

# A dietary supplement for the management of patients with back pain

<b>Submission date</b> 26/04/2021	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
		<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 28/04/2021	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 04/10/2024	<b>Condition category</b> Musculoskeletal Diseases	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

### Background and study aims

Lumbar osteochondrosis is a disease of the lumbar (lower) spine caused by wear and tear on the intervertebral discs, vertebrae, vertebral joints or ligaments. Treatment is usually through pain and exercise therapy. The aim of this study is to investigate the 3-month intake of a dietary supplement as an accompanying measure to medical treatment. The food supplement, which has been sold in pharmacies for several years, is a combination of certain nutrients (collagen type II, hyaluronic acid, glucosamine, bamboo extract, L-lysine, and vitamin C) that occur naturally in the intervertebral disc and are intended to improve back pain or at least contribute to the maintenance of the spinal column function.

### Who can participate?

Patients aged 18 to 75 with back pain, diagnosed with painful osteochondrosis

### What does the study involve?

Participants are randomly allocated to take supplement or placebo (dummy) capsules daily with a glass of water (2 capsules during breakfast and 2 capsules during dinner) for 3 months. The research assistant contacts participants at least once during the 3-month intervention period to provide support if needed. Participants complete questionnaires and undergo MRI scans at the start of the study and after the 3-month supplementation.

### What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

The benefits of participating include being provided with free supplements for 3 months. The risks are very minimal and include potential side effects of the supplement's ingredients.

### Where is the study run from?

The study is run by the Department of Nutritional Sciences, the University of Vienna with the OrthoCare and HealthPi Medical Center (Vienna, Austria)

### When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

April 2016 to December 2021

Who is funding the study?

The Austrian Research group for Orthopedic Medicine (AURROM) (Austria)

Who is the main contact?

Philipp R. Heuberer, MD and Brenda Laky, MSc, PhD

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## Contact information

### Type(s)

Scientific

### Contact name

Dr Brenda Laky

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## Additional identifiers

## Study information

### Scientific Title

A dietary supplement for the management of patients with lumbar osteochondrosis

### Acronym

NutS4IVDs

### Study objectives

A 3-month supplementation with a combination of specific dietary compounds including collagen type II, hyaluronic acid, glucosamine, bamboo extract, L-lysine, and vitamin C improve pain and function in the management of patients with lumbar osteochondrosis.

### Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

### Ethics approval(s)

Approved 10/01/2017, ethics committee of the Medical University of Vienna (Borschkegasse 8b /E06, 1090 Vienna, Austria; +43 (1)40400 21360; ethik-kom@meduniwien.ac.at), ref: 1998/2016; protocol version 1.0

## **Study design**

Randomized double-blind placebo-controlled trial

## **Primary study design**

Interventional

## **Study type(s)**

Treatment

## **Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Lumbar osteochondrosis

## **Interventions**

Randomization is performed in a 1:1 ratio in blocks of 10 and is generated via <http://www.randomization.com>. All packages will be labelled with the randomization number.

### **Active intervention:**

The active study dietary supplement capsules (Vertebene Bandscheibenkapseln, Natural Products & Drugs GmbH, Spital a.d. Drau, Austria) are composed of a mix of the following nutritional compounds: collagen hydrolysate, collagen type II, mucopolysaccharides, hyaluronic acid, glucosamine, bamboo extract, L-lysine hydrochloride, and vitamin C.

### **Comparator:**

The same company (Natural Products & Drugs GmbH, Austria) producing the active capsules provide the control capsules (placebos). Cellulose is used as an inactive filler for the placebo capsules.

Patients in both groups are advised to take 2 x 2 capsules daily with a glass of water (2 capsules during breakfast and 2 capsules during dinner) for 3 months. The research assistant contacts participants at least once during the 3-month intervention period to provide support if needed. At baseline and follow-up (once after the intervention), all participants are asked to complete the subjective questionnaire and the lumbar magnetic resonance image are collected.

## **Intervention Type**

Supplement

## **Primary outcome(s)**

Pain and function measured using the Oswestry Disability Index (ODI) at baseline and after the 3-month intervention

## **Key secondary outcome(s)**

1. Intervertebral disc distances (IVDD) measured using magnetic resonance images (MRI) at baseline and after the 3-month intervention
2. Pain measured using the visual analogue scale (VAS) at baseline and after the 3-month intervention
3. Quality of life measured using the short form 12 (SF-12) at baseline and after the 3-month

intervention

4. Nutritional status measured with a 60-item Food frequency questionnaire (FFQ) at baseline and after the 3-month intervention
5. Physical activity measured with the Global Physical Activity Questionnaire (GPAG) at baseline and after the 3-month intervention
6. Global satisfaction with the interventional procedure measured on a Likert scale with five categories ranging from very satisfied (4 points) to not satisfied at all (0 points) at baseline and after the 3-month intervention

**Completion date**

31/12/2021

## Eligibility

**Key inclusion criteria**

1. Female and male patients aged between 18 and 75 years of age
2. Patients with symptomatic (VAS  $\geq 4$ ) MRI-confirmed lumbar osteochondrosis

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Healthy volunteers allowed**

No

**Age group**

Adult

**Lower age limit**

18 years

**Sex**

All

**Total final enrolment**

50

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Patients with asymptomatic (VAS  $\leq 3$ ) MRI-confirmed (Pfirrmann grades 1 and 5 lumbar osteochondrosis
2. Patients with pathologies including
  - 2.1. Rheumatoid osteoarthritis
  - 2.2. Fibromyalgia
  - 2.3. Scoliosis
  - 2.4. Neurological deficit
  - 2.5. Morbid adiposity (body mass index, BMI  $\geq 40$ )
  - 2.6. Any other current or past clinically significant disease (comorbidity) that, in the opinion of the orthopaedic consultant, might confound the results of the study or poses an additional risk to the subject during participation in the study (e.g. renal, neoplastic, epigastric disease)
3. Previous surgeries of intervertebral disc(s), hip(s)
4. Allergies/intolerances against any component of the dietary supplement (e.g. shellfish)

5. Pregnant or lactating women
6. Not fluent (read/understand) in German (consent, questionnaires, and study forms are in German)
7. Not able to undergo MRI (e.g. claustrophobia, pacemaker)

**Date of first enrolment**

01/03/2017

**Date of final enrolment**

01/09/2021

## Locations

**Countries of recruitment**

Austria

**Study participating centre**

HealthPi Medical Center

Wollzeile 1

Vienna

Austria

1010

## Sponsor information

**Organisation**

Austrian Research group for Regenerative and Orthopedic Medicine (AURROM)

## Funder(s)

**Funder type**

Research organisation

**Funder Name**

Austrian Research group for Regenerative and Orthopedic Medicine (AURROM)

**Funder Name**

All dietary supplements and placebos are donated by Natural Products & Drugs GmbH; however, they will not be involved in any other part of the study.

# Results and Publications

## Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated and/or analysed during the current study during this study will be included in the subsequent results publication.

## IPD sharing plan summary

Other

## Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Results article</a>		14/08/2024	04/10/2024	Yes	No