

Training Grandma/pa against frailty

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Registration date 22/07/2021	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 22/12/2021	Condition category Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Frailty is a major problem affecting older people's health. It is associated with disability, hospitalization, nursing home admission, and death. A frail or pre-frail state is common among older people in Hong Kong. Yet, intervention is possible – inexpensive, with proven effectiveness, and no unpleasant adverse effects – simply by exercising.

The goals of GrandMove (GM) is to develop a feasible and sustainable model to address the issue of frailty in the rapidly ageing society of Hong Kong by increasing physical fitness of older people through resistance and aerobic exercises to prevent or improve frailty (exercise intervention); and by promoting lifestyle change for older people to adopt resistance and aerobic exercises as their regular exercise routine through applying the principle of social learning theory (lifestyle intervention). The GM intervention was developed based on psychological principles in health behavior and habit formation, current evidence in geriatric medicine, and theories in social gerontology to keep our older population active and robust. The project aims to generate evidence of the effectiveness of the aerobic and resistance training protocol in preventing and intervening in frailty among Hong Kong Chinese, and to generate evidence of behavioral change and habit formation through a model that combine social gerontological theories and psychological principle of social learning theory.

Who can participate?

To be eligible for the GM Training Programme, older adults had to be screened as frail or pre-frail using the 5-item FRAIL scale and to have a sedentary lifestyle (<20 mins/week of structured physical activity in the month before the assessment).

What does the study involve?

Participants are invited to take part in the GM Training Programme, an 18-month progressive exercise intervention comprising 3 phases: 6 months of aerobic training, 6 months of resistance training, as well as 6 months of lifestyle education. Participants will receive small group exercise practice, supervised home practice, and phone calls to help reinforce exercise routine. They will undergo these training phases in a random sequence. Each group or home exercise session lasts for 45 minutes and will be held between January 2016 and October 2017. In addition, their frailty level, physical performance and quality of life will be measured at four time points: before the programme, at 6 months, 12 months, and 18 months. Each assessment lasts for about an hour.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

Participants will be taught by trained coaches exercises that have been shown to be beneficial for frailty, and receive advice on healthy lifestyle, which may help exercise regularly and improve health. However, they may also experience mild fatigue or physical discomfort during the exercise but they could feel free to take short breaks. If health events take place, participants may suspend or withdraw from the programme at any time.

Where is the study run from?

The Sau Po Centre on Ageing (COA) of The University of Hong Kong (HKU)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

July 2015 to June 2018

Who is funding the study?

Simon K.Y. Lee Foundation's Elderly Fund (Hong Kong)

Who is the main contact?

Prof. Terry Lum, tlum@hku.hk

Contact information

Type(s)

Scientific

Contact name

Prof Yat Sang Terry Lum

ORCID ID

<https://orcid.org/0000-0003-1196-5345>

Contact details

Room 514, 5/F
The Jockey Club Tower
Centennial Campus
The University of Hong Kong
Pokfulam Road
Hong Kong
Hong Kong

-

+852 39178569

tlum@hku.hk

Additional identifiers

Protocol serial number

EA1511048 (HKUCTR)

Study information

Scientific Title

Training Grandma/pa - Promote Robustness against Frailty – Healthy Ageing x Productive Ageing Project

Acronym

GrandMove

Study objectives

Frail and pre-frail elders undergoing the physical exercise programmes will improve in frailty level, physical performance, and quality of life as compared with frail and pre-frail elders undergoing lifestyle education.

Exercising and healthy lifestyle habit developed through a 6-month coaching programme is sustained at 12 months after the active intervention period.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 09/12/2015, Human Research Ethics Committee (HREC), The University of Hong Kong (Research Services, The Registry, The University of Hong Kong, 9th Floor, Knowles Building, Pokfulam, Hong Kong; +852 2241 5267; rssdata@hku.hk), ref: EA1511048

Study design

Single-blind multicenter randomized controlled trial with three intervention arms

Primary study design

Interventional

Study type(s)

Quality of life

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Exercise training program (including aerobic exercise, resistance exercise and healthy lifestyle education) in prefrail and frail elders with different training sequence

Interventions

There are three arms for the intervention. They are aerobic exercise, resistance exercise, and healthy lifestyle education.

Protocols for aerobic exercise and resistance exercise are designed by the Active Health Clinic of the HKU Institute of Human Performance and tailored for older adults in Hong Kong. Aerobic exercise protocol focuses on stimulating the cardiorespiratory system, while resistance exercise protocol concentrates on the adaptation of the musculoskeletal system. Both protocols are designed to be 'home-friendly', such that they work in small spaces, demand very small training objects – thus can be implemented in a home surrounding and community centre settings. They are also safe – thus elders can perform training exercises easily with low risk, but high potential for improvement.

The exercise programmes incorporate a 5-tier system whereby an elder who reaches a certain standard of fitness and strength is given a ranking. This is to stimulate continued exercise progress and motivate the elderly person to exercise. Thus, each protocol will have five levels, which indicate different levels of intensity and fitness. Depending on their physical capacity,

elders can enter the programme at different levels based on the initial assessment. Elders can then progress to advanced levels if they successfully complete promotional assessments. The promotional assessment day will be held by HKU Sau Po Center on Ageing.

