# Physical activity to prevent deterioration in cleaners

Submission date Recruitment status Prospectively registered 04/04/2008 No longer recruiting [X] Protocol [ ] Statistical analysis plan Registration date Overall study status 30/04/2008 Completed [X] Results [ ] Individual participant data **Last Edited** Condition category 06/02/2013 Musculoskeletal Diseases

#### Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

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#### Additional identifiers

**EudraCT/CTIS** number

IRAS number

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers TKIF2006-018

# Study information

#### Scientific Title

Preventing deterioration among cleaners

#### Acronym

**FINALE 4** 

#### **Study objectives**

- 1. Physical coordination training reduces shoulder and neck pain in cleaners
- 2. Physical coordination training is more effective than cognitive behavioural training in reducing pain in the short term (months)
- 3. Cognitive behavioural training is more effective than physical coordination training in increasing physical activity in the long term (years)

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Ethics approval received from the Committees on Biomedical Research Ethics of the Capital Region of Denmark on the 13th May 2008 (ref: H-C-2007-0033).

#### Study design

Cluster randomised controlled intervention trial

#### Primary study design

Interventional

#### Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

#### Study setting(s)

Other

### Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Participant information sheet

Not available in web format, please use the contact details below to request a patient information sheet

#### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Shoulder and neck pain

#### **Interventions**

Participants are randomised in clusters related to their team at the workplace to receive one of the following for one year:

#### 1. Physical coordination training:

Three weekly training sessions at the work place of 20 minutes duration is offered to the participants during the first three months of intervention. The training persists of physically hard exercises that demands high activation of stabilising muscles around the trunk and shoulder girdle. The amount of training sessions is slowly reduced during the subsequent three months

and during the last six months, there will only be one meeting every month, where the participants are introduced to new interesting types of physical activity.

#### 2. Cognitive behavioural training:

Two monthly training sessions at the work place of two hours duration is offered to the participants during the first three months of intervention. The training persists of information and cognitive exercises regarding biological causes of pain, differentiation between pain and injury, and strategies for relaxation. The amount of training sessions is reduced to one every month during three months and then the duration of the sessions is reduced to one hour per session during the last six months. Here the participants' success with training cognitively and behaviourally is evaluated and the participants receive help to proceed.

#### 3. Health check (control):

The reference group receives one health check during the whole one year intervention period of one-hour duration. The health check is given in order to give the participants a feeling of output for their participation in the tests and questionnaires. The health check includes pulmonary-function test and fitness test. The results are given to the participants but no instruction is given regarding treatment, unless it is ethically irresponsible.

#### Intervention Type

Other

#### Phase

Not Applicable

#### Primary outcome measure

- 1. Sick leave, obtained through participating companies annual registrations
- 2. Work ability, measured using the Work Ability Index Questionnaire (developed by the Finnish Institute of Occupational Health)

Both primary and secondary outcomes will be measured before the intervention (timepoint 1 [Oct/Nov 2008]), after the first intensive intervention period (timepoint 2 [Jan/Feb 2009]) and after the one-year intervention (timepoint 3 [Oct/Nov 2009]).

#### Secondary outcome measures

- 1. Musculoskeletal pain, measured using the Nordic Council of Ministers quiestionnaire on musculoskeletal complaints
- 2. Physical capacity (strength, coordination), measured as isometric maximal voluntary contraction in four exercises:
- 2.1. Trunk flexion
- 2.2. Trunk extension
- 2.3. Shoulder lift
- 2.4. Shoulder abduction

As a measure of postural sway on a force platform and as a measure of stability in a force steadiness exercise for the shoulder muscles

3. Kinesiophobia

Both primary and secondary outcomes will be measured before the intervention (timepoint 1 [Oct/Nov 2008]), after the first intensive intervention period (timepoint 2 [Jan/Feb 2009]) and after the one-year intervention (timepoint 3 [Oct/Nov 2009]).

#### Overall study start date

01/08/2007

### Completion date

01/12/2010

# **Eligibility**

#### Key inclusion criteria

- 1. Cleaners at larger cleaning departments
- 2. Aged 18 65 years, either sex

#### Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

#### Age group

Adult

#### Lower age limit

18 Years

#### Upper age limit

65 Years

#### Sex

Both

#### Target number of participants

400

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Angina pectoris
- 2. Pregnancy
- 3. Life-threatening diseases

#### Date of first enrolment

01/08/2007

#### Date of final enrolment

01/12/2010

# Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

Denmark

#### Study participating centre

#### Lersø Parkallé 105

Copenhagen Ø Denmark 2100

# Sponsor information

#### Organisation

The Ministry of Culture Committee on Sports Research (Denmark)

#### Sponsor details

H.C. Andersens Boulevard 2 København V Denmark 1553 +45 33 74 55 52 evajen@kumadm.dk

#### Sponsor type

Government

#### Website

http://www.kumadm.dk/sw69098.asp

#### **ROR**

https://ror.org/04qdzjg14

# Funder(s)

#### Funder type

Government

#### **Funder Name**

The Ministry of Culture Committee on Sports Research (Denmark) (ref: TKIF2006-018)

# **Results and Publications**

#### Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

#### Intention to publish date

# Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

**IPD sharing plan summary**Not provided at time of registration

# Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Protocol article	protocol	09/03/2010		Yes	No
Results article	results	14/06/2010		Yes	No
Results article	results	10/10/2011		Yes	No
Results article	results	22/02/2012		Yes	No