# A randomised controlled trial to determine the effectiveness of glass ionomer sealants in preschool children

Submission date Recruitment status Prospectively registered 23/01/2004 No longer recruiting [ ] Protocol Statistical analysis plan Registration date Overall study status 23/01/2004 Completed [X] Results [ ] Individual participant data Last Edited Condition category 20/09/2010 Oral Health

# Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

# Contact information

# Type(s)

Scientific

#### Contact name

Dr Barbara Chadwick

#### Contact details

Division of Dental Health and Development University of Wales College of Medicine Heath Park Cardiff United Kingdom CF4 4XY +44 (0)1222 7454090 ChadwickBL@cardiff.ac.uk

# Additional identifiers

Protocol serial number RDO/90/12

# Study information

Scientific Title

#### Study objectives

A randomised control trial to determine the effectiveness of glass ionomer sealants in preschool children as a preventative measure designed to reduce the incidence of dental caries. The outcomes of this trial are:

- 1. Reduction of dental caries in pre-school children at high risk of disease by the use of glass ionomer sealants as a preventative measure.
- 2. Evidence of the cariostatic effect of glass ionomer sealants placed as fissure sealants in the primary dentition, a potentially cost effective technique.

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Not provided at time of registration

#### Study design

Randomised controlled trial

### Primary study design

Interventional

#### Study type(s)

Prevention

# Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Dental caries

#### Interventions

Added 27/08/10:

All children (n = 508) received a standard package of dental health education. Children in the test group (n = 241) had their first primary molars sealed with glass ionomer. All the children were re-examined once at varying intervals between 12 and 30 months.

#### Intervention Type

Other

#### Phase

Not Applicable

#### Primary outcome(s)

- 1. Caries incidence
- 2. Acceptability of the techniques to parents and children
- 3. Cost effectiveness

## Key secondary outcome(s))

Not provided at time of registration

#### Completion date

01/01/2003

# **Eligibility**

# Key inclusion criteria

Infants and children 18 to 66 months in areas with high levels of disease (decayed, missing and filled teeth [dmft] status is 2.5 at five years) in South Wales.

# Participant type(s)

**Patient** 

# Healthy volunteers allowed

No

## Age group

Child

### Lower age limit

16 months

# Upper age limit

66 months

#### Sex

All

# Key exclusion criteria

Children over 66 months.

#### Date of first enrolment

02/01/1999

#### Date of final enrolment

01/01/2003

# Locations

#### Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

Wales

Study participating centre
Division of Dental Health and Development
Cardiff
United Kingdom

CF4 4XY

# Sponsor information

### Organisation

Record Provided by the NHS R&D 'Time-Limited' National Programme Register - Department of Health (UK)

# Funder(s)

# Funder type

Government

#### Funder Name

NHS National Programme for Primary Dental Care (UK)

# **Results and Publications**

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

# IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

# **Study outputs**

Output type	Details	Date created Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	main results	01/01/2005	Yes	No
Results article	results on difficulties of patient recruitment	01/05/2005	Yes	No