Over the three 6-month periods, elderly trainees will receive allocated training in small group format (10 elders per group) plus supervised home practice and/or phone calls to reinforce the new lifestyle. Each 6-month intervention period is designed as follows:

- 1st month: group practice (1/week), home visit (2/week)
- 2nd month: group practice (1/week), home visit (1/week), phone call (1/week)
- 3rd month: group practice (1/week), phone calls (2/week)
- 4th month: phone calls (2/week)
- 5th month: phone calls (1/week)
- 6th month: self-sustaining period

Each group or home session will last for 45 minutes. The schedule is designed to provide active coaching and intervention (with decreasing input from the coach) in the first 3 months, monitoring and supervision in the 4th and 5th months, and weaning for self-sustained behaviour in the 6th month. During the group exercise session, the coach will deliver a group exercise that can specifically challenge each individual regardless of his/her level.

In the healthy lifestyle education condition, group sessions are health talks in a small group format to cover topics such as nutrition, sleep, and exercising; phone calls in the lifestyle education involve health behaviour and environment checking and individual advice.

Intervention Type

Behavioural

Primary outcome(s)

Measured at baseline, T1 (6 months), T2 (12 months), and T3 (18 months):

1. Frailty score is measured by the FRAIL scale (Morley et al, 2012) and 32-item Frailty Index (Kwan JSK et al, 2015)
2. Physical performance is measured by Short Physical Performance Battery (SPPB) (Guralnik et al, 1994), 30-second bicep curl, and 2-minute step test
3. Quality of life is measured by the World Health Organization Quality of Life Instrument – Older Adults Module (WHOQoL-OLD)

Key secondary outcome(s)

Measured at baseline, T1 (6 months), T2 (12 months), and T3 (18 months):

1. Other physical performance measures (e.g., isometric handgrip strength)
2. Cardiorespiratory function (e.g., blood pressure, heart rate)
3. Social functioning as measured using the Lubben Social Network Scale
4. Cognitive performance
5. Mood as measured using the Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9)
6. Sleep quality as measured using the Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI)
7. Nutrition as measured using the Mini Nutritional Assessment Short Form (MNA-SF)
8. Mobility as measured using the LifeSpace Questionnaire
9. Activities of daily living (ADL) as measured using the Modified Barthel Index (MBI)
10. Instrumental Activities of daily living (IADL) as measured using the Lawton IADL scale
11. Health literacy as measured using the Chinese Health Literacy Scale for Chronic Care (CHLCC)
12. Physical exercise level as measured using the Physical Activity Scale for the Elderly (PASE)
13. Falls

14. Body mass index (BMI)
15. Bioelectrical impedance analysis (BIA)
16. Utilization of healthcare resources

Completion date

30/06/2018

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. Age 65 years or above
2. Screened as frail or prefrail defined using cutoff scores of the 5-item FRAIL scale
3. Living in the community and planning to reside in the area for the duration of the study
4. Give informed consent to participate in the randomized controlled trial

Participant type(s)

Other

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Senior

Sex

All

Total final enrolment

390

Key exclusion criteria

1. Have severe heart failure, uncontrolled angina, severe pulmonary disease, or end-stage disease with a life expectancy of less than 18 months;
2. Have been diagnosed as having dementia or falling below the suggested dementia screening cutoff using the clock-face test (Lam et al, 1998).
3. Has another member of the household as a participant in this study;
4. Has difficulty in communication with study personnel due to speech or hearing problems;
5. Has other medical, psychiatric, or behavioural factors that in the judgment of the PI may interfere with study participation or the ability to follow the intervention protocol.
6. Have had stroke, hip fracture, myocardial infarction, major heart surgery, deep vein thrombosis, pulmonary embolus, spinal surgery, or hip or knee replacement within the previous 6 months;
7. Is currently prescribed activity limitation or weight-bearing limitation by a formal healthcare professional;
8. Limited physical activity due to chest pain or dyspnoea without definitive treatment by a healthcare provider;
9. Currently consume more than 14 alcoholic drinks per week;
10. Is currently enrolling in another randomized trial involving lifestyle or pharmaceutical interventions

Date of first enrolment

01/01/2016

Date of final enrolment

31/10/2017

Locations

Countries of recruitment

Hong Kong

Study participating centre

Fong Wong Wun Tei Neighbourhood Elderly Centre

Hong Kong

Hong Kong

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Sponsor information

Organisation

University of Hong Kong

ROR

<https://ror.org/02zhqgq86>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Charity

Funder Name

Simon K.Y. Lee Foundation

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study are/will be available upon request from Prof. Yat Sang Terry, LUM (tlum@hku.hk) after the trial registration with data anonymisation.

IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request

Study outputs

Output type

[Participant information sheet](#)

[Protocol file](#)

Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
	17/11/2015	21/07/2021	No	Yes
		21/07/2021	No	No