

Behavioural activation in social isolation (BASIL+): Benefiting from activities while you socially isolate to help your mood and wellbeing

Submission date 05/02/2021	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
Registration date 05/02/2021	Overall study status Completed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Last Edited 25/04/2025	Condition category Mental and Behavioural Disorders	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
		<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Older adults (those aged 65 years and over) who have long term physical health conditions (such as asthma, diabetes, heart problems) are more likely to experience depression, which can lead to poorer quality of life. As a result of the Covid-19 pandemic, older adults and those with physical health conditions, including long-term health conditions, have been instructed by the UK government to follow social distancing/isolation guidelines (to include strict isolation for the most vulnerable in this group) to protect their own and other's health. This isolation will lead to a disruption of daily routine, loss of social contact and loneliness; and this in turn may further increase the risk of depression and anxiety in this group. Furthermore, some element of social isolation may well persist through successive waves of the Covid-19 pandemic.

Behavioural Activation (BA) is a form of support which might be useful for people who become socially isolated. A core element of this psychological approach is to help people maintain or introduce activities which are important to them. Such activities may benefit physical and emotional wellbeing by helping people stay connected with the world and remain active.

We have already adapted BA ('BA Support') to support older adults with long term physical health conditions and depression to improve their physical and emotional wellbeing. This BA Support will now be used to support older adults with physical health conditions (including long-term health conditions) who are socially isolated and at risk of depression and loneliness. We have now tested this BA Support in a pilot study called Behavioural Activation in Social Isolation (BASIL-C19 - see ISRCTN94091479). We now need to test this BA Support in a much larger group of people to determine whether the BA Support can benefit older adults with physical health conditions to help prevent or reduce depression and loneliness during isolation. The results will be useful in mitigating the psychological impacts of Covid-19, and will be helpful beyond the pandemic in understanding how best to prevent or mitigate depression or loneliness in older people, and especially those who are socially isolated.

Who can participate?

People who are 65 years and over, have two or more long term physical health conditions or a

health condition which may require self-isolation (or 'shielding') due to Covid-19, and who may be experiencing symptoms of low mood or depression.

What does the study involve?

People who are suitable and happy to take part in the study (participants) will be asked to complete a study questionnaire with a researcher over the telephone. They will then be randomly allocated (this is done by a computer, and is like flipping a coin) to either receive the BA Support (approximately 295 participants) or to continue with their usual care in addition to receiving information about sources of support for maintaining health and wellbeing (approximately 295 participants). No treatment will be withheld and all participants will continue to receive the care and support they might usually do whilst taking part in the study.

Participants who are allocated to the BA Support group will be offered up to eight BA Support sessions over up to a 12 week period. These sessions will involve working with a BASIL support worker who is trained in the BA Support. Participants will also be provided with a booklet which the BASIL support worker will help them to work through. The BASIL support worker will help people to plan changes that aim to support their physical and emotional wellbeing during isolation. The sessions will take place over the telephone (or video call, depending on resources and participant preference). The first session may last around one hour and further sessions will usually last for about 30 minutes. The BASIL support worker may also speak with other professionals involved in the participant's healthcare.

All participants are asked to complete a study questionnaire over the telephone with a researcher or online after they have been in the study one month, three months and 12 months. Participants may also be asked if they would like to provide their feedback about taking part in the study and receiving the BA Support sessions. BASIL support workers and caregivers may also be invited to discuss their views and experiences of the study and the BA support.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

It is not known whether taking part in this study will help participants since BA has not been used in this way before, but participants may receive additional support which is not usually available to them. Taking part could help improve future support offered to older adults who have health conditions and who may also experience low mood, loneliness and/or social isolation. There are no anticipated risks to people taking part in the study, but it will take up some of their time to complete the study questionnaires. Participants who receive the BA Support sessions will also spend some time working through the sessions and the associated activities.

Where is the study run from?

