

Exploring how to enable care homes in the UK to use the Action Falls Programme (Formerly GtACH) in day-to-day care

Submission date 29/03/2022	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered
Registration date 19/04/2022	Overall study status Completed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Last Edited 13/04/2026	Condition category Injury, Occupational Diseases, Poisoning	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
		<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

People who live in care homes are at great risk of falling. Falls are common, harmful, costly, and difficult to prevent. The Action Falls programme (formally GtACH) trains and supports care home staff to identify the reasons why residents fall and then guides them to complete Actions to reduce falls. In a large multicentre randomised controlled trial called the FinCH trial, the Action falls programme was cost-effective and reduced falls by 43%. Therefore, the Action Falls programme has already demonstrated its effectiveness. The aim of this study is to examine what helps and what hinders its use in Care homes for day-to-day care.

Who can participate?

We are working with four regions – East Midlands, West Midlands, South London and the North-East - to develop and research ideas about how to put the Action falls programme into use nationwide. We are looking to work with 60 care homes across these regions representing a mixture of registrations, size and management structure.

What does the study involve?

Participating in the study involves:

- Using the Action Falls programme for 12 months: This involves staff training on using Action Falls,
- Taking part in up to 3 Action Collaboration Events which will bring care home and healthcare staff together to develop and research ways to implement Action falls.
- Providing anonymised data on the number of falls in the care home per month.
- Care home employees will be invited to fill out a multiple-choice questionnaire on two occasions, about their experiences of using Action Falls.
- Some care home staff (up to 48 in total) will be invited to take part in an interview about their experiences of using Action Falls

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

There are no specific personal benefits to taking part in this study. However, views from these interviews will support the use of the Action Falls programme as a way of reducing resident falls

in care homes. All care home staff who take part in two surveys or attend an Action Falls Collaborative event will receive a shopping voucher as a thank you for their time. There are no direct risks in taking part in this study. If during the study participating care home staff tell researchers about care which is harmful, researchers will be required to report to the Adult Safeguarding Committee and care home management who may wish to explore this further.

Where is the study run from?
University of Nottingham (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?
October 2021 to September 2024

Who is funding the study?
NIHR Applied Research Collaboration for Wessex (UK).

Who is the main contact?
Dr Fran Allen, frances.allen@nottingham.ac.uk

Contact information

Type(s)
Scientific

Contact name
Dr Fran Allen

ORCID ID
<https://orcid.org/0000-0001-7265-0676>

Contact details
University of Nottingham Medical School
B114
QMC
Nottingham
United Kingdom
NG7 2UH
+44 115 8230228
frances.allen@nottingham.ac.uk

Additional identifiers

Integrated Research Application System (IRAS)
310091

Central Portfolio Management System (CPMS)
51826

Study information

Scientific Title

Implementation of the ACTION FALLS prevention programme (formally GtACH) into UK care homes

Acronym

FinCH Implementation Study

Study objectives

1. How do care homes (and parent organisations) best implement the ACTION FALLS programme?
2. What are the real-world barriers and facilitators to care homes when using ACTION FALLS?
3. Can ACTION FALLS yield the same successful trial outcomes and how is this sustained (opportunity costs)?
4. How do we increase spread and uptake of ACTION FALLS?
5. How do care home staff remain skilled to use the ACTION FALLS programme?

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 14/02/2022, (), ref: 22/EM/0035

Study design

Interventional non-randomized

Primary study design

Interventional

Study type(s)

Prevention

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Falls prevention in care homes

Interventions

The ACTION FALLS Collaborative Events will take the form of workshops and include:

- Activities to encourage feedback on the use of the ACTION FALLS programme
- Networking time for discussion between staff from different
- Training provided by NHS staff and researchers
- Collaborative engagement between care home staff, researchers, clinicians and policy makers together to develop implementation tools and techniques.
- Agreed actions for adaptations to the use of the ACTION FALLS Programme to be taken forward by care home staff and research teams.

Feedback from ACTION FALLS Collaborations (AFC) will inform the quality improvement cycle and help us to understand the barriers and facilitators to using the ACTION FALLS Programme in day-to-day care within care homes.

Therefore, the ACTION FALLS programme will be used within the participating care homes and adapted to assist with its use in real time. Local NHS Falls Leads will be trained and deliver training to care home staff in the use of the ACTION FALLS programme.

Data will be collected via:

- Observation and field notes made by researchers from AFC meetings.
- Interviews and focus groups of Care home staff in the homes which will take place within their workplace (care home), via VOIP e.g. Microsoft Teams or at the AFC events.
- NOMAD questionnaires completed by care home staff either electronically or via paper copies of the questionnaire sent to care homes.

The data from each of the four sites will be brought together to compare and contrast findings and to produce the final tool kit.

Participating care homes and staff will be enrolled in the study for 12 months. Within this time participating care home staff will be:

- Asked to take part in ACTiON FALLS training provided by the NHS falls leads within the care home, or remotely via VOIP e.g. Microsoft Teams.
- Encouraged to use the ACTiON FALLS programme within their day-to-day work with residents within the care home.
- Invited to up to three AFC events which will be held locally by the relevant ARC site team. The duration of these events will be decided locally based on care home staff availability as we acknowledge that this may vary depending on the current impact of Covid-19 on care home staffing.
- Invited to complete up to 2 NOMAD questionnaires. Sent out to care homes prior to each AFC event.
- Up to 12 members of care home staff from each ARC site will take part in interviews, these will be purposively selected based on their responses to the NOMAD questionnaire.
- Each care home will be asked to provide anonymised data regarding their number of falls each month. This is in line with data already provided by homes to regulatory authorities.

