

# Very low nicotine content (VLNC) tobacco use trial

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<b>Registration date</b> 20/03/2025	<b>Overall study status</b> Ongoing	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 22/08/2025	<b>Condition category</b> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

## Plain English summary of protocol

### Background and study aims

This study aims to understand how people who smoke might behave if very low nicotine content (VLNC) cigarettes were the only tobacco available in New Zealand. The researchers want to see if people are interested in participating in a trial involving smoking and to explore their reactions to using VLNC cigarettes.

### Who can participate?

Adults aged 18 or older who currently smoke (at least once a month and have smoked more than 100 cigarettes in their lifetime) and live in New Zealand can participate. Participants must be willing to smoke a VLNC cigarette, able to travel to the study site, and able to read and write in English. Pregnant or breastfeeding individuals, those trying to become pregnant in the next three months, those currently using smoking cessation medication, and those who have previously smoked VLNC cigarettes are not eligible.

### What does the study involve?

Participants will be randomly assigned to one of three groups:

1. Smoking a VLNC cigarette and viewing health messages about VLNC cigarettes.
2. Smoking one of their own cigarettes and viewing health messages about VLNC cigarettes.
3. Smoking one of their own cigarettes without viewing health messages.

Participants will complete a baseline questionnaire about their smoking history, mental health, and perceptions of tobacco and other nicotine products. They will then follow the study procedures based on their assigned group. After completing the tasks, participants will answer follow-up questions about their smoking preferences, potential use of illicit tobacco, and willingness to quit.

### What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

Participants will receive a \$100 voucher for their time and travel costs. They will also receive information on smoking cessation support, including a referral for subsidised nicotine replacement therapy. The study has minimal risks, and participation is voluntary. Participants can withdraw at any time without consequences.

Where is the study run from?  
University of Auckland (New Zealand)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?  
September 2024 to December 2026.

Who is funding the study?  
University of Auckland (New Zealand)

Who is the main contact?  
Prof. Chris Bullen, c.bullen@auckland.ac.nz  
Dr Pyi Pyi Phyo, pyi.pyi.phyo@auckland.ac.nz

## Contact information

### Type(s)

Principal investigator

### Contact name

Prof Chris Bullen

### ORCID ID

<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-6807-2930>

### Contact details

University of Auckland  
Auckland  
New Zealand  
1023  
+64 21415267  
c.bullen@auckland.ac.nz

### Type(s)

Public, Scientific

### Contact name

Dr Pyi Pyi Phyo

### ORCID ID

<https://orcid.org/0009-0005-4425-9449>

### Contact details

University of Auckland  
Auckland  
New Zealand  
1010  
+64 2102247741  
pyi.pyi.phyo@auckland.ac.nz

## Additional identifiers

# Study information

## Scientific Title

A pilot randomised trial exploring the intentions of people who smoke, to seek illicit tobacco if very low nicotine content (VLNC) cigarettes were the only tobacco available in New Zealand

## Acronym

VeLoNic

## Study objectives

It is feasible to conduct a full-scale randomised controlled trial assessing the impact of VLNC cigarette availability and reading health messages about VLNC cigarettes on smoking behaviors and illicit tobacco-seeking intentions, as determined by:

1. Achievable recruitment rates and the time required to recruit participants.
2. Participant attendance and completion of study tasks.
3. Participant comprehension of questionnaires and study procedures.
4. The ability of the study to effectively capture relevant participant responses.
5. Identification of any reported difficulties encountered during the study.
6. Incidence of any reported adverse events related to participation.

## Ethics approval required

Ethics approval required

## Ethics approval(s)

approved 12/03/2025, University of Auckland Human Participants Ethics Committee (UAHPEC) (Level 3, 49 Symonds Street, Auckland, 1010, New Zealand; +64 (09) 373 7599 Ext 83711; humanethics@auckland.ac.nz), ref: UAHPEC28879

## Study design

Three-arm parallel-group open-label pilot randomized trial

## Primary study design

Interventional

## Study type(s)

Other

## Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Smoking

## Interventions

Participants will be given a hypothetical scenario where all smoked tobacco legally available for purchase in New Zealand has 95% less nicotine than the tobacco they normally smoke. Participants will then be randomised to: 1) smoking a VLNC cigarette and viewing health messages about VLNC cigarettes, 2) smoking one of their own cigarettes and viewing health messages about VLNC cigarettes, or 3) smoking one of their own cigarettes. All data will be collected from each participant within an hour on one day

## Intervention Type

Mixed

## **Primary outcome(s)**

The main focus of the trial is to determine whether a larger trial would be feasible to conduct based on the following criteria.

1. Can people be recruited, and how quickly can they be recruited?

This will be measured by

- the number of participants recruited in a month
- the number of participants in each ethnic group (NZ Europeans, Māori, Pacific people, Asian, Middle Eastern/Latin American/African and other ethnicity) as defined by Stat NZ (level 1 classification)
- the number and proportion of participants in priority and non-priority populations. Priority populations are defined as people with self-reported anxiety and/or depression, young people (aged 18-30 years) of low educational attainment or individuals who report heavy alcohol and/or cannabis use (following the same definitions as the CENIC-NZ study).

2. Do people attend the study site on their scheduled day and stay for their required time?

This will be measured by using on-site attendance records.

