# Effect of HEPA filter air cleaners (IQAir® /Incleen®) in homes of asthmatic children and adolescents sensitised to cat and dog allergens

| Submission date   | Recruitment status   | <ul><li>Prospectively registered</li></ul> |
|-------------------|----------------------|--|
| 15/08/2007        | No longer recruiting | ☐ Protocol                                 |
| Registration date | Overall study status | Statistical analysis plan                  |
| 12/09/2007        | Completed            | [X] Results                                |
| Last Edited       | Condition category   | Individual participant data                |
| 12/04/2021        | Respiratory          |  |

# Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

## Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

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#### Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

**Protocol serial number** 91/99

# Study information

Scientific Title

Effect of HEPA filter air cleaners (IQAir®/Incleen®) in homes of asthmatic children and adolescents sensitised to cat and dog allergens

#### Acronym

**HEPA** 

#### **Study objectives**

The reduction of pet allergens in households of pet-sensitive asthmatic children with Hepa air filters reduces bronchial hyper-responsiveness after cold air challenge and possibly also pet allergen exposure after 6 and 12 months of treatment.

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Ethics approval received from the Ethics Committee of the Charite in May 1999.

#### Study design

Randomised controlled trial

#### Primary study design

Interventional

### Study type(s)

Treatment

# Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Allergy and asthma

#### **Interventions**

Recruitment took place 3 - 4 months before the treatment started. After randomisation patients were allocated to two groups: active and sham filters placed in the living and bedroom of families with a cat or dog sensitive asthmatic child.

Filters were placed in the homes on month 0 and changed after 6 months. Treatment period was 12 months. There was no follow up after the treatment. Dust samples of house dust were collected before the treatment started (inclusion criterion pet allergen exposure greater than 500 ng/g) and on month 0, 6 and 12. They were analysed for Fel d 1 and Can f 1 (pet allergens). Furthermore, we extracted the filters on month 6 and 12 and measured major allergens of cat and dog, Can f 1 and Fel d 1.

Clinical evaluation (lung function testing, cold air challenge, symptom score, medication, questionnaire on quality of life [published by Elizabeth Juniper]) took place on month 0, month 6 and 12.

#### **Intervention Type**

Other

#### Phase

**Not Specified** 

#### Primary outcome(s)

Forced Expiratory Volume in one second (FEV1) after cold air challenge on month 0, 6 and 12.

#### Key secondary outcome(s))

- 1. Symptom score
- 2. Quality of life questionnaire
- 3. Cat and dog allergen exposure in bulk dust and filters
- 4. Eosinophil Cationic Protein (ECP) levels in serum as a marker of inflammation

Secondary outcomes were measured on month 0, 6 and 12.

#### Completion date

31/10/2000

# Eligibility

### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Aged 6 to 18 years
- 2. Significant cat or dog allergen exposure greater than 500 ng/g in house dust
- 3. A doctor's diagnosis of asthma, sensitisation (serum Immunoglobulin E [IgE] to cat and/or dog)

### Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

#### Healthy volunteers allowed

No

#### Age group

Child

## Lower age limit

6 years

#### Upper age limit

18 years

#### Sex

**Not Specified** 

#### Total final enrolment

36

## Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Systemic corticosteroids
- 2. Mite allergy above 0.7 KU/L
- 3. Missing consent of parents

#### Date of first enrolment

01/10/1999

#### Date of final enrolment

31/10/2000

# Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

Germany

Study participating centre Charite Campus Virchow University Children's Hospital Berlin Germany 13353

# Sponsor information

## Organisation

Incen AG (Switzerland)

# Funder(s)

## Funder type

Industry

#### **Funder Name**

Incen AG (Switzerland) - provided filter systems

#### **Funder Name**

Charite - University Medicine Berlin (Germany) - provided funding for nurses, doctors, students

# **Results and Publications**

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

# IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

Study outputs

Output typeDetailsDate createdDate addedPeer reviewed?Patient-facing?Results article01/01/200912/04/2021YesNo