

Does the application of fluoride varnishes during pregnancy induce changes in fluoride concentrations in the saliva of pregnant women?

Submission date 14/06/2022	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 29/06/2022	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 15/07/2022	Condition category Oral Health	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

During pregnancy, there is a higher risk of getting oral diseases, like caries or periodontal disease. Likewise, certain oral diseases have been related to bad pregnancy outcomes (preeclampsia, preterm birth). A preventive program is necessary that allows pregnant women good control over their oral health and access to preventive methods. The aim of this study is to evaluate the differences in fluoride concentrations in the saliva of pregnant women after the use of three fluoride varnishes (Clinpro White Varnish 3M ESPE®, VOCO Profluorid Varnish®, and MI Varnish GC Tokio®).

Who can participate?

Healthy pregnant women between 16 and 31 weeks of gestation

What does the study involve?

Different questionnaires were used to collect information about sociodemographic background, hygienic habits, beliefs, and epidemiological indices, involving decayed, missing, and filled teeth scoring of those women who assisted in the preventive program between 2018 and 2019 that had already been set up in Clinica Odontológica Universitaria. In the first visit, we collected two samples of saliva (one before and one after the application of the fluoride varnish), and for further analysis, during the other visits (after 15, 30, and 45 days) we took one sample.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

The main benefit pregnant woman can get from participating in the study is an improvement in their oral health and knowledge related to their oral health and their babies. There is no risk in participating.

Where is the study run from?

Clínica Odontológica Universitaria from Universidad de Murcia (Spain)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

September 2018 to October 2022

Who is funding the study?
Universidad de Murcia (Spain)

Who is the main contact?
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Contact information

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Additional identifiers

Study information

Scientific Title

Fluoride varnish effects in fluoride concentration in saliva throughout pregnancy: Longitudinal Clinical Randomized Trial

Study objectives

The application of fluoride varnishes throughout pregnancy does not induce changes in fluoride concentrations in saliva in pregnant women

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 13/05/2019, Comité de Ética de Investigación (Research Ethics Commission) of Murcia University (Calle Santo Cristo 1, 30001, Murcia, Spain; +34 868 88 3614; comision.etica.investigacion@um.es), ref: 2265/2019

Study design

Longitudinal randomized controlled trial

Primary study design

Interventional

Study type(s)

Prevention

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Fluoride concentration in saliva in pregnant women

Interventions

Pregnant women come to the Preventive Program recommended by their general practitioners. In the first visit, we take a sample of saliva before any procedure, then an oral exploration is made during which Decay and Periodontal Indexes are registered. Then the women are randomly assigned to receive the different types of fluoride varnishes or none, and another sample of saliva is taken. During that visit, the women are given advice about oral health and recommended for treatment. Then, there are second, third, and fourth visits after days 15, 30, and 45, and during those visits, another sample of saliva is taken, and, again, the different indexes are registered so we can see how these indexes change as a consequence of the program.

Intervention Type

Drug

Drug/device/biological/vaccine name(s)

Clinpro White Varnish 3M ESPE®, VOCO Profluorid Varnish®, MI Varnish GC Tokio®

Primary outcome(s)

Fluoride concentration in saliva measured with a specific fluoride electrode, before the application of the varnish, immediately after, after 15 days, 30 days, and 45 days

Key secondary outcome(s)

1. Periodontal status, measured using the Community index of periodontal treatment needs (CPITN) over day 0, day 15, 30 and 45
2. Caries status, measured using the teeth with caries, absent because of caries or permanent teeth with fillings (CAOD) index over day 0, day 15, 30 and 45

Completion date

31/10/2022

Eligibility**Key inclusion criteria**

1. Pregnant woman between 16 and 31 weeks of gestation
2. No abnormal syndromes found during gynecologist exploration
3. Willing to continue with the pregnancy
4. Pregnancy not classified as high risk
5. Acceptation of the informed consent
6. Pregnant women who speak and write the Spanish language properly
7. No mental disabilities

Participant type(s)

Healthy volunteer

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Adult

Sex

Female

Total final enrolment

89

Key exclusion criteria

1. Less than 15 weeks of pregnancy
2. More than 32 weeks of pregnancy
3. Abnormal syndromes found in the fetus
4. High-risk pregnancy
5. Women who have taken the decision to abort
6. Extreme difficulties to communicate
7. Patients with permanent orthodontic treatment

Date of first enrolment

01/09/2019

Date of final enrolment

01/07/2022

Locations

Countries of recruitment

Spain

Study participating centre

Clínica Odontológica Universitaria - Universidad de Murcia

Avenida Marques de los Velez s/n

Murcia

Spain

30008

Sponsor information

Organisation

University of Murcia

ROR

<https://ror.org/03p3aeb86>

Funder(s)

Funder type

University/education

Funder Name

Universidad de Murcia

Alternative Name(s)

University of Murcia

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

Local government

Location

Spain

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study are not expected to be made available due to the privacy policy of the Universidad de Murcia

IPD sharing plan summary

Not expected to be made available