

# Children receiving Heliox Inhalation in Croup: a randomised controlled trial

<b>Submission date</b> 07/10/2006	<b>Recruitment status</b> Stopped	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 22/02/2007	<b>Overall study status</b> Stopped	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 29/11/2012	<b>Condition category</b> Respiratory	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

**Plain English summary of protocol**  
Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

**Type(s)**  
Scientific

**Contact name**  
Prof Timothy Coats

**Contact details**  
Emergency Department  
Leicester Royal Infirmary  
Infirmary Square  
Leicester  
United Kingdom  
LE1 5WW  
tc61@le.ac.uk

## Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS number**

**IRAS number**

**ClinicalTrials.gov number**

**Secondary identifying numbers**  
N/A

# Study information

## Scientific Title

## Acronym

CHIC

## Study objectives

What effect has Heliox on improving croup score and relieving symptoms in children with croup?

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

## Ethics approval(s)

Submitted to the University Hospitals of Leicester (UHL) R&D office and Ethics Committee [UHL 10193]

## Study design

Randomised double-blind controlled trial

## Primary study design

Interventional

## Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

## Study setting(s)

Hospital

## Study type(s)

Treatment

## Participant information sheet

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Croup (laryngotracheobronchitis)

## Interventions

Patients will be randomly allocated to receiving ,additionally to the standard croup treatment, either Heliox21 (study group) or Air (control group). Comparison will be made of the primary and secondary outcome measures, comparing all those allocated to Heliox versus those allocated to Air.

29/11/2012: Please note that this trial was never started due to a lack of funding.

## Intervention Type

Drug

## Phase

Not Specified

**Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)**

Heliox21

**Primary outcome measure**

Modified Westley Croup Score at 30 minutes

**Secondary outcome measures**

1. Croup score at 15 minutes
2. Respiratory rate at 15, 30 minutes
3. Parents assessment of change on Visual Analog Scale
4. Number of epinephrine nebulisers given
5. Requirement for supplemental oxygen therapy
6. Admission to hospital
7. Intubation rate
8. Length of stay in ED
9. Length of stay in hospital
10. Subsequent use of health services

**Overall study start date**

01/03/2007

**Completion date**

01/03/2010

**Reason abandoned (if study stopped)**

Lack of funding/sponsorship

## **Eligibility**

**Key inclusion criteria**

Children, aged six months to five years, presenting to the Emergency Department (ED) with moderate to severe croup (Modified Westley Croup Score of two or more).

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Child

**Lower age limit**

6 Months

**Upper age limit**

5 Years

**Sex**

Not Specified

**Target number of participants**

142

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Children whose oxygen saturation is less than 95%
2. Children with known pre-existing lung or airway disease, congenital heart disease, or features suggesting other causes of stridor, such as peritonsillar abscess, epiglottitis or inhaled foreign body

**Date of first enrolment**

01/03/2007

**Date of final enrolment**

01/03/2010

**Locations****Countries of recruitment**

England

United Kingdom

**Study participating centre****Emergency Department**

Leicester

United Kingdom

LE1 5WW

**Sponsor information****Organisation**

University Hospitals of Leicester NHS Trust (UK)

**Sponsor details**

Trust Headquarters

Gwendolen House

Gwendolen Road

Leicester

England

United Kingdom

LE5 4QF

djr8@le.ac.uk

**Sponsor type**

University/education

**Website**

<http://www.uhl-tr.nhs.uk/>

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/02fha3693>

**Funder(s)****Funder type**

Not defined

**Funder Name**

Not provided at time of registration

**Results and Publications****Publication and dissemination plan**

Not provided at time of registration

**Intention to publish date****Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan****IPD sharing plan summary**

Not provided at time of registration