

A clinical trial to study the risk factors of bronchopulmonary dysplasia in Chinese preterm infants

Submission date 18/02/2020	Recruitment status No longer recruiting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
Registration date 25/02/2020	Overall study status Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
Last Edited 04/04/2024	Condition category Neonatal Diseases	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

Plain English summary of protocol

Background and study aims

Bronchopulmonary dysplasia (BPD) remains one of the principal causes of death and respiratory problems in very premature infants (<32 weeks of gestation) both during hospitalization and in the first years of life. The aim of this study is to explore the risk factors for BPD in the population of Chinese very preterm infants.

Who can participate?

Preterm infants admitted within 72 hours after birth, gestational age <32 weeks and respiratory distress score ≥ 5

What does the study involve?

This study will collect data from 39 NICUs of tertiary hospitals in China, including obstetric conditions, relevant records during delivery, and materials of respiratory support, drug application, infection status, circulation management and nutritional fluid after birth. The primary outcomes of this study are early death (between 14 days of postnatal age and 36 weeks PMA) and BPD (36 weeks PMA), the secondary outcomes are the grade and severity of BPD.

What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

There are no direct benefits or risks of taking part in this study, but it is hoped that the study will inform researchers examine the risk factors of BPD, and provide the evidence-based support for follow-up research.

Where is the study run from?

The Children's Hospital Zhejiang University School of Medicine (China)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?

January 2020 to December 2021

Who is funding the study?

China National Clinical Research Center for Child Health/China National Children's Regional Medical Center

Who is the main contact?

Dr Zheng Chen

chenz@zju.edu.cn

Contact information

Type(s)

Scientific

Contact name

Dr Zheng Chen

Contact details

Principal Investigator

3333 Binsheng Road

HangZhou

China

310052

+86 (0)571 86670704

chenz@zju.edu.cn

Additional identifiers

Clinical Trials Information System (CTIS)

Nil known

Protocol serial number

2019-IRB-164 1.0; ChiCTR2000030125

Study information

Scientific Title

Risk factors for bronchopulmonary dysplasia in preterm infants - a multicenter prospective cohort study in China

Acronym

RFBPD-CHN

Study objectives

This study will explore the risk factors of BPD according to the 2018 NICHD definition, and provide the evidence-based support for follow-up research.

Ethics approval required

Old ethics approval format

Ethics approval(s)

Approved 24/12/2019, medical ethics committee of The Children's Hospital Zhejiang University School of Medicine (No. 3333 Binsheng Road, HangZhou, Zhejiang, China, 310052; +86 (0)571 86670072; zuchiec@163.com), ref: 2019-IRB-164

Study design

Multicenter prospective cohort study

Primary study design

Observational

Study type(s)

Screening

Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied

Bronchopulmonary dysplasia in preterm infants

Interventions

This study will collect the data from 39 NICU of tertiary hospitals in China, including obstetric conditions, relevant records during delivery, and materials of respiratory support, drug application, infection status, circulation management and nutritional fluid after birth. The total duration of observation is from birth to 36 weeks postmenstrual age (PMA) after birth. There is no follow-up after endpoint of the study.

Intervention Type

Other

Primary outcome(s)

1. Early death (between 14 days of postnatal age and 36 weeks PMA) measured using data from medical records, defined as owing to persistent parenchymal lung disease and respiratory failure that cannot be attributable to other neonatal morbidities (eg, necrotizing enterocolitis, intraventricular hemorrhage, redirection of care, episodes of sepsis, etc)
2. BPD at 36 weeks PMA measured using data from medical records, defined as a premature infant (<32 weeks' gestational age) with persistent parenchymal lung disease confirmed by radiography, and at 36 weeks PMA requires oxygen for ≥ 3 consecutive days to maintain arterial oxygen saturation in the 90%–95% range

The incidence of early death and BPD are calculated by the corresponding rate for the total study population in the database

Key secondary outcome(s)

The grade and severity of BPD according to the definition of 2018 NICHD BPD workshop at 36 weeks PMA

Completion date

31/12/2021

Eligibility

Key inclusion criteria

Preterm infants admitted within 72 hours after birth, gestational age <32 weeks and respiratory distress score ≥ 5

Participant type(s)

Patient

Healthy volunteers allowed

No

Age group

Neonate

Sex

All

Key exclusion criteria

Congenital malformations such as complex congenital heart disease, diaphragmatic hernia, anomalies of digestive tract/kidney, and genetic metabolic disorders

Date of first enrolment

01/03/2020

Date of final enrolment

28/02/2021

Locations

Countries of recruitment

China

Study participating centre

The Children's Hospital, Zhejiang University School of Medicine

No. 3333 Binsheng Road

Hangzhou

China

310052

Study participating centre

Children's Hospital of Chongqing Medical University

No. 136 Zhongshan 2 Road

Chongqing

China

400014

Study participating centre

Women's Hospital School Of Medicine Zhejiang University

No. 1 Xueshi Road
Hangzhou
China
310006

Study participating centre

Shanghai children's hospital, Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine

