

Creating a fun and engaging storybook to help children more effectively manage their emotions

Submission date 22/05/2018	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
Registration date 23/05/2018	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Last Edited 05/07/2021	Condition category Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
		<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Autobiographical memory shapes our self-identity, self-esteem and wellbeing. Conversely, 'memory biases', the tendency to retrieve negative over positive memories from the past and future, and 'over-general memories', the difficulty recalling memories of specific events, are linked with poor mental health. As these memory styles increase risk for later mental health difficulties, they could be a potential target for interventions promoting wellbeing. The aim of this study is to investigate whether a storybook intervention co-produced by research and clinical scientists, a children's artist, and children aged 6-9 years old (and their parents), can teach children (and their parents/guardians) more 'helpful' memory styles.

Who can participate?

Children aged 6-9 years

What does the study involve?

Participants are randomly allocated to one of two groups, who receive either the intervention or control storybook. Both storybooks contain the same pictures and format and consist of a story, rationale and six exercises to be completed over a period of 3 weeks. Through a story about a central character, the intervention storybook includes information on how maladaptive responses to negative memories (such as avoidance) are unhelpful and suggests alternative positive responses (such as building detailed memories). It also provides information on building detailed positive future images. The text of the control storybook differs so that content on memory processes is not included. Feedback is solicited from children and parents/guardians.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

It is not yet certain whether taking part will be of benefit to participants, but they will help to work out how best to support children, parents and teachers. There are no known risks for taking part in this study, but it is possible that talking about events in the past may make a child feel sad, and there will always be someone available for them to talk to and who can help.

Where is the study run from?
King's College London (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?
June 2017 to December 2020

Who is funding the study?
British Academy (UK)

Who is the main contact?
Dr Victoria Pile
victoria.pile@kcl.ac.uk

Contact information

Type(s)
Public

Contact name
Dr Victoria Pile

ORCID ID
<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9177-2844>

Contact details
Department of Psychology
Institute of Psychiatry, Psychology and Neuroscience
King's College London
Denmark Hill
London
United Kingdom
SE5 8AF
+44 (0)20 7848 0389
victoria.pile@kcl.ac.uk

Additional identifiers

Study information

Scientific Title
Improving cognitive health and wellbeing in children: increasing the specificity of future positive memories and past negative memories using storybook narratives and character illustrations

Study objectives
The aim of this study is to investigate the acceptability, feasibility and preliminary effectiveness of a storybook intervention targetting memory processes in children.

Ethics approval required
Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Psychiatry, Nursing and Midwifery Research Ethics Subcommittee of the College Research Ethics Committee (CREC) at King's College London, 23/05/2018, ref: HR-16/17-4115

Primary study design

Interventional

Study design

Interventional feasibility randomised controlled trial

Study type(s)

Prevention

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Depression and anxiety

Interventions

Children will be randomly allocated to receive the storybook ("My Memory Forest") or control intervention. Both will contain the same pictures and format. Both the storybooks will consist of a story, rationale and 6 exercises to be completed over a period of three weeks. Through a story about a central character, "My Memory Forest" includes information on how maladaptive responses to negative memories (such as avoidance) are unhelpful and suggests alternative positive responses (such as building detailed memories). It also provides information on building detailed positive future images. The text of the control book will differ so that content on memory processes is not included.

Intervention Type

Other

Primary outcome(s)

Feasibility and acceptability of the intervention are assessed by recording numbers of eligible participants, recruitment rate, retention rate, outcome measure completion rate, data completeness, data on adherence/compliance, and feedback questionnaires

Key secondary outcome(s)

All measures are administered pre and post intervention unless otherwise stated

Child measures:

1. Depression is measured using the Center for Epidemiological Studies-Depression (CES-D)
2. Anxiety is measured using the social anxiety, generalised anxiety and separation anxiety subscales on the Spence Children's Anxiety Scale (SCAS)
3. Self-esteem is measured using the Rosenberg self-esteem scale
4. Memory specificity is measured using the Autobiographical Memory Task pre and post-intervention
5. Mental imagery for future events is measured using the Prospective Imagery Task
6. Participants will be asked to complete positive and negative mood ratings before and after completing each exercise

Parent report:

1. Internalising symptoms (for the child) will be measured using the subscales of the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ)

2. Depression is measured using the Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9)
3. Anxiety is measured using the Generalised Anxiety Disorder Assessment (GAD-7)
4. Mental imagery for future events is measured using the Prospective Imagery Task

Completion date

31/12/2020

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

Children aged 6-9 years

Participant type(s)

All

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Child

Lower age limit

6 Years

Upper age limit

9 Years

Sex

All

Key exclusion criteria

1. Child/caregiver has insufficient English language ability to complete the questionnaire measures and intervention
2. Child has severe learning disability or sensory impairment

Date of first enrolment

30/05/2018

Date of final enrolment

05/06/2020

Locations

Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

Study participating centre
King's College London
Institute of Psychiatry, Psychology and Neuroscience
London
United Kingdom
SE5 8AF

Sponsor information

Organisation
King's College London

ROR
<https://ror.org/0220mzb33>

Funder(s)

Funder type
Research organisation

Funder Name
British Academy

Alternative Name(s)
BA British Academy, The British Academy, BA

Funding Body Type
Private sector organisation

Funding Body Subtype
Universities (academic only)

Location
United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

It is planned to make individual participant data available on publication of the associated study results, via a publicly-available data repository such as Open Science Framework. Data made available will be the research data reported in the publication, with the exception of any data that could compromise participant anonymity.

IPD sharing plan summary

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article	feasibility results	24/06/2021	05/07/2021	Yes	No