

Working to improve the cultural competency of supported living and residential care for adults with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities

Submission date 10/06/2025	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 12/06/2025	Overall study status Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 07/01/2026	Condition category Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

There is limited research on how well social care services support people with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities. However, existing research indicates that individuals from these communities often have negative experiences with social care. Support staff may lack understanding of their cultural backgrounds or fail to provide support in ways that align with their preferences. For instance, staff may not assist individuals in attending their mosque or cultural centre. This issue is referred to as a lack of 'cultural competency'. People with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities have expressed the importance of identifying ways to improve their social care.

This research will examine the quality of life of 40 individuals with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities. This includes individuals from South Asian, Black African, African Caribbean communities, and those with dual heritage. Participants will reside in residential care or supported living services provided by six different service providers. The research team will use Quality Checks to engage with individuals with learning disabilities, asking them what matters to them and how support can be improved. Additionally, the team will collaborate with three local councils to explore ways to enhance support. The research will be conducted in partnership with individuals with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities. Findings will be used to develop training aimed at improving cultural competency in social care services. Individuals with learning disabilities will lead the training and evaluate its effectiveness. Accessible resources, including Easy Read materials, will be produced.

Who can participate?

Different individuals can participate in various parts of the research.

Quality Checks:

Eligible participants include individuals with learning disabilities who are over 18 years old and from an ethnic minority community. They must live in residential care, supported living, or use respite care in England. Some participants may have profound or multiple disabilities.

Workshops for people with learning disabilities:

Participants must have learning disabilities, be over 18 years old, live in England, and come from an ethnic minority community.

Workshops with people who commission social care services:

Participants must hold a role in commissioning learning disability services.

Workshops with support staff:

Participants must work in residential care or supported living in England and support individuals with learning disabilities.

Interviews:

Participants must work in leadership roles related to Equality, Diversity, and Inclusion within social care.

What does the study involve?

This is a qualitative study, meaning it will collect data on individuals' experiences in their own words. The study consists of six components:

1. A rapid review of research on social care for individuals with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities.
 2. Quality Checks with individuals from ethnic minority communities living in residential care or supported living.
 3. Workshops with individuals with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities.
 4. Workshops with individuals who commission social care services.
 5. Workshops with support staff working with individuals with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities.
 6. Online interviews with social care professionals leading on Equality, Diversity, and Inclusion.
- A research team from Changing Our Lives will collect the data, which will be analysed by researchers from Manchester Metropolitan University and Changing Our Lives.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

Benefits:

The training and resources developed through this study are intended to improve care for individuals with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities.

Quality Checkers with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities will be part of the research team and will gain research skills. They will be compensated for their work.

Participants with learning disabilities who take part in workshops will also be compensated.

Risks and how they will be reduced:

Time:

Participants will need to dedicate some of their time. Meetings will be scheduled at convenient times, and interviews will be conducted online. Participants will be informed about the duration in advance.

Difficult conversations:

Some topics, such as racism, may be upsetting. Changing Our Lives has experience in facilitating such discussions. Participants will be allowed to take breaks and will be informed about their right to withdraw at any time.

Feeling pressure to take part:

Individuals with learning disabilities may not always have control over their social interactions. Consent procedures will ensure genuine agreement to participate.

Safeguarding:

If participants disclose harm, safeguarding procedures will be in place to ensure their safety. Participants will be informed about situations where confidentiality cannot be maintained.

Consent:

Some participants may be unable to provide informed consent. In such cases, care providers will help identify someone who can consent on their behalf, in accordance with the Mental Capacity Act. Participation will only proceed if the individual also assents, indicating comfort with the researcher's presence.

Where is the study run from?

The Manchester Metropolitan University, UK

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

November 2024 to August 2027

Who is funding the study?

The National Institute for Health and Social Care Research (NIHR), UK

Who is the main contact?

