

# A randomised controlled trial to evaluate the efficacy and cost-effectiveness of counselling in patients with chronic depression and anxiety

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<b>Registration date</b> 25/04/2003	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Last Edited</b> 11/07/2019	<b>Condition category</b> Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
		<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

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### Contact details

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## Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

## Secondary identifying numbers

HTA 93/07/68

# Study information

## Scientific Title

A randomised controlled trial to evaluate the efficacy and cost-effectiveness of counselling in patients with chronic depression and anxiety

## Study objectives

To examine the effectiveness and cost-effectiveness of short-term counselling in general practice for patients with chronic depression or combined depression and anxiety, compared with general practitioner (GP) care alone.

Please note that the target number of participants was added as of 26/08/2009.

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

## Ethics approval(s)

Not provided at time of registration.

## Study design

Randomised controlled trial

## Primary study design

Interventional

## Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

## Study setting(s)

Not specified

## Study type(s)

Treatment

## Participant information sheet

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Mental and behavioural disorders: Depression, anxiety, neuroses

## Interventions

A randomised controlled trial and economic evaluation with an initial assessment at randomisation and follow-ups at 6 and 12 month. The study used 9 general practices that were well-established participants of the Derbyshire counselling in general practice scheme, and already had a counsellor in the practice team.

The experimental group received usual GP treatment and were also referred to an experienced well-qualified counsellor attached to their general practice. Of the 8 counsellors, 2 practiced cognitive behavioural therapy (CBT) and 6 had a psychodynamic approach. The controls were

referred back to their GP for routine treatment. There were no restrictions regarding the treatment that could be used, except that GPs could not refer controls to practice counsellors.

**Intervention Type**

Other

**Phase**

Not Applicable

**Primary outcome measure**

The main outcome measure was the BDI. Others included the Brief Symptom Inventory, the Inventory of Interpersonal Problems and the Social Adjustment Scale. All tests were given at initial, 6- and 12-month assessments. Comprehensive costs were also estimated, and combined with changes in outcomes to examine between-group differences and whether counselling was more cost-effective than standard GP care.

**Secondary outcome measures**

Not provided at time of registration.

**Overall study start date**

15/08/1995

**Completion date**

14/07/1999

**Eligibility****Key inclusion criteria**

Patients were screened at GP practices and asked to participate if they scored 14 on the Beck Depression Inventory (BDI), had suffered depression or depression/anxiety for 6 months or more, were aged 18-70 and had no history of drug or alcohol abuse, psychosis or suicidal tendencies.

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Age group**

Adult

**Lower age limit**

18 Years

**Upper age limit**

70 Years

**Sex**

Both

**Target number of participants**

181

**Total final enrolment**

181

**Key exclusion criteria**

Not provided at time of registration.

**Date of first enrolment**

15/08/1995

**Date of final enrolment**

14/07/1999

## **Locations**

**Countries of recruitment**

England

United Kingdom

**Study participating centre****Dept of Psychology**

London

United Kingdom

SE9 2UG

## **Sponsor information**

**Organisation**

Department of Health (UK)

**Sponsor details**

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**Sponsor type**

Government

**Website**

<http://www.dh.gov.uk/en/index.htm>

ROR

<https://ror.org/03sbpja79>

## Funder(s)

### Funder type

Government

### Funder Name

NIHR Health Technology Assessment Programme - HTA (UK)

## Results and Publications

### Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

### Intention to publish date

### Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

### IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Results article</a>	results in:HTA monograph)	01/09/2000		Yes	No