No. 355 Luding Road
Shanghai
China
200062

Study participating centre

The Affiliated Obstetrics and Gynecology Hospital of Nanjing Medical University

No. 123 Tianfei lane, Mochou Road
Nanjing
China
210011

Study participating centre

Ningbo Women and Children's hospital

No. 339 Liuding Road
Ningbo
China
315012

Study participating centre

Shenzhen Maternity & Child Healthcare Hospital

No. 2004 Hongli Road
Shenzhen
China
518028

Study participating centre

First Hospital of Jilin University

No. 71 Xinmin Street
Changchun
China
130021

Study participating centre

Bethune International Peace Hospital of PLA

No. 398 Zhongshan West Road

Shijiazhuang

China

050082

Study participating centre

5th Medical Center of Chinese PLA General of Hospita

No. 100 West 4th Ring Middle Road

Beijing

China

100039

Study participating centre

The First Hospital of Tsinghua University

No. 6 Yijiefang Jiuxianqiao

Beijing

China

100016

Study participating centre

Peking University Third hospital

No. 49 Huayuan North Road

Beijing

China

100191

Study participating centre

Quanzhou Women's and Children's Hospital

No. 700 Fengze Street

Quzhou

China

362000

Study participating centre

Chongqing Health Center for Women and Children

No. 120 Longshan Road, Yubei District

Chongqing

China
401147

Study participating centre
Chengdu Women's & Children's Central Hospital
No. 1617 Riyue Avenue
Chengdu
China
610074

Study participating centre
Guizhou Maternity and Child Health Care Hospital
No. 63 Ruijin South Road
Guiyang
China
550003

Study participating centre
The First Affiliated Hospital of Guangxi Medical University
No. 6 Shuangyong Road
Nanning
China
530021

Study participating centre
The Second Affiliated Hospital of Guangxi Medical University
No. 166 Daxuedong Road
Nanning
China
530007

Study participating centre
The Maternal & Child Health Hospital of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region
No. 59 Xaingzhu Avenue
Nanning
China
530002

Study participating centre

First Affiliated Hospital of Kunming Medical University

No. 295 Xichang Road

Kunming

China

650032

Study participating centre

The Second Affiliated Hospital of Kunming Medical University

No. 374 Dianmian Avenue

Kunming

China

650101

Study participating centre

Kunming Children's Hospital

No. 288 Qianxing Road

Kunming

China

650228

Study participating centre

The First Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University

No. 1 Jianshe East Road

Zhengzhou

China

450052

Study participating centre

Henan Children's Hospital

No. 33 Longhu Waihuan East Road

Zhengzhou

China

450018

Study participating centre

Henan Provincial People's Hospital

No.7 Weiwu Road

Zhengzhou

China

450003

Study participating centre
Shaanxi Provincial People's Hospital
No. 256 Youyi West Road
Xian
China
710068

Study participating centre
The First Affiliated Hospital of Xinjiang Medical University
No. 137 Liyushan South Road
Urumqi
China
830054

Study participating centre
The People's Hospital of Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region
No. 91 Tianchi Road
Urumqi
China
830001

Study participating centre
Qinghai Provincial Women & Children's hospital
No. 15 Gonghe South Road
Xining
China
810007

Study participating centre
Inner Mongolia People's Hospital
No. 20 Zhaowuda Road
Hohhot
China
010017

Study participating centre
Gansu Provincial Maternity and Child-care Hospital
No.143 Qilihe North Street
Lanzhou

China
730050

Study participating centre
Xuzhou Children's Hospital
No. 18 Sudi North Road
Xuzhou
China
221002

Study participating centre
Yulin Maternity & Child Healthcare Hospital
No. 290 Qingning Road
Yulin
China
537000

Study participating centre
Chinese Traditional Medicine Affiliated Hospital of Southwest Medical University
No. 182 Chunhui Road
Luzhou
China
646600

Study participating centre
Qijing Maternity & Child Healthcare Hospital
No. 371 Liaokuo South Road
Qijing
China
655000

Study participating centre
Taian Maternal and Child Health Hospital
No. 386 Longtai Road
Taian
China
271000

Study participating centre

The Second Affiliated Hospital of Ningxia Medical University

No. 2 Liqun South Street

Yinchuan

China

750001

Study participating centre

Mianyang Central Hospital

No. 12 Changjia Lane, Jingzhong Street

Mianyang

China

621000

Study participating centre

Chongqing Three Gorges Central Hospital

No. 165 Xincheng Road

Chongqing

China

404000

Sponsor information

Organisation

Children's Hospital of Zhejiang University

ROR

<https://ror.org/025fyfd20>

Funder(s)

Funder type

Hospital/treatment centre

Funder Name

China National Clinical Research Center for Child Health/ China National Children's Regional Medical Center

Results and Publications

Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets generated during and/or analysed during the current study are/will be available upon request from Ms Yusang Dong (yusang_dong@zju.edu.cn). All information of the study will be collected on data forms, with data being entered into the Resman research manager database of ChiCTR for subsequent analysis. CNCRCCH (China National Clinical Research Center for Child Health) will save all the study data and complete data analysis. The data will be available when the recruitment start and upload within 3 months later. The data will be available for 3 years since then. Only members of this study will have permission to access the database. The investigators of other participating hospitals will be authorized to share the summary of the data and analyze the results. Data access will comply with privacy regulations, and all data will be kept by a specialist to protect the patients' privacy. To ensure ethical standards are met, the researchers will obtain informed consent from each participating parent before enrollment and will respect the parents' decision to join or leave the study at any time. All data will be identified, and the researchers will use patients' ID numbers instead of names when summarizing data. Qualitative and quantitative data will be collected during the study; nominal, ordinal, interval may also be used during the study. The study is a multi-center clinical study which will include analytics-descriptive predictive analytics and so on.

IPD sharing plan summary

Available on request

Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
Results article		03/04/2024	04/04/2024	Yes	No
Protocol file			06/03/2020	No	No
Study website	Study website	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes