

# The British Thoracic Society trial to assess the safety and efficacy of intra-pleural streptokinase in pleural infection

<b>Submission date</b> 25/10/2000	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
		<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 25/10/2000	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 07/09/2009	<b>Condition category</b> Respiratory	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

**Plain English summary of protocol**  
Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

**Type(s)**  
Scientific

**Contact name**  
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**Contact details**  
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## Additional identifiers

**Protocol serial number**  
G9721289

## Study information

**Scientific Title**

**Study objectives**

To evaluate the efficacy and safety of intrapleural streptokinase given to patients with complicated parapneumonic effusions and empyema to improve pleural drainage

**Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

**Ethics approval(s)**

Not provided at time of registration

**Study design**

Randomised controlled trial

**Primary study design**

Interventional

**Study type(s)**

Treatment

**Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Respiratory disease

**Interventions**

500 Hospital inpatients randomised 1 to 1 to intra-pleural streptokinase or placebo

**Intervention Type**

Other

**Phase**

Not Specified

**Primary outcome(s)**

Primary Endpoints

a. Therapeutic failure requiring thoracic surgery or death

1. At 3 months and

2. At 1 year post-randomisation

b. Serious or severe adverse events

The definition of therapeutic failure requiring thoracic surgery will be left to the discretion of the managing physician

Secondary endpoints

a. Duration of hospital stay

b. Residual chest radiograph abnormality at three months post-randomisation

c. Lung function at three months post-randomisation

**Key secondary outcome(s)**

Not provided at time of registration

**Completion date**

07/08/2003

# Eligibility

## Key inclusion criteria

1. Purulent or positive Gram stain or positive culture pleural fluid
2. Acidic pleural effusion (pH less than 7.2) in the presence of clinical pneumonia

## Participant type(s)

Patient

## Healthy volunteers allowed

No

## Age group

Adult

## Sex

All

## Key exclusion criteria

1. Age less than 18 years
2. A serious illness making survival at three months unlikely.
3. Previous intrapleural fibrinolytics for this empyema
4. Previous video assisted thoracoscopic drainage, thoracotomy, pleural decortification or open drainage for this empyema
5. Known sensitivity to streptokinase.
6. Coincidental stroke or major haemorrhage
7. Major surgery within previous 5 days
8. Previous pneumonectomy on same side of infection.
9. Pleural malignancy
10. females who are pregnant or lactating

## Date of first enrolment

01/01/1999

## Date of final enrolment

07/08/2003

# Locations

## Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

## Study participating centre

## Respiratory Trials Unit

Oxford  
United Kingdom  
OX3 7LJ

## Sponsor information

### Organisation

Medical Research Council (MRC) (UK)

## Funder(s)

### Funder type

Research council

### Funder Name

Medical Research Council (MRC) (UK)

### Alternative Name(s)

Medical Research Council (United Kingdom), UK Medical Research Council, Medical Research Committee and Advisory Council, MRC

### Funding Body Type

Government organisation

### Funding Body Subtype

National government

### Location

United Kingdom

## Results and Publications

### Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

### IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
	results				

[Results article](#)

03/03/2005

Yes

No