# Evaluation of the best approach to retreating recurrent malaria in Ugandan children

Submission date 30/11/2007	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting		
<b>Registration date</b> 21/02/2008	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed		
Last Edited 10/07/2013	<b>Condition category</b> Infections and Infestations		

[] Prospectively registered

[] Protocol

[\_] Statistical analysis plan

[X] Results

[] Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

Not provided at time of registration

## **Contact information**

**Type(s)** Scientific

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# Additional identifiers

EudraCT/CTIS number

**IRAS number** 

ClinicalTrials.gov number

Secondary identifying numbers

1.2

## Study information

#### Scientific Title

Comparison of quinine, artemether lumefantrine and dihydroartemisinin piperaquine for retreatment of recurrent malaria in Ugandan children

#### Study objectives

There is no difference in the efficacy and safety of quinine and two artemisinin-based combination therapies (ACTs) (artemether lumefantrine [AL] and dihydroartemisinin piperaguine [DP]) for treatment of recurrent uncomplicated malaria.

#### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

#### Ethics approval(s)

Ethics approval received from: 1. Makerere University Faculty of Medicine Research and Ethics Committee on 5th October 2007 2. The Uganda National Council of Science and Technology on 9th November 2007 (ref: HS 362)

#### Study design

Nested phase IV, randomised, single blinded, multi-arm clinical trial

#### Primary study design Interventional

#### Secondary study design

Randomised controlled trial

#### Study setting(s) Hospital

#### Study type(s)

Treatment

#### Participant information sheet

#### Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Malaria

#### Interventions

The patients will be randomised to either quinine or another ACT regimen:

- 1. AL to guinine or DP
- 2. Chlorproguanil hydrochloride-dapsone-artesunate [CDA] to quinine
- 3. AL or DP
- 4. DP to quinine or AL

Patients are then followed for 28 days to assess their response to therapy.

### Intervention Type

Drug

#### Phase

Phase IV

#### Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)

Artemether-lumefantrine (AL), dihydroartemisinin-piperaquine (DP), quinine, chlorproguanil hydrochloride-dapsone-artesunate (CDA)

#### Primary outcome measure

- 1. Polymerase chain reaction (PCR) unadjusted treatment failure up to day 28
- 2. PCR adjusted treatment failure up to day 28

#### Secondary outcome measures

- 1. Fever clearance time
- 2. Asexual parasite clearance time
- 3. Gametocytaemia (prevalence and density) at day 7, 14, 21 and 28 after treatment
- 4. Haemoglobin (Hb) changes day 28 or day of treatment failure

5. Change in the frequency of plasmodial genetic polymorphisms (pfmdr1) as longitudinal markers of antimalarial drug resistance

6. Safety profiles including significant changes in relevant laboratory values

#### Overall study start date

01/12/2007

#### **Completion date**

01/12/2008

# Eligibility

#### Key inclusion criteria

1. Males and females aged between 1 and 5 years inclusive

2. Recurrent Plasmodium falciparum infection after treatment with ACTs in a related main study

3. Parents' or guardians willingness and ability to comply with the study protocol for the duration of the trial

### Participant type(s)

Patient

#### **Age group** Child

**Lower age limit** 1 Years

**Upper age limit** 5 Years

**Sex** Both

Target number of participants

#### Key exclusion criteria

- 1. Known hypersensitivity to the study drugs
- 2. Severe malaria
- 3. Danger signs:
- 3.1. Not able to drink or breast-feed
- 3.2. Vomiting (greater than twice in 24 hours)
- 3.3. Recent history of convulsions (greater than 1 in 24 hours)
- 3.4. Unconscious state
- 3.5. Unable to sit or stand
- 4. Early treatment failure in the main study

Date of first enrolment 01/12/2007

Date of final enrolment 01/12/2008

## Locations

**Countries of recruitment** Uganda

**Study participating centre Epidemiology and Surveillance Division** Kampala Uganda

## Sponsor information

**Organisation** Uganda Malaria Surveillance Project (Uganda)

#### **Sponsor details** P.O. Box 7475 Kampala

Uganda -+256 (0)414 530 692 ctugaineyo@muucsf.org

**Sponsor type** Research organisation

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Website http://www.muucsf.org

## Funder(s)

**Funder type** Research organisation

## **Funder Name** Department for International Development (DFID) (UK) - through Malaria Consortium (ref: SUBK026(2))

## **Results and Publications**

## Publication and dissemination plan

Not provided at time of registration

Intention to publish date

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

#### IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

#### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<u>Results article</u>	results	01/11/2013		Yes	No