

Improving our understanding of factors influencing patient outcomes in pleural disease

Submission date 10/01/2023	Recruitment status Recruiting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 20/03/2023	Overall study status Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 31/03/2026	Condition category Respiratory	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

The pleural membranes are two thin layers of tissue covering the outside of the lungs, which are vulnerable to different diseases including, pleural effusions, where excess fluid accumulates in the space between the lung and the chest wall (the pleural space); pneumothorax, where the pleural space fills with air causing the lung to collapse; pleural cancer (mesothelioma), this is usually associated with asbestos exposure; and, pleural thickening, where the lining around the lung becomes scarred, often because it has been inflamed in the past. All of these conditions can cause breathlessness, which can be severe. Unfortunately, a general lack of research means there are many unanswered questions regarding how best to diagnose and manage pleural diseases. There is often no single test that can provide us with a diagnosis, and patients frequently need multiple procedures to diagnose their condition and manage symptoms. We plan to create a new, long-term study to collect data on patients with pleural disease, to improve our understanding of how to diagnose and manage their condition, and the impact their disease and its management have on their quality of life.

Who can participate?

Any patient presenting to North Bristol's tertiary pleural service with confirmed effusion, pneumothorax or pleural thickening, who is over the age of 16 and lives within reach of the service

What does the study involve?

The team will invite every patient who attends Southmead hospital with a pleural condition to take part in a simple follow-up study. Data will be recorded about participants' health, and store small amounts of routinely collected blood, fluid and tissue for future laboratory tests. These samples will be used to apply more cutting-edge tests as they become available, which may improve the ability to diagnose the underlying cause of pleural disease. This study does not require any additional visits to the hospital in addition to routine care. Patients will also be asked to fill out brief questionnaires at enrolment, 4 months and 12 months after enrolling about how they are affected by their condition.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

There are no direct clinical benefits to participants from engaging in this research as it is

observational. Once the results are published, it is hoped that the knowledge obtained will benefit patients in the future by helping clinicians understand better how to manage patients with this condition, taking into account different factors that may influence their outcomes. The observational nature of the study means that there are no additional risks to patients from participating.

Where is the study run from?

The lead site is North Bristol NHS Trust, Southmead Hospital (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

June 2021 to March 2029

Who is funding the study?

1. Rocket Medical Plc (UK)
2. Southmead Hospital Charity (UK)
3. National Institute for Health and Care Research (NIHR) (UK)

Who is the main contact?

Mrs Elisabeth North, Elisabeth.North2@nbt.nhs.uk

<https://www.cancerresearchuk.org/about-cancer/find-a-clinical-trial/a-study-looking-at-new-ways-to-diagnose-and-monitor-people-with-diseases-of-the-lung-lining>

Contact information

Type(s)

Scientific

Contact name

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Additional identifiers

Integrated Research Application System (IRAS)

319757

Central Portfolio Management System (CPMS)

Study information

Scientific Title

Severn Pleural Disease Outcomes: Long Term Insights Study

Acronym

SPOTLight

Study objectives

The aim of this long-term observational study is to improve our understanding of the long-term, patient-reported outcomes of pleural disease.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 24/02/2023, Wales REC 6 (Public Health Wales, Building 1, Jobswell Road, St David's Park, SA31 3HB, UK; +44 1267 61 1164; Wales.REC6@wales.nhs.uu), ref: 23/WA/0018

Study design

Single-centre longitudinal prospective observational cohort study

Primary study design

Observational

Study type(s)

Treatment

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Respiratory

Interventions

Patients presenting with radiologically confirmed pleural disease including (but not limited to) pneumothorax, pleural effusion, pleural thickening or pleural cancer (mesothelioma) to North Bristol NHS Trust will be screened and invited to participate by a member of the study team. The team will collect data on the patient's demographics, past medical history and history of current illness, smoking status including cannabis, asbestos and other inhalational exposures, clinical frailty score (CFS) and performance status (PS). The team will also collect data related to their condition and its management, for example, radiological and thoracic ultrasound appearances, the number and type of interventions undertaken and digital measurements of air leaks in the case of pneumothorax. For patients with pleural effusions, if blood or pleural fluid samples are collected as part of their routine care, additional research samples will also be collected for use in current or future studies. For patients who undergo a pleural biopsy procedure following enrolment, additional tissue samples may be obtained and retained for research purposes if felt appropriate by the operator. These data and sample collections are not study-specific procedures but are performed as part of the participants' routine clinical care. At enrolment and 4- and 12-months post-enrolment, patients will be asked to complete 2 routine questionnaires to provide patient-reported outcome measures. These are study-specific,

not part of the patient's routine care. Where necessary, additional PROMS relevant to a specific sub-study the patient may be eligible for may also be collected during the baseline assessment. These will be undertaken at the initial assessment, and either remotely, or during the routine clinical review at 4 and 12 months.

Further data will be collected from the patient's medical records at 4 months and 12 months post enrolment, to encompass the patient's length of stay, number and type of interventions, and mortality. These two timepoints allow for the collection of complete data sets, acknowledging that some patients may have a prolonged diagnostic pathway or require recurrent procedures to manage their symptoms. A final diagnosis will be recorded after 12 months, based on the diagnosis of their treating clinician, and ratified by a second pleural specialist.

Intervention Type

Other

Primary outcome(s)

1. Breathlessness and pain measured using the patient-reported outcome measures (PROMs) Visual Analogue Scale (VAS) at baseline, 4 months and 12 months
2. Health-related quality of life measured using the EuroQol 5D Health Questionnaire (EQ-5D-5L) at baseline, 4 months and 12 months

Key secondary outcome(s)

There are no secondary outcome measures

Completion date

01/03/2029

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. Confirmed presence (radiologically) of either:
 - 1.1. Pleural effusion/pleural thickening OR
 - 1.2. Spontaneous primary or secondary pneumothorax
2. Patient normally lives within the catchment area of the Bristol hospitals and is unlikely to relocate within 12 months
3. Aged 16 years old and over
4. Has access to telephone and/or internet

Participant type(s)

Patient

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Mixed

Lower age limit

16 years

Upper age limit

100 years

Sex

All

Total final enrolment

0

Key exclusion criteria

To be eligible to participate in the cohort, none of the following criteria should apply:

1. Previously enrolled in SPOTLight
2. Patient (or appropriate proxy) is not able to provide written informed consent
3. Patient is in the final stages of life or sufficiently frail to make study involvement inappropriate

Date of first enrolment

02/05/2023

Date of final enrolment

02/05/2028

Locations**Countries of recruitment**

United Kingdom

England

Study participating centre**Southmead Hospital**

Southmead Road

Westbury-on-trym

Bristol

England

BS10 5NB

Sponsor information**Organisation**

North Bristol NHS Trust

ROR

<https://ror.org/036x6gt55>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Government

Funder Name

National Institute for Health and Care Research

Alternative Name(s)

National Institute for Health Research, NIHR Research, NIHRresearch, NIHR - National Institute for Health Research, NIHR (The National Institute for Health and Care Research), NIHR

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Funder Name

Rocket Medical plc

Funder Name

North Bristol NHS Trust

Alternative Name(s)

NBT

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

Local government

Location

United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

IPD sharing plan summary

Data sharing statement to be made available at a later date

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
HRA research summary			26/07/2023	No	No
Protocol file	version 1.0	16/11/2022	16/01/2023	No	No