"We Act – together for health" - a school-based intervention to promote healthy diet, physical activity, and wellbeing in school children aged 10-12 years

Submission date	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	Prospectively registered		
04/04/2018		☐ Protocol		
Registration date 14/05/2018	Overall study status Completed	Statistical analysis plan		
		[X] Results		
Last Edited 15/06/2023	Condition category Other	[] Individual participant data		

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Strategies to improve health behaviour and well-being of Danish children are needed. A multicomponent intervention "We Act – together for health" has been developed with the aim to improve the dietary habits, physical activity, well-being and social capital among school children aged 10-12 years by increasing their health experiences and promoting a healthy school environment.

Who can participate?

Children aged 10-12 attending a participating school

What does the study involve?

Four schools participate in the intervention, matched with control schools from the same municipality.

The intervention is made up of an educational component, teaching meal habits and other processes within school. The school component provides a workshop to develop teachers' competencies, and finally the parental component comprises a homepage, an APP, a Facebookgroup and a handout produced by their child.

The intervention runs for 6-8 months, with data collected before and after by photograph, pedometer and questionnaire.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

There are no direct benefits or risks for the children participating in the We Act intervention. Hopefully they will enjoy teaching that builds on a democratic health education approach.

Where is the study run from? Eight schools in Denmark

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for? October 2014 to September 2017

Who is funding the study? Nestlé Denmark A/S (Denmark)

Who is the main contact? Mrs Marianne Sabinsky (Scientific) masab@food.dtu.dk

Study website

http://www.healthykids.food.dtu.dk/

Contact information

Type(s)

Scientific

Contact name

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Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers H-7-2015-FSP1

Study information

Scientific Title

"We Act – together for health" - a school-based multicomponent intervention to promote healthy diet, physical activity, and wellbeing in school children aged 10-12 years

Study objectives

School children's participation in health education following the IVAC model develops their action competence in health and this, along with support from teachers, school management and parents, initiates a change process creating a healthy supportive school environment, leading to an increase in nutrition quality and dietary intake, physical activity, social capital and wellbeing in school children.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

- 1. Danish Data Protection Agency, 18/04/2015, ref: 2015-41-4201
- 2. Regional Ethics Committee for the Capital Region of Denmark, 04/05/2015, ref: H-7-2015-FSP1

Study design

Quasi-experimental controlled pre- and post-intervention study

Primary study design

Interventional

Secondary study design

Quasi-experimental with controls

Study setting(s)

School

Study type(s)

Prevention

Participant information sheet

See additional files

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Health promotion

Interventions

The intervention builds upon the health promoting school approach and the IVAC model. The settings are the school and the family.

Four schools are recruited for the intervention, and matched with four control schools from the same municipality, considering families' social backgrounds and school size.

The intervention schools receive an intervention made up of three educational components:

- 1) Lunch meal habits are integrated into science and Danish ("IEAT") and physical activity is integrated into maths ("IMOVE")
- 2) Vision workshop is integrated primarily in Danish
- 3) The Action and Change process is taught at class and school level.

Teachers participate in a course to develop competencies regarding the holistic health concept, active involvement of school children and the IVAC approach. Components developed for parental support included a homepage, an APP, a Facebook-group and a handout produced by their child.

The intervention runs for about 6-8 months. The control schools receive no intervention at all, only the scientific measurements which are recorded at baseline and after the intervention.

Intervention Type

Mixed

Primary outcome measure

- 1. Dietary intake (food groups) is measured using the digital photographic method
- 2. Physical activity is measured using a pedometer
- 3. Wellbeing is measured using the Personal Social Capital Scale questionnaire

All primary outcome measures are collected at baseline and again after the intervention.

Secondary outcome measures

Anthropometrics (Height and Weight) are measured at baseline and after the intervention.

Overall study start date

01/10/2014

Completion date

30/09/2017

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

- 1. School does not have a school food programme
- 2. Sufficient number of children in 5th and 6th grade
- 3. School motivated to participate

Participant type(s)

Healthy volunteer

Age group

Child

Sex

Both

Target number of participants

4 intervention schools and 4 control schools, at least 75 children at each school

Key exclusion criteria

1. Small school with too few children

Date of first enrolment

01/03/2015

Date of final enrolment

01/08/2015

Locations

Countries of recruitment

Denmark

Study participating centre National Food Institute, Technical University of Denmark

Kemitorvet Building 201, Room 106 Kgs. Lyngby Denmark 2800

Study participating centre Steno Diabetes Center Copenhagen

Niels Steensens Vej 6 Gentofte Denmark 2820

Sponsor information

Organisation

Technical University of Denmark

Sponsor details

Kemitorvet Kgs. Lyngby Denmark 2800 +45 35 88 70 00 food@food.dtu.dk

Sponsor type

University/education

Website

http://www.food.dtu.dk/

ROR

https://ror.org/04qtj9h94

Organisation

Steno Diabetes Center Copenhagen

Sponsor details

Niels Steensens Vej 6 Gentofte Denmark 2820 +45 30 91 32 66 bjarne.bruun.jensen@regionh.dk

Sponsor type

Other

Website

http://www.steno.dk/

Funder(s)

Funder type

Industry

Funder Name

Nestlé Denmark A/S

Funder Name

National Food Institute, Technical University of Denmark

Funder Name

Steno Diabetes Center Copenhagen

Results and Publications

Publication and dissemination plan

15/04/2018: Protocol article: We Act – together for health" - a school-based multicomponent intervention to promote healthy diet, physical activity, and well-being in school children aged 10-12 years: a protocol for a quasi-experimental study

15/04/2018: Qualitative article: Children's agency in social capital and collective actions

15/05/2018: Process evaluation: Low Implementation Fidelity to the Action phase in the 'We Act' Health Promoting School Intervention – process evaluation results

30/05/2018: Effect on social capital: Building school-based social capital through 'We Act - Together for Health' – a quasi-experimental study

01/09/2018: Effect on food and physical activity: Effect of implementing "WeAct - together for

health" a multicomponent school health intervention on quality of dietary intake and physical activity among children in 5th and 6th grade.

Intention to publish date

01/09/2018

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

Data for this project will be held at internal databases at the DTU FOOD.

IPD sharing plan summary

Not expected to be made available

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	results	26/09/2018		Yes	No
Participant information sheet	version v1	09/05/2018	01/04/2019	No	Yes
Other publications	Process evaluation	27/12/2018	15/06/2023	Yes	No