation of findings, and video and photographic evidence

Intention to publish date

02/10/2022

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The current data sharing plans for this study are unknown and will be available at a later date.

IPD sharing plan summary

Data sharing statement to be made available at a later date

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Protocol article		26/04/2021	28/04/2021	Yes	No
Results article		20/08/2022	22/08/2022	Yes	No
Results article	Cost-effectiveness	15/02/2022	09/07/2024	Yes	No