The BASIL+ study is being run from the University of York, in collaboration with Tees, Esk and Wear Valley NHS Foundation Trust. Participants will be recruited from across England.

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

October 2020 to February 2023

Who is funding the study?

The study is funded by the National Institute for Health Research (NIHR) Programme Grants for Applied Research (PGfAR) (UK)

Who is the main contact?

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Contact information

Type(s)

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Additional identifiers**Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS)**

Nil known

Integrated Research Application System (IRAS)

293203

Protocol serial number

IRAS 293203, CPMS 47687

Study information**Scientific Title**

Behavioural Activation in Social IsoLation (BASIL+): A pragmatic fully-powered randomised controlled trial of a behavioural activation intervention to mitigate depression and loneliness in older adults with long-term health conditions during isolation

Acronym

BASIL+

Study objectives

The overarching aim of the BASIL trials programme is to determine whether the impacts of social isolation can be mitigated by preventing or reducing depression and loneliness.

In our pilot BASIL trial (BASIL-C19 - ISRCTN94091479) we have tested our ability to deliver the study and to capture our key primary and secondary outcomes. The next phase of the BASIL research programme is to undertake a definitive randomised controlled trial (BASIL+) to determine the clinical and cost-effectiveness of the BA intervention.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 11/12/2020, Yorkshire and The Humber – Leeds West Research Ethics Committee (The Old Chapel, Royal Standard Place, Nottingham, NG1 6FS; +44(0)207 104 8018; leedswest.rec@hra.nhs.uk), ref: 20/YH/0347

Study design

Multicentre two arm parallel group individually randomized controlled trial with embedded qualitative evaluation and economic evaluation

Primary study design

Interventional

Study type(s)

Treatment

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Depression and loneliness in older adults with physical health conditions

Interventions

Participants will be randomly allocated 1:1 to either the behavioural activation intervention group or the usual care with signposting information group.

Active intervention: Behavioural Activation (BA) within a Collaborative Care framework.

BA aims to help people maintain or introduce activities which are important to them; such activities may benefit their physical and emotional wellbeing by helping people to stay connected with the world and remain active. The practitioner (BASIL support worker) and participant work together to develop a collaborative treatment plan that seeks to reinstate or introduce behaviours that connect people to sources of positive reinforcement (valued activities).

The BA intervention has been previously adapted for older adults with multiple long term conditions (as part of the existing NIHR MODS programme of research RP-PG-0217-20006 <https://www.fundingawards.nihr.ac.uk/award/RP-PG-0217-20006>) and has now been further adapted to consider social isolation in the BASIL pilot trial (ISRCTN94091479).

Participants will be offered up to 8 BA sessions over up to a 12 week period, delivered by trained BASIL support workers and supported by a self-help booklet. Sessions will be delivered over the telephone (and/or via video call where feasible and acceptable). As part of the collaborative care framework, BASIL support workers will liaise with other professionals relevant to the participant's healthcare needs as appropriate (to include for example medication management).

Control intervention: usual care as provided by current NHS and/or third sector providers, in addition to signposting to reputable sources of self-help and information on maintaining physical and mental wellbeing.

The duration of treatment and follow-up for both groups is 12 months post-randomisation.

Intervention Type

Behavioural

Primary outcome(s)

Self-reported depression severity (as measured by the Patient Health Questionnaire-9) at 3 months post-randomisation.

