

# Can Hanen Learning Language and Loving It improve language outcomes for early years students in England?

<b>Submission date</b> 27/06/2019	<b>Recruitment status</b> No longer recruiting	<input type="checkbox"/> Prospectively registered <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protocol
<b>Registration date</b> 04/07/2019	<b>Overall study status</b> Completed	<input type="checkbox"/> Statistical analysis plan <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Results
<b>Last Edited</b> 05/10/2022	<b>Condition category</b> Other	<input type="checkbox"/> Individual participant data

## Plain English summary of protocol

### Background and study aims

This study evaluates the effectiveness of a nursery school programme called The Hanen Program® for Early Childhood Educators or Hanen Learning Language and Loving It (Hanen LLLI). Hanen LLLI is designed to provide staff with practical strategies to enhance children's communication and language skills through specialised ways of interacting and communicating with children during normal daily routines.

The aim of the study is to explore whether the intervention has an effect on key outcomes of interest. The primary outcome will be language attainment as measured by vocabulary tests.

### Who can participate?

Early Years Teachers and children in schools in the North-West of England will be included in the trial.

### What does the study involve?

Settings will be randomly allocated to one of two groups. In the intervention group, Early Years teachers will be trained in the Hanen Learning Language and Loving It approach and will cascade learning to colleagues also teaching in their setting. Staff will then incorporate Hanen LLLI techniques throughout the school year. In the control group, learning will continue using current best practice.

At the start and end of the school year, children will take vocabulary tests and then we will compare levels of language attainment for the treatment and the control students.

### What are the possible benefits and risks of participating?

Hanen LLLI is designed to help language learning for early years children. There are no potential risks.

### Where is the study run from?

National Centre for Social Research (NatCen) (UK)

When is the study starting and how long is it expected to run for?  
The study started in 2018 and will finish in 2021.

Who is funding the study?  
The Education Endowment Foundation (EEF) (UK)

Who is the main contact?  
Dr Jonah Bury, Jonah.Bury@natcen.ac.uk  
(updated 06/08/2021, previously:  
Robert Wishart, Robert.Wishart@natcen.ac.uk)  
(updated 04/07/2019, previously:  
Fatima Husain: Fatima.Husain@natcen.ac.uk)

## Contact information

**Type(s)**  
Scientific

**Contact name**  
Dr Jonah Bury

**Contact details**  
35 Northampton Square  
Clerkenwell  
London  
United Kingdom  
EC1V 0AX  
+44 (0)20 75497103  
Jonah.Bury@natcen.ac.uk

## Additional identifiers

**Protocol serial number**  
P13164

## Study information

**Scientific Title**  
Hanen Learning Language and Loving It - the effect of a CPD programme on the language attainment of 3 and 4 year-olds in England.

**Acronym**  
Hanen LLLI

### Study objectives

1. What is the impact of Hanen LLLI on the language attainment of 3 to 4-year-olds?
2. Does the impact of Hanen LLLI differ by Early Years Pupil Premium status?
3. How is Hanen LLLI delivered, and what are the facilitators and barriers to delivery?
4. What are the perceived benefits of the program for EY practitioners, nurseries and children?
5. What is the per-pupil cost of the intervention?

## **Ethics approval required**

Old ethics approval format

## **Ethics approval(s)**

Approved 09/04/2019, National Centre for Social Research (NatCen) Research Ethics Committee (35 Northampton Square, London EC1V 0AX; 0207 250 1866; info@natcen.ac.uk), ref: N/A

## **Study design**

Two-arm cluster randomised controlled efficacy trial with random allocation at setting level

## **Primary study design**

Interventional

## **Study type(s)**

Other

## **Health condition(s) or problem(s) studied**

Early-years education

## **Interventions**

This is a two-armed trial. The first arm is allocated to Learning, Language and Loving It™ - The Hanen Program® for Early Childhood Educators (Hanen LLLI). This is a training program for early years (EY) practitioners to promote social, language and literacy learning in nurseries. It is a continuing professional development (CPD) program designed to provide staff with practical strategies to enhance children's communication and language skills through specialised ways of interacting and communicating with children during normal daily routines. The second arm is allocated to "business-as-usual".