Professor Chris Hatton – c.hatton@mmu.ac.uk

Contact information

Type(s)

Public, Scientific, Principal investigator

Contact name

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Additional identifiers

Integrated Research Application System (IRAS)

349611

National Institute for Health and Care Research (NIHR)

206547

Study information

Scientific Title

Minority Interest: Working to improve the cultural competency of supported living and residential care for adults with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities

Acronym

Minority Interest

Study objectives

There is very little research about how good supported living and residential care services are at supporting people with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities. However, some communities can have poor experiences of care due, in part, to a lack of cultural competency and staff not knowing how best to support people from minority ethnic communities. Therefore, the overall aim of the project is to produce evidence based resources to improve the cultural competency of supported living and residential care services supporting people with learning disabilities from minority ethnic communities.

Ethics approval required

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Ethics approval(s)

approved 14/05/2025, Yorkshire & The Humber - Leeds West Research Ethics Committee (NHSBT Newcastle Blood Donor Centre, Holland Drive, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE2 4NQ, United Kingdom; +44 (0)207 972 2504; leedswest.rec@hra.nhs.uk), ref: 25/YH/0074

Study design

Cross-sectional qualitative study

Primary study design

Observational

Study type(s)

Other

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

The cultural competency of staff supporting adults with learning disabilities

Interventions

Quality of life reviews with 40 adults with learning disabilities, workshops with adults with learning disabilities, local authority commissioners and support provider staff, interviews with

Equality, Diversity and Inclusion leads in support provider organisations. Findings will then be used to co-produce and deliver action learning for support staff on cultural competency.

Intervention Type

Other

Primary outcome(s)

Quality of life is measured by Quality of Lives Reviews one year pre-training intervention, and 2 months post-training intervention for a subsample

Key secondary outcome(s)

Social care support staff knowledge and confidence concerning cultural competence is measured using Likert scales pre-training and 2 months post-training

Completion date

31/08/2027

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

Please note that, as the focus is on services for adults with learning disabilities, all participants will be aged 18 and over.

Quality Checks:

1. People with learning disabilities who are aged 18 and are from South Asian, Black African and African Caribbean communities, including people with dual heritage.

And

2. Living in a supported living or residential care home or regularly using residential respite care with support provided by one of the organisations supporting the project with recruitment (See recruitment section).

3. Workshops: People who have a learning disability who are aged 18+, living in England, and from an ethnic minority community.

Or,

4. People who are employed as support staff at one of the provider organisations supporting the study with recruitment.

Or,

5. People who are local authority commissioners working in roles relevant to learning disability services and employed by one of the local authorities supporting the study with recruitment.

Interviews:

People who are employed by one of the provider organisations supporting the study with recruitment and are considered the organisation's EDI lead, or are in a functionally equivalent role.

Participant type(s)

Carer, Employee, Service user

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Mixed

Lower age limit

18 years

Upper age limit

99 years

Sex

All

Total final enrolment

0

Key exclusion criteria

Quality Checks:

1. People who are under the age of 18
2. People who do not consent to take part or, if they lack the capacity to consent, a nominated or personal consultee do not agree to their participation.
3. People involved in ongoing legal proceedings involving health and social care services.

Workshops:

1. People who are under the age of 18
2. People who do not consent to take part or do not have the capacity to consent to take part.
3. For the workshops with commissioners, people who do not have a relevant role
4. People involved in ongoing legal proceedings involving health and social care services.

Interviews:

1. People who do not consent to take part
2. People who do not have a relevant job (EDI Lead or functionally similar role)

Date of first enrolment

15/05/2025

Date of final enrolment

31/01/2026

Locations

Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

Study participating centre

Manchester Metropolitan University

All Saints

Grosvenor Square

Manchester

England
M15 6BH

Study participating centre

Changing our Lives

C/O Irwin Michell, Riverside East
2 Millsands
Sheffield
England
S3 8DT

Sponsor information

Organisation

Manchester Metropolitan University

Funder(s)

Funder type

Government

Funder Name

National Institute for Health and Care Research

Alternative Name(s)

National Institute for Health Research, NIHR Research, NIHRresearch, NIHR - National Institute for Health Research, NIHR (The National Institute for Health and Care Research), NIHR

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

IPD sharing plan summary

Not expected to be made available

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Protocol file	version 1.1	22/04/2025	11/06/2025	No	No