

Preventive post-divorce group programs Tough Turtles and Courageous Dinosaurs: process and preliminary impact evaluation

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Registration date 13/04/2026	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 13/04/2026	Condition category Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Record updated in last year

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Parental separation and divorce impact millions of children worldwide, including approximately 86,000 each year in the Netherlands.

Studies have found that children of post-divorce, on average, perform less well in school, exhibit more behavioral problems, score lower in psychological and emotional well-being, and have less self-confidence (Amato & James, 2010; den Hollander, 2017).

Tough Turtles and Courageous Dinosaurs are scientifically supported preventive group training programs for children in primary school—whose parents are divorced. The training is designed to support post-divorce resilience.

Previous research demonstrated positive effects on child psychosocial functioning and high appreciation among families and professionals. Sustaining effectiveness requires ongoing monitoring of implementation and outcomes.

This study focuses on the following two objectives:

1. What are the parental expectations, appreciation and goal attainment with the programs provided?
2. To what extent do the Tough Turtles and Courageous Dinosaurs programs have impact on child well-being and psychosocial functioning?

Who can participate?

Parents of children participating in the Tough Turtles and Courageous programs may participate in the study.

What does the study involve?

The children participate in the intervention in group settings (up to 6 (Turtles) or 7 (dinosaurs) per group. A total of 41 groups take part in this study. Providers of the training programs are asked to assist in recruiting parents for the process evaluation. All parents of the children participating in these trainings will be invited to complete online questionnaires.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

We are evaluating an existing training program that has already been implemented nationwide

for quite some time. The aim of the study is a process and a preliminary impact evaluation. In other words, data collection is limited to parents' opinions about the implementation of the training, along with a questionnaire focused on the effects of the training on any behavioral and emotional problems in the child. The trainers do not see the answers of the parents. We expect that the risks of participating on the study will be small.

Where is the study run from?

Research institute TNO in the Netherlands.

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

Start date: 20 August 2024. End date: 28 February 2026

Who is funding the study?

Research institute TNO in the Netherlands.

Who is the main contact?

Mariska Klein Velderman, Mariska.kleinvelderman@tno.nl

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Study information

Scientific Title

Post-divorce group programs Tough Turtles and Courageous Dinosaurs: process and preliminary impact evaluation

Study objectives

This study aims to evaluate the intervention process and preventive potential of the post-divorce group interventions Tough Turtles (TT) and Courageous Dinosaurs (CD), adapted from the U.S. Children of Divorce Intervention Program. Specifically, we assess process indicators and explore preliminary impact on child wellbeing and emotional coping using a pre-experimental design. By updating evidence from Dutch practice, the study contributes to global discussions on effective preventive strategies for children experiencing parental divorce.

1. Process indicators

- Expectations, appreciation, goal attainment

2. Preventive potential

- well-being and psychosocial functioning.

Ethics approval required

Ethics approval required

Ethics approval(s)

approved 24/07/2024, Ethics committee of the Netherlands Organization for Applied Scientific Research (Sylviusweg 71, Leiden, 2333 BE, Netherlands; +31 613738409; jan.venerp@tno.nl), ref: 2024-078

Study design

A pre- and post-measurement design was used in this study.

Primary study design

Intentional

Study type(s)

Prevention

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Supporting young children's (4-8 years old) post-divorce resilience.

Interventions

Procedure

During the intervention, children participated in 12 weekly group sessions (up to six Turtles) or 7 (dinosaurs) children per group. As part of the evaluation, parents were invited to complete two online questionnaires: at the start (pre-test) and at the end (post-test) of the intervention. These questionnaires cover:

Process aspects: expectations (pre-test), program appreciation, and goal attainment (post-test).

Impact aspects: child well-being and psychosocial functioning.

Operationalization

Process measures

Example items: expectations regarding the program (pre-test), most and least appreciated elements, overall rating (numeric score), achievement of program goals, missing elements, and satisfaction with duration and number of sessions (post-test).

Impact measures

Well-being: assessed using the Cantril ladder (single item 1-10 scale; Cantril, 1965).

Psychosocial functioning: assessed with PSYCAT, an online parent questionnaire designed to detect behavioral and emotional problems in children, including internalizing and externalizing problems, hyperactivity, and overall difficulties. PSYCAT uses Computerized Adaptive Testing (CAT) to tailor questions to the respondent for efficient and precise measurement (Theunissen et al., 2020).

Missing data are addressed through multiple imputation performed in R.

Intervention Type

Behavioural

Primary outcome(s)

1. Parental expectations measured using questionnaire (one question) at pre-test
2. Appreciation and goal attainment measured using questionnaire appreciation (5 questions), goal attainment (two questions) at post-test
3. Child well-being measured using Cantril ladder (Cantril 1965) at pre- and post-test
4. Psychosocial functioning measured using Psycat (Theunissen et al., 2020) at pre- and post-test

Key secondary outcome(s)

Completion date

28/02/2026

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

Parents of children participating in post-divorce group interventions Tough Turtles and Courageous Dinosaurs

Healthy volunteers allowed

Yes

Age group

Mixed

Lower age limit

18 years

Upper age limit

99 years

Sex

All

Total final enrolment

0

Key exclusion criteria

Does not meet inclusion criteria

Date of first enrolment

01/09/2024

Date of final enrolment

28/02/2026

Locations**Countries of recruitment**

Netherlands

Study participating centre

Zo kan het ook! Trainers throughout the Netherlands. Primary study center: Kenniscentrum kind en scheiding

Netherlands

2273 CW

Sponsor information**Organisation**

TNO Child Health

Funder(s)**Funder type**

Not defined

Funder Name

TNO Child Health

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated during and/or analyzed during the current study will be available upon request from Mariska Klein Velderman, Mariska.Kleinvelderman@tno.nl

IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request