

# Investigation of enzymes in gingival crevicular fluid (GCF) and their gene activation profiles during orthodontic treatment

<b>Submission date</b> 29/07/2008	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
		<input type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 14/08/2008	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 09/09/2008	<b>Condition category</b> Oral Health	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data
		<input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

**Plain English summary of protocol**  
Not provided at time of registration

## Contact information

**Type(s)**  
Scientific

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## Additional identifiers

## Study information

**Scientific Title**  
Pulp molecular and gingival crevicular fluid (GCF) enzymological profiles during orthodontic treatment

**Study objectives**

Enzyme activity will be increased and specific genes will be activated during orthodontic tooth movement.

### **Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

### **Ethics approval(s)**

Research Ethics Committee, Faculty of Dentistry, National University of Malaysia (Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia). Date of approval: 15/06/2007

### **Study design**

Observational longitudinal study

### **Primary study design**

Observational

### **Study type(s)**

Treatment

### **Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Enzyme activity and gene profile during tooth movement

### **Interventions**

1. Assessment of the orthodontic appliance and evaluation of tooth movement at monthly interval (week 4, 8 and 12). The whole orthodontic treatment will be monitored clinically over 2 years.
2. Characterisation of GCF before and after the placement of orthodontic appliances. GCF samples taken at week 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 11 and 12 at the mesial and distal aspect of test (distalised canine) and control teeth (canine teeth that have not been affected by the orthodontic treatment) after premolar teeth have been extracted
3. Pulp tissues characterisation of extracted teeth at 6 weeks. The test tooth will be the upper first premolar that will be extracted after orthodontic treatment. The control tooth will be a lower first premolar that has not been affected by the orthodontic treatment.
4. Characterisation of mRNA from pulp tissues (as in method 3 above) and determination of mRNA quality for microarray hybridisation
5. Microarray analysis of pulp tissues (as in method 3 above)
6. Bioinformatic analysis of potential genes involved during tooth movement

### **Intervention Type**

Other

### **Phase**

Not Specified

### **Primary outcome(s)**

Activity of the enzymes and genes involved during orthodontic treatment will be identified.

### **Key secondary outcome(s)**

Potential enzymes and genes for biomarkers will be determined (biomarkers that are involved in tooth movement i.e inflammation, bone formation, bone resorption).

**Completion date**

01/06/2009

## Eligibility

**Key inclusion criteria**

1. Both males and females, age range 14-30 years
2. Need for orthodontic treatment
3. Good general and periodontal health
4. Not pregnant
5. No use of antiinflammatory drugs, antibiotics or chlorhexidine mouthwash before and during study

**Participant type(s)**

Patient

**Healthy volunteers allowed**

No

**Age group**

Adult

**Sex**

All

**Key exclusion criteria**

1. Patient had periodontal disease
2. Poor oral hygiene
3. Have many missing teeth prior to study

**Date of first enrolment**

01/07/2007

**Date of final enrolment**

01/06/2009

## Locations

**Countries of recruitment**

Malaysia

**Study participating centre**

Orthodontic Department

Kuala Lumpur

Malaysia

50300

# Sponsor information

## Organisation

Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation (Malaysia)

## ROR

<https://ror.org/012s3r374>

## Funder(s)

### Funder type

Government

### Funder Name

Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation (Malaysia)

### Alternative Name(s)

Ministry of Science, Technology and Innovation, Ministério da Ciência, Tecnologia e Inovações, Governo Federal do Brasil Ministério da Ciência, Tecnologia, Inovações e Comunicações, MCTI

### Funding Body Type

Government organisation

### Funding Body Subtype

National government

### Location

Brazil

## Results and Publications

### Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

### IPD sharing plan summary

Not provided at time of registration