3. Are the study tasks and questionnaires understandable to participants? Specific questions will be asked in the questionnaire.

4. Are all questions answered? This will be determined by counting the number of unanswered questions in the questionnaire.

5. Did participants highlight any difficulties with the trial?

This will be measured by using the onsite records and feedback from the study participants.

6. Did participants face any adverse events or symptoms after smoking a VLNC cigarette?

This will be measured by using the onsite records and feedback from the participants.

## **Key secondary outcome(s)**

The secondary focus of the trial is to gather data on the likely impact of the tested interventions on potential participant behaviours. The secondary outcome measures will be measured immediately after smoking and reading the health messages on VLNC cigarettes under the hypothetical scenario of all smoked tobacco legally available for purchase in New Zealand having 95% less nicotine than the tobacco they normally smoke. Specifically:

1. Their likelihood of using specific harmful products, measured using a 7-point Likert scale ranging from 0 to 6, where 0 is 'very unlikely' and 6 'very likely'. These products include:

1.1. VLNC cigarettes.

1.2. Illicit tobacco (i.e., tobacco with regular nicotine levels).

1.3. Homegrown tobacco (i.e., strictly self-grown tobacco. In New Zealand, individuals are allowed to manufacture up to 5kg of home-grown tobacco per adult per year for personal use. This amount translates to approximately 50 to 100 cigarettes per person daily, depending on the tobacco content per each cigarette. However, this tobacco is strictly for personal consumption and cannot be sold or shared).

1.4. Nicotine e-cigarette (vapes).

1.5. Heated tobacco products.

1.6. Nicotine Replacement Therapy (i.e., nicotine gum, patches, or nicotine lozenges or nicotine mouth spray).

1.7. Alcohol.

1.8. Cannabis/Marijuana/ Tetrahydrocannabinol products.

1.9. Other illicit drugs.

1.10. Their desire to quit smoking.

2. Their likelihood to add nicotine to low-nicotine cigarettes or other smoked tobacco was measured using a 5-point scale running from 0 to 4, where 0 is 'never' and 4 is 'daily'.

3. The maximum amount they are willing to pay per VLNC cigarette is measured in New Zealand dollars.

4. If the participants select 1 and above on the 7-point Likert scale for illicit tobacco, the following questions will be triggered:

4.1. The maximum amount you are willing to pay per illicit cigarette, measured in New Zealand dollars.

4.2. The maximum time you would be prepared to travel to get illicit cigarettes, measured in minutes.

4.3. Their reasons for seeking illicit cigarettes to be collected in open field response.

5. The following perception questions will be asked of all the participants:

5.1. Perceptions on general harms of tobacco and vaping: The perceived harm of cigarettes, VLNC cigarettes, and e-cigarettes containing nicotine, and NRT will be measured on a five-point Likert scale (scores will range from 0 to 4, where 0 is "Not at all harmful" and 4 is "extremely harmful").

5.2. Perceptions of Harm: Regular vs. Reduced-Nicotine Cigarettes: Participants' perceptions of harm will be recorded by asking whether they believe cigarettes with 95% less nicotine are more harmful or equally harmful or less harmful or if they don't know, compared to regular cigarettes.

### **Completion date**

31/12/2026

## **Eligibility**

### **Key inclusion criteria**

1. Currently smoke (defined as people who have smoked more than 100 factory-made cigarettes and/or roll-your-own (RYO) cigarettes in their lifetime and currently smoke at least once a month)
2. Live in New Zealand
3. Are aged  $\geq 18$  years
4. Are able to provide consent
5. Are able to read and write English
6. Are willing to smoke a VLNC cigarette
7. Are willing to travel to the study site

### **Participant type(s)**

Other

### **Healthy volunteers allowed**

No

### **Age group**

Adult

### **Lower age limit**

18 years

### **Sex**

All

### **Key exclusion criteria**

1. Are pregnant/breastfeeding or are women trying to become pregnant in the next three months
2. Are currently using smoking cessation medication (including using e-cigarettes daily for the

last month)

3. Have ever smoked VLNC cigarettes

**Date of first enrolment**

14/03/2025

**Date of final enrolment**

30/04/2025

## **Locations**

**Countries of recruitment**

New Zealand

**Study participating centre**

**University of Auckland**

School of Population Health

Grafton Campus

Auckland

New Zealand

1010

## **Sponsor information**

**Organisation**

University of Auckland

**ROR**

<https://ror.org/03b94tp07>

## **Funder(s)**

**Funder type**

University/education

**Funder Name**

University of Auckland

**Alternative Name(s)**

University of Auckland, New Zealand, Waipapa, Waipapa Taumata Rau, UoA

**Funding Body Type**

Government organisation

### Funding Body Subtype

Universities (academic only)

### Location

New Zealand

## Results and Publications

### Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

Not expected to be made available due to consent not obtained to do so.

The data will be stored securely for six years, per the University of Auckland's Research Code of Conduct. After this, they will be destroyed through the confidential document destruction service at the University of Auckland.

### IPD sharing plan summary

Not expected to be made available

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Participant information sheet</a>	version 3	06/03/2025	20/03/2025	No	Yes
<a href="#">Protocol file</a>	version 3	07/03/2025	20/03/2025	No	No