The methodology to this study has been derived following consultation and support from PPI and stakeholder groups including care home staff and residents. This was through interviews from the process evaluation within the previous FinCH RCT, stake holder forums held within the recent FinCH Implementation East Midlands study and PPI members within the co-applicants for the FinCH Imp National study. This involvement has led to changes within the methodology including changing the name of the programme from GtACH which was poorly recognised and understood by the wider health and social care community to the more descriptive ACTiON FALLS programme. This has also led to the Quality Improvement Collaboratives renamed to AFCs as more acceptable to care home staff.

Intervention Type

Behavioural

Primary outcome(s)

1. Understand the extent to which the collaborative approach has enabled effective implementation of the ACTiON FALLS programme across participating regions and homes. This will be achieved through measuring participation in collaborative events, reviewing the use of the ACTiON FALLS programme with residents, responses from the NOMAD instrument and using qualitative interviews
2. Collect monthly falls data from up to 1,770 residents (anonymous) using routinely collected data
3. Collect case studies at an individual resident, care home and regional level, of how the ACTiON FALLS programme has impacted on outcomes

Key secondary outcome(s)

There are no secondary outcome measures

Completion date

30/09/2024

Eligibility**Key inclusion criteria**

Care Home inclusion criteria:

1. Long stay with old age and or dementia registration
2. Routinely record falls in resident personal records and on incident sheets

Care Home staff inclusion criteria:

3. Employed by a Care Home participating in FinCH Imp study
4. Employed in a caring role

Falls Leads inclusion criteria:

5. Participated in ACTiON FALLS trainer training
6. Provided ACTiON FALLS training in at least one participating care home

Participant type(s)

Patient

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Adult

Sex

All

Total final enrolment

57

Key exclusion criteria

Care Home exclusion criteria:

1. Homes exclusively providing care for those with learning difficulties or substance dependency
2. Homes with contracts under suspension with health or social providers, or that are currently subject to safeguarding investigations

Care Home staff exclusion criteria:

3. Not employed directly by the care home e.g., agency worker or student

Falls lead exclusion criteria:

4. None, provided inclusion criteria are met

Date of first enrolment

01/04/2022

Date of final enrolment

30/09/2022

Locations**Countries of recruitment**

United Kingdom

England

Study participating centre

University of Nottingham Medical School

-

Nottingham

England

NG7 2UH

Study participating centre

NIHR ARC East Midlands

University of Nottingham

Innovation Park Jubilee Campus

Triumph Road

Nottingham

England

NG7 2TU

Study participating centre

NIHR ARC South London

King's College London

Institute of Psychiatry, Psychology & Neuroscience

Main Building, Room E2.19

De Crespigny Park

London

England

SE5 8AF

Study participating centre

NIHR ARC North East and North Cumbria

St Nicholas' Hospital

Jubilee Road

Gosforth

Newcastle Upon Tyne
England
NE3 3XT

Study participating centre
NIHR ARC West Midlands
University of Warwick Office
Room B146, 1st Floor, Health Sciences
Warwick Medical School
University of Warwick
Coventry
England
CV4 7AJ

Study participating centre
NIHR CRN: East Midlands
Knighton Street Outpatients
1st Floor Leicester Royal Infirmary
Leicester
England
LE1 5WW

Study participating centre
John Radcliffe Hospital
Headley Way
Headington
Oxford
England
OX3 9DU

Study participating centre
North Tyneside General Hospital
Rake Lane
North Shields
England
NE29 8NH

Study participating centre
NHS South East London CCG
160 Tooley Street
London

England
SE1 2TZ

Sponsor information

Organisation

University of Nottingham

ROR

<https://ror.org/01ee9ar58>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Government

Funder Name

NIHR Applied Research Collaboration Wessex

Funder Name

National Institute for Health Research

Alternative Name(s)

National Institute for Health Research, NIHR Research, NIHRresearch, NIHR - National Institute for Health Research, NIHR (The National Institute for Health and Care Research), NIHR

Funding Body Type

Government organisation

Funding Body Subtype

National government

Location

United Kingdom

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The only quantitative datasets produced by the study will be the care home level falls rate data (number of falls per month and number of residents).

- repository name/weblink, - Virtual International Care Home Trials Archive (VICHTA), which will be a subsidiary of the Virtual Trials Archive (based at University of Glasgow)
- Type of data that will be shared –care home level data
- When the data will become available–after main results papers have been published.
- For how long - No fixed end date for how long data will be available
- By what access criteria the data will be shared including with whom - Data access managed by Virtual Trials Archive (VTA) and overseen by Trialist Steering Committee
- For what types of analyses, and by what mechanism,
- Whether consent from participants was obtained – there will be a care home agreement on place for their participation. Individual participants who take part in qualitative interviews will only produce qualitative data. For NoMAD questionnaires, consent is implied by the completing of the survey, so not formal consent form is completed.
- Comments on data anonymisation – all data will be fully anonymised by sender before it is transferred to VTA
- Any ethical or legal restrictions – all future analysis of pooled trial data must be performed on Virtual Trials Archive online platform – data remains on VTA server.

IPD sharing plan summary

Stored in publicly available repository

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article		19/11/2025	13/04/2026	Yes	No
HRA research summary			28/06/2023	No	No
Plain English results			16/07/2025	No	Yes
Protocol file	version 1.0	11/01/2022	06/04/2022	No	No
Protocol file	version 3.2	27/03/2023	16/07/2025	No	No