The intervention will take place in the 2019/2020 academic year. The outcomes: Early Years children's language attainment as measured by the British Picture Vocabulary Scale (BPVS) and the Renfrew Action Picture Test (RAPT) - will be collected at baseline in Sept-Oct 2019 and follow-up in June-July 2020.

The randomisation will take place at cluster level (schools), stratified by region. Randomisation will be conducted in August 2019 by a trial analyst, blinded to the identity of schools. The randomisation will be run in Stata 14.1 SE by sorting schools by a randomly generated number (created with a stable seed sourced from the random number generator at random.org)

## **Intervention Type**

Behavioural

## **Primary outcome(s)**

Early Years children's language attainment as measured by the British Picture Vocabulary Scale (BPVS) and the Renfrew Action Picture Test (RAPT) - to be collected at baseline in Sept-Oct 2019 and ending in June-July 2020.

## **Key secondary outcome(s)**

N/A

## **Completion date**

16/07/2021

## Eligibility

### Key inclusion criteria

Setting-level eligibility:

1. School-based nurseries and maintained nursery school.
2. Nurseries will be given a recommendation of signing up two-thirds of staff working with 3 to 4-year-olds to take part in Hanen LLLI, but the minimum requirement will be that at least 50 percent of eligible practitioners including a teacher should be able to participate.
3. No more than 50 percent of practitioners in a nursery should have previously participated in a similar Hanen intervention named 'Teacher Talk' and none should have previously participated in Hanen LLLI.
4. Should have a minimum of fifteen 3-4-year-olds to be included in the trial sample.

Practitioner-level eligibility:

1. Should not have taken part in Teacher Talk.

### Participant type(s)

Other

### Healthy volunteers allowed

No

### Age group

Mixed

### Sex

All

### Total final enrolment

131

### Key exclusion criteria

Does not meet inclusion criteria

### Date of first enrolment

01/02/2019

### Date of final enrolment

03/06/2019

## Locations

### Countries of recruitment

United Kingdom

England

**Study participating centre**  
**NatCen Social Research**  
35 Northampton Square  
London  
United Kingdom  
EC1V 0AX

## Sponsor information

### Organisation

Education Endowment Foundation

### ROR

<https://ror.org/03bhd6288>

## Funder(s)

### Funder type

Charity

### Funder Name

Education Endowment Foundation

### Alternative Name(s)

EducEndowFoundn, The Education Endowment Foundation (EEF), Education Endowment Foundation | London, EEF

### Funding Body Type

Private sector organisation

### Funding Body Subtype

Trusts, charities, foundations (both public and private)

### Location

United Kingdom

## Results and Publications

### Individual participant data (IPD) sharing plan

The datasets analysed in this study will be stored in a non-publicly available repository; the Fischer Family Trust (FFT) archive (<https://fft.org.uk/>). The dataset will be at individual level (i.e. one row per pupil), including information on the treatment they receive and the outcomes of

testing (at baseline and follow-up). Data will be obtained and held under the legal basis of legitimate interests with individuals able to express objections to data processing until the data is archived. The data will be archived for an indefinite period for archiving, historical or scientific research purposes, with access criteria determined by the Fischer Family Trust and the Education Endowment Foundation (EEF). Data will be available in a pseudo-anonymised format so that future analysis incorporating data from the National Pupil Database (NPD) could be facilitated.

## IPD sharing plan summary

Stored in non-publicly available repository

### Study outputs

Output type	Details	Date created	Date added	Peer reviewed?	Patient-facing?
<a href="#">Funder report results</a>		01/04/2022	20/09/2022	No	No
<a href="#">Protocol file</a>			05/10/2022	No	No
<a href="#">Study website</a>	Study website	11/11/2025	11/11/2025	No	Yes