Key secondary outcome(s)

Measured at baseline, 1, 3 and 12 months post-randomisation (unless otherwise stated):

1. Depression (PHQ9) at baseline, 1 and 12 months post-randomisation
2. Loneliness (De Jong Gierveld Scale - 11 items)
3. Anxiety (GAD-7)
4. Social Networks and Isolation (Lubben Social Network Scale – 6 items)
5. Health-Related Quality of Life (SF-12v2 and EQ5D-3L)
6. A brief bespoke questionnaire will be used to collect health service use data

Completion date

31/03/2023

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

1. Older adults aged 65 years or over
2. Two or more long-term physical health conditions OR a health condition that may indicate they are within a 'clinically extremely vulnerable' group in relation to Covid-19
3. Depressive symptoms as indicated by a score of ≥ 5 on the Patient Health Questionnaire-9 (PHQ9)

Participant type(s)

Patient

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Senior

Lower age limit

65 years

Sex

All

Total final enrolment

435

Key exclusion criteria

1. Have cognitive impairment
2. Have bipolar disorder/psychosis/psychotic symptoms
3. Have alcohol or drug dependence
4. Are in the palliative phase of illness

5. Have active suicidal ideation
6. Are currently receiving psychological therapy
7. Are unable to speak or understand English

Date of first enrolment

08/02/2021

Date of final enrolment

28/02/2022

Locations

Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

Wales

Study participating centre

Tees, Esk and Wear Valleys NHS Foundation Trust

Research and Development

Flatts Lane Centre

Flatts Lane

Normanby

Middlesbrough

United Kingdom

TS6 0SZ

Study participating centre

Department of Health Sciences

University of York

Heslington

York

United Kingdom

YO10 5DD

Study participating centre

St Nicholas Hospital

Cumbria, Northumberland, Tyne and Wear NHS Foundation Trust

Jubilee Road

Gosforth

Newcastle upon Tyne

United Kingdom

NE3 3XT

Study participating centre

The Good Practice

409 Kings Road
London
United Kingdom
SW10 0LR

Study participating centre

Musgrove Park Hospital

Somerset NHS Foundation Trust
Trust Management
Lydeard House
Taunton
United Kingdom
TA1 5DA

Study participating centre

Berkshire Healthcare NHS Foundation Trust

Fitzwilliam House
Skimped Hill Lane
Bracknell
United Kingdom
RG12 1BQ

Study participating centre

Humber Teaching NHS Foundation Trust

Trust HQ
Willerby Hill
Beverley Road
Willerby
Hull
United Kingdom
HU10 6ED

Study participating centre

Bradford District Care NHS Foundation Trust

New Mill
Victoria Road
Saltaire
Shipley

United Kingdom
BD18 3LD

Study participating centre

Vauxhall Health Centre (Liverpool PCN)

Vauxhall Health Centre
Limekiln Lane
Vauxhall
Liverpool
United Kingdom
L5 8XR

Study participating centre

Age UK Leeds

Bradbury Building
Mark Lane
Leeds
United Kingdom
LS2 8JA

Study participating centre

Norfolk Community Health and Care NHS Trust

Norwich Community Hospital
Bowthorpe Road
Norwich
United Kingdom
NR2 3TU

Study participating centre

Leicestershire Partnership NHS Trust

Riverside House
Bridge Park Plaza
Bridge Park Road
Leicester
United Kingdom
LE4 8PQ

Study participating centre

Llanedeyrn Health Centre

Maelfa Llanedeyrn
Cardiff

United Kingdom
CF23 9PN

Sponsor information

Organisation

Tees, Esk and Wear Valleys NHS Foundation Trust

ROR

<https://ror.org/04s03zf45>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Government

Funder Name

National Institute for Health Research Programme Grants for Applied Research

Alternative Name(s)

National Institute for Health Research, NIHR Research, NIHRresearch, NIHR - National Institute for Health Research, NIHR (The National Institute for Health and Care Research), NIHR

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The current data sharing plans for this study are unknown and will be available at a later date.

IPD sharing plan summary

Data sharing statement to be made available at a later date

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
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Results article		01/02/2024	05/02/2024	Yes	No
Protocol article		24/03/2022	25/03/2022	Yes	No
HRA research summary			28/06/2023	No	No
Other publications	Embedded cost utility analysis	19/01/2025	25/04/2025	Yes	No
Statistical Analysis Plan	version 1.1	26/09/2022	21/10/2022	No	No
Study website	Study website	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes