

Bone conduction devices in minimal air-bone gaps

Submission date 18/06/2025	Recruitment status Recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 23/06/2025	Overall study status Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 23/06/2025	Condition category Ear, Nose and Throat	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Bone conduction devices (BCDs) are hearing aids which are given to people with a mixed or conductive hearing loss to improve their hearing. These devices deliver sounds to the patient by sending vibrations through the skull to stimulate the hearing organ. This study is looking to see if patients with a smaller degree of mixed or conductive hearing loss than would normally be considered for a BCD also benefit from a BCD when we compare their speech understanding with their conventional hearing aid.

Who can participate?

Adults (18 years of age and above) who are willing and able to provide written informed consent and are air conduction hearing aid (ACHA) users (including bilateral hearing aid users) with a recent fitting (<6 months)

What does the study involve?

Participants will be invited to two appointments at the hospital. At the first appointment an audiologist or a member from the research team will talk through the study and ask the participant to sign a consent form. A hearing test and some listening tests with the participant's current hearing aid(s) will be conducted. In addition, the participant will fill in some questionnaires about how they are feeling, and how well they are listening with their hearing aid(s). The local audiologist who is part of the research team will then fit a BCD on a softband for the participant to try out for 2 weeks. In about 2-6 weeks, the participant will come back to the hospital once for some more listening tests, this time with the BCD fitted in the previous appointment. A few more questionnaires on how listening with the BCD was and how it was different to their regular hearing aid(s) will also be filled out by the participant.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

During the study period we do not anticipate any problems, but if any occur you can contact your local department for advice. The study hearing aid is fitted on a softband, which may or may not cause some discomfort when worn for a longer period of time.

Where is the study run from?

University College London Hospital (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?
April 2023 to March 2027

Who is funding the study?

Cochlear, who provide the study hearing aid, provide funding for the study but they are not in charge of any study operational matters and the study is fully sponsored by the University College London Hospital (UK)

Who is the main contact?

Mr Mark Chung, bcdabg.uclh@nhs.net

Contact information

Type(s)

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Additional identifiers

Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS)

Nil known

Integrated Research Application System (IRAS)

332538

ClinicalTrials.gov (NCT)

Nil known

Protocol serial number

CPMS 61324; Grant Code: IIR-2480

Study information

Scientific Title

Benefit from bone conduction devices in patients with minimal air-bone gaps

Study objectives

The primary study hypothesis is that patients with a small air-bone gap will have higher aided speech recognition in noise (measured using the Bamford-Kowal-Bench [BKB] test) when using bone conduction devices (BCDs) compared to conventional air conduction hearing aids (ACHAs).

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 29/05/2024, South Central - Oxford A REC (Ground Floor Temple, Quay House, 2 The Square, Bristol, BS1 6PN, UK; +44 (0)207 104 8118; oxforda.rec@hra.nhs.uk), ref: 24/SC/0140

Study design

Non-randomized; Interventional; Design type: Treatment, Device, Active Monitoring

Primary study design

Interventional

Study type(s)

Treatment

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Hearing loss

Interventions

Patients will be identified by hearing aid centres or by a search through the hospital's audiology database.

Patients will be invited to participate via letter and sent a patient information sheet about the study, and asked to contact the clinic if they are interested in participating.

Patients will then be offered two appointments.

At the first appointment:

The patient will be consented to the study

If the patient consents to the study:

Their hearing will be checked to make sure it still fits the protocol

We will ask them about their hearing history and collect some basic demographic data (age in years, sex and ethnicity)

We will then test their speech understanding/listening with their hearing aids (ACHA)

We will take a reading from their hearing aids to see how much they wear them

We will ask them to fill in questionnaires:

1. The HUI3 to ask about quality of life factors

2. The SSQ12 to ask about how they hear with their ACHA
3. The HHIA to ask about their perceived difficulties in hearing with the ACHA
4. Part 1 of the GHADP

We will then fit them with a trial BCD on a softband for them to use for 4 weeks (+/-2 weeks). We will ask them to wear it as much as possible until their next appointment. The patient will then have a second appointment approximately 4 weeks later (+/- 2 weeks).

At the second appointment:

The patient will repeat the speech testing, but with the BCD this time.

We will take a reading from the BCD to see how much it was worn.

We will ask the participant to fill in the same questionnaires again, but relating to the BCD device they trialled. We will also ask them to fill in part 2 of the GHADP questionnaire to see if there are any differences between the two devices (ACHA vs BCD).

If the patient finds the trial successful, and they wish to discuss a BCD in more detail, they will be offered an appointment with an ENT consultant and move into the normal NHS BCD assessment pathway for the department.

Recruiting sites will send pseudonymised data to UCLH for statistical analysis.

We do not expect any commercial intellectual property to be generated by this study; however, if these do arise, they will belong to UCLH as stated in the protocol.

Intervention Type

Device

Phase

Not Applicable

Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)

Bone conduction devices

Primary outcome(s)

Speech discrimination scores (assessed by BKB sentences and AB word lists) are compared between an acoustic hearing aid at baseline and with a bone conduction device after a 4-week (+/- 2 weeks) trial

Key secondary outcome(s)

Patient-reported outcome measures assessed by questionnaires at baseline and after 4 weeks (+/- 2 weeks trial):

1. Quality of life measured using Health Utilities Index (HUI-3)
2. Hearing disability in everyday situations assessed using Speech, Spatial, and Qualities of Hearing Scale 12-item version (SSQ-12)
3. Perceived hearing handicap assessed using the Hearing Handicap Inventory for Adults (HHIA)
4. Differences in perceived benefit between the two devices measured using the Glasgow HA difference profile (GHADP)

Completion date

01/03/2027

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. Adults (18 years of age and above)
2. Willing and able to provide written informed consent
3. ACHA user (including bilateral HA users) with recent fitting or HA adjustment (<6 months)
4. ABG between 15-30 dB (averaged over 0.5-2 kHz), with absolute unmasked BC thresholds <55 dBHL

Participant type(s)

Patient

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Adult

Lower age limit

18 years

Sex

All

Key exclusion criteria

1. Inability to wear ACHA consistently
2. Inability to perform English speech tests and complete questionnaires independently
3. Rapidly changing or fluctuating hearing loss

Date of first enrolment

24/06/2024

Date of final enrolment

30/09/2026

Locations**Countries of recruitment**

United Kingdom

England

Study participating centre

Royal National Ent and Eastman Dental Hospitals

47-49 Huntley Street

London

United Kingdom

WC1E 6DG

Study participating centre

John Radcliffe Hospital

Headley Way
Headington
Oxford
United Kingdom
OX3 9DU

Study participating centre**Addenbrookes**

Addenbrookes Hospital
Hills Road
Cambridge
United Kingdom
CB2 0QQ

Study participating centre**Royal Hallamshire Hospital**

Glossop Road
Sheffield
United Kingdom
S10 2JF

Study participating centre**University Hospital Birmingham**

Queen Elizabeth Hospital
Edgbaston
Birmingham
United Kingdom
B15 2TH

Study participating centre**Basingstoke and North Hampshire Hospital**

Aldermaston Road
Basingstoke
United Kingdom
RG24 9NA

Study participating centre**Lister Hospital**

Coreys Mill Lane
Stevenage

United Kingdom
SG1 4AB

Sponsor information

Organisation

University College London Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

ROR

<https://ror.org/042fqyp44>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Industry

Funder Name

Cochlear UK

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The data-sharing plans for the current study are unknown and will be made available at a later date

IPD sharing plan summary

Data sharing statement to be made available at a later date

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Participant information sheet	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes