# Effectiveness and cost-analysis of a three-week multimodal inpatient pain treatment for children and adolescents suffering from chronic pain

Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<ul><li>Prospectively registered</li></ul>		
	☐ Protocol		
Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan		
Completed	[X] Results		
Condition category Signs and Symptoms	[] Individual participant data		
	No longer recruiting  Overall study status  Completed		

### Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

## Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

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### Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

**Protocol serial number** N/A

# Study information

### Scientific Title

Effectiveness and cost-analysis of a three-week multimodal inpatient pain treatment for children and adolescents suffering from chronic pain: a single centre randomised controlled trial

### Acronym

WiKo-study

### **Study objectives**

The present study is a cost-effectiveness study. The first aim is to investigate the short- and long-term effectiveness of a three-week multimodal inpatient pain program for children and adolescents with chronic pain. The second aim of the study is to analyse the costs determined by chronic pain before and after the inpatient pain program.

As of 01/02/2012, the anticipated end date of trial has been updated from 30/11/2011 to 24/02/2012.

### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

### Ethics approval(s)

Ethics Committee of Witten/Herdecke University approved on the 30th September 2009

### Study design

Single centre randomised controlled trial

### Primary study design

Interventional

## Study type(s)

Treatment

# Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Chronic pain disorder

### **Interventions**

All participants receive multimodal inpatient pain treatment (e.g. cognitive behavioural therapy, physiotherapy, music therapy).

Participants will be randomly allocated to one of two groups differing in time intervals between first contact and hospitalisation (admission within 1 - 5 days versus admission within 3 - 4 weeks).

The total duration of the treatments are three weeks. The total duration of follow-ups for all arms are 12 months. The timepoints are as follows:

- 1. First contact (randomisation)
- 2. 3 4 weeks after randomisation
- 3. 6 7 weeks after randomisation
- 4. 6 months after randomisation
- 5. 12 months after randomisation

### Intervention Type

Other

### Phase

Not Applicable

### Primary outcome(s)

Composite endpoint:

- 1. Mean pain intensity in the last 7 days/4 weeks (adolescents on a Numerical Rating Scale [NRS], with 0 = no pain to 10 = maximal pain; children on a faces pain scale, with 0 = no pain to 10 = maximal pain)
- 2. Pain related disability (Pediatric Pain Disability Index [P-PDI]): disability in daily activities due to pain on 12 items, rated on a 5-point scale (1 = never to 5 = always)]
- 3. School absence due to pain: school absence was assessed via parental report as the number of days the child missed school within the preceding 4 weeks

### Key secondary outcome(s))

- 1. Pain related coping (PPCI-R: self report questionnaire)
- 2. Childs and parents pain related anxiety (FSBK-K, PCS-P: self report questionnaires)
- 3. Parents pain related behaviour (ISEV: self report questionnaire)
- 4. Number of physican appointments (parental report)
- 5. Pain medication (physicans report by pain medical history)

Outcomes are measured at timepoints 1-5, mentioned in the interventions section.

### Completion date

24/02/2012

# Eligibility

### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Chronic pain patients fulfilling criteria for multimodal inpatient pain treatment
- 2. Age at enrolment between 9 and 18 years, either sex
- 3. Appropriate comprehension of German

### Participant type(s)

Patient

### Healthy volunteers allowed

No

### Age group

Child

### Lower age limit

9 years

### Upper age limit

18 years

### Sex

All

### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Previous treatment at the Vodafone Foundation for Children's Pain Therapy and Paediatric Palliative Care
- 2. Chronic regional pain syndrome (CRPS)
- 3. Malignant disease

### Date of first enrolment

02/11/2009

### Date of final enrolment

24/02/2012

# Locations

### Countries of recruitment

Germany

### Study participating centre Children's Hospital Datteln

Datteln Germany 45711

# Sponsor information

### Organisation

Vodafone Foundation Institute (Germany)

### **ROR**

https://ror.org/044qwkx83

# Funder(s)

### Funder type

Research organisation

### Funder Name

Robert Bosch Stiftung GmbH (Germany)

# **Results and Publications**

# Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

**IPD sharing plan summary**Not provided at time of registration

# Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	results	01/12/2013	Yes	No
Results article	results	01/01/2014	Yes	No
Participant information sheet	Participant information sheet	11/11/2025 11/11/2025	No	Yes