# Epidural versus intravenous analgesia in children: a double-blind randomized controlled trial.

Submission date	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<ul><li>Prospectively registered</li></ul>		
07/06/2006		Protocol		
Registration date	Overall study status	Statistical analysis plan		
07/06/2006	Completed	Results		
Last Edited	Condition category	Individual participant data		
07/06/2006	Surgery	Record updated in last year		

# Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

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#### Contact details

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# Additional identifiers

Protocol serial number

N/A

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

#### Acronym

**EVIAN** 

# **Study objectives**

To investigate whether epidural analgesia provides a better postoperative pain control than intravenous (iv) opioid analgesia in children and whether epidural analgesia is associated with reduced postoperative morbidity.

## Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

# Ethics approval(s)

Not provided at time of registration

## Study design

Double-blind randomized controlled trial

#### Primary study design

Interventional

#### Study type(s)

Treatment

# Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Pain during thoracic and abdominal surgery

#### **Interventions**

Patient controlled intravenous analgesia versus patient controlled epidural analgesia

# Intervention Type

Procedure/Surgery

#### Phase

**Not Specified** 

# Primary outcome(s)

- 1. Pain intensity
- 2. Epidural or iv analgesics consumption
- 3. Side effects

# Key secondary outcome(s))

Secondary hyperalgesia

#### Completion date

08/11/2006

# Eligibility

#### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. 6-18 years
- 2. American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA) I or II

# Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

# Healthy volunteers allowed

No

# Age group

Child

# Lower age limit

6 years

## Upper age limit

18 years

#### Sex

All

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Preoperative use of analgesics or opioids for (chronic) pain syndromes
- 2. Endocrine and neurological disorders
- 3. Psychiatric disorders
- 4. Peripheral neuropathy
- 5. Mental retardation
- 6. Medication influencing somatosensory function
- 7. Indifference or insensitivity to pain
- 8. Contraindications to epidural analgesia
- 9. Contraindications to self-administration of opioids

#### Date of first enrolment

08/05/2006

## Date of final enrolment

08/11/2006

# Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

Netherlands

# Study participating centre

#### **Erasmus Medical Center**

Rotterdam Netherlands 3015 GJ

# Sponsor information

## Organisation

Erasmus Medical Center, Department of Anesthesiology (The Netherlands)

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/018906e22

# Funder(s)

#### Funder type

University/education

#### **Funder Name**

Erasmus Medical Center

## Alternative Name(s)

Erasmus Medical Center, Erasmus MC, Erasmus Universitair Medisch Centrum, Erasmus University Medical Center, Universitair Medisch Centrum Rotterdam, Erasmus Universitair Medisch Centrum Rotterdam, EMC

## **Funding Body Type**

Government organisation

#### **Funding Body Subtype**

Universities (academic only)

#### Location

Netherlands

# **Results and Publications**